



State Aid Scoreboard 2017:

Results, trends and observations regarding EU28 State Aid expenditure reports for 2016

1. INTRODUCTION

Under Article 6(1) of Commission Regulation (EC) 794/2004, the Commission has to publish, annually, a State aid synopsis ("State Aid Scoreboard") on the basis of the expenditure reports provided by Member States.

This note is an internal report that presents State aid expenditure data for 2016 as reported by Member States¹ and summarises the main findings by focusing on the most relevant observed changes between 2015 and 2016.

Expenditure refers to all existing aid measures to industries, services, agriculture and fisheries, for which the Commission adopted a formal decision or received a summary information sheet from the Member States in relation to measures qualifying for exemption under the General Block Exemption Regulation (GBER). The figures do not include funding granted in line with the *de minimis* rules since this spending is not deemed to constitute State aid. The figures provided also exclude most of the aid to railways and services of general economic interest. Also, crisis aid to the financial sector is dealt with separately in [section 4](#).

In addition, the note includes an analysis of reported expenditure under all dimensions of reporting and demonstrates the benefits and the effects of State Aid Modernisation and the role of State aid in steering public aid towards objectives of common interest that otherwise would not be realised (e.g. R&D&I and investment in renewable energy), while ensuring benefits for society and minimising the negative impact of State aid on competition.

Finally, the overall observations are underpinned by further information. The [Annexes](#) provide additional material (illustrative tables and charts) to allow a more informed reading of the 2017 Scoreboard results. In particular [Annex 6](#) contains country fiches, which have been shared with Member States for consultation and verification of the reported expenditures. The country fiches contain the final figures to be published.

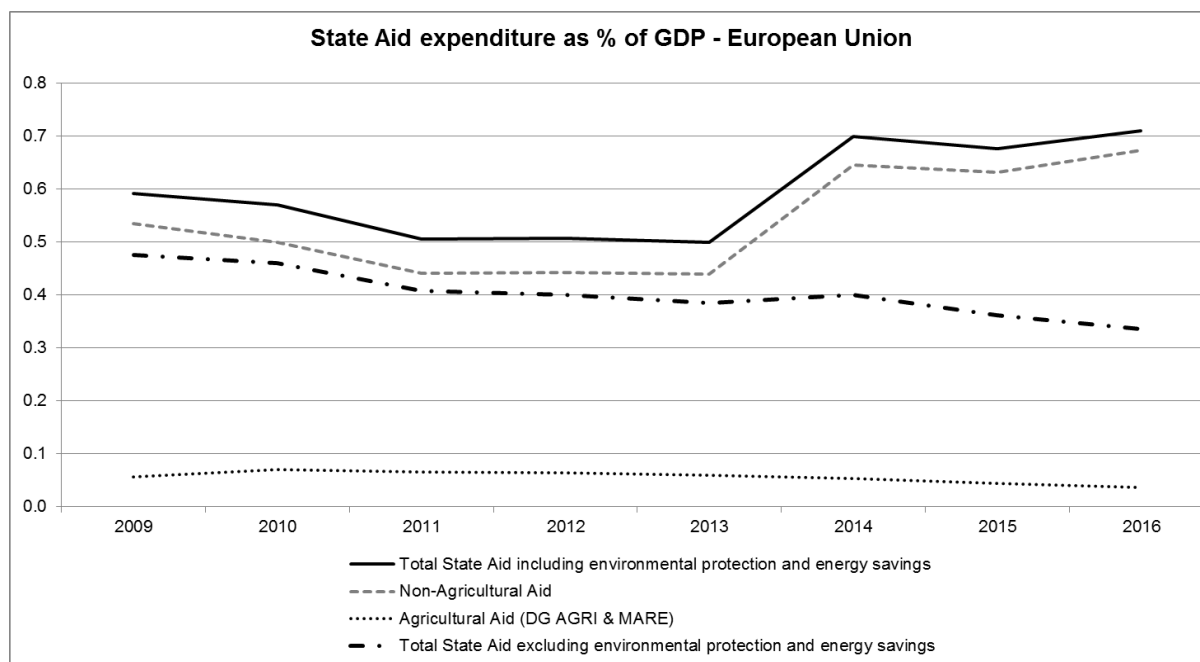
¹ The main findings and insights presented in this note reflect the information as reported and validated by Member States before publication.

2. OVERALL TRENDS

2.1. Total State aid expenditure

According to the national expenditure reports for 2016², **State aid spending increased in 2016** both in absolute amounts and relative to GDP. Member States spent EUR 105.9 billion, i.e. 0.71% of GDP, on State aid at European Union level (see [Graph 1](#)), an increase of about 0.03p.p. of GDP compared to 2015. In nominal terms, this represents an increase of about 5.6% compared to 2015 expenditures (+ EUR 5.6 billion).

Graph 1 – Total State Aid expenditure, excluding aid to railways as % of GDP



Source: Commission services.

Note: A large part of the increase in reported total expenditure that has been observed from 2014 compared to previous years was due to the inclusion of renewable energy schemes (RES).

Please note that some Member States have not yet reported all the equivalent measures on Renewable Energy Sources (RES)/Combined Heat and Power (CHP). Moreover, in some cases, the reporting has been made only for 2014 and/or following years while the measures may well also cover previous years. In light of the jurisprudence, we may therefore expect in the future a more consistent and continuous reporting of State aid to renewables.

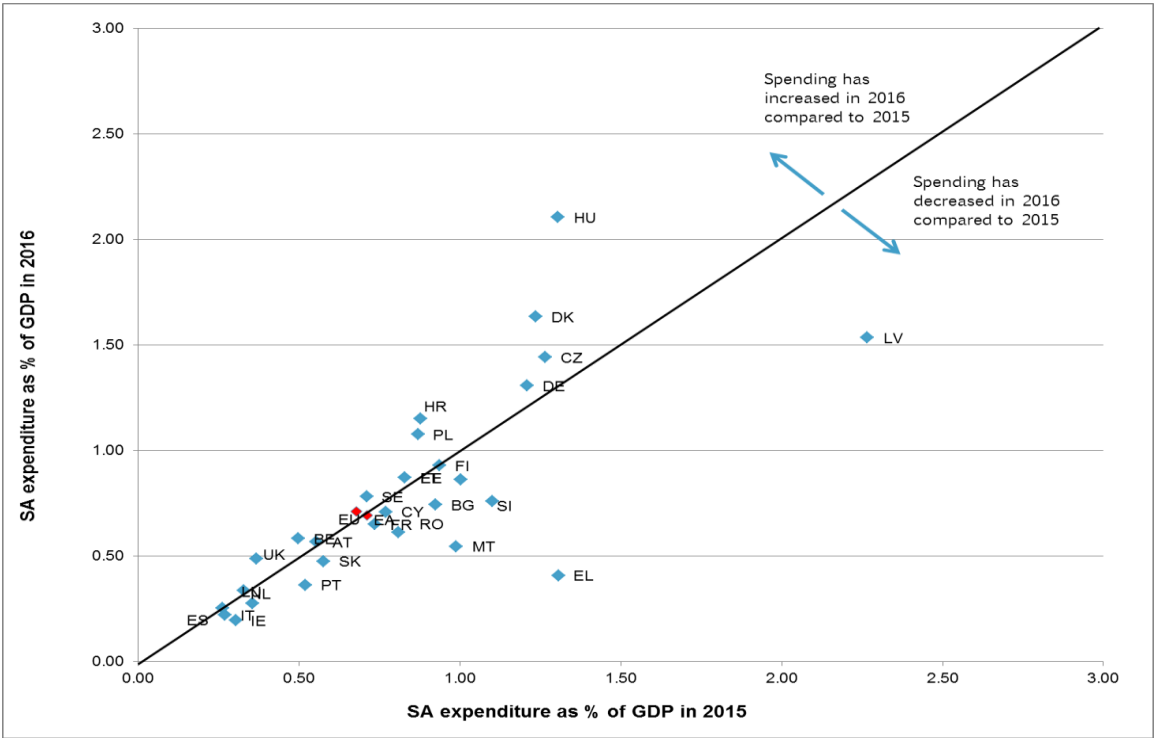
In 2016, spending was reported for 3014 active measures of which a large majority of schemes (76%). While only about 13% of these measures (i.e. 315 cases) concerned environmental protection and energy savings, they cover, on average, much higher budgets and spending as compared to other objectives. **About 53% of total spending was attributed to State aid to environmental and energy savings.** A large share of current State aid spending for environmental and energy savings is due to the approval under EU State aid rules of numerous renewable energy initiatives in many Member States to help them meet their energy security and

² Submitted in conformity with Article 6(1) of Commission Regulation (EC) 794/2004

environmental goals (e.g. 20% by 2020 and 27% by 2030³) and to achieve the Energy Union strategy on the transition to a low-carbon, secure and competitive economy. In that context, our State aid rules make sure that the transition will be socially-fair and consumer-centred. **Without State aid to environmental and energy savings**, Member States spent about EUR 49.9 billion, i.e. 0.34% of GDP, on State aid at European Union level (see [Graph 1](#)). In nominal terms, this represents a **decrease of about 6.9% compared to 2015 expenditure** (- EUR 3.7 billion)⁴.

As regards both levels and changes in total expenditure, **large differences between Member States** can be observed (see [Graph 2](#) and [Annex 2](#)). The highest increase in expenditure is recorded in Hungary (+0.8p.p. of GDP). Other Member States, i.e. Denmark (+0.4p.p. of GDP), Croatia (+0.3p.p. of GDP), Poland and the Czech Republic (+0.2p.p. of GDP) also recorded large increases. On the contrary, a substantial reduction in State Aid expenditure has been observed in Greece (-0.9p.p. of GDP), Latvia (-0.7p.p. of GDP), Malta (-0.4p.p. of GDP), Slovenia (-0.3p.p. of GDP), Romania, Bulgaria and Portugal (-0.2p.p. of GDP).

Graph 2 – Total State Aid expenditure as % of GDP in 2015 and 2016



Source: Commission services.

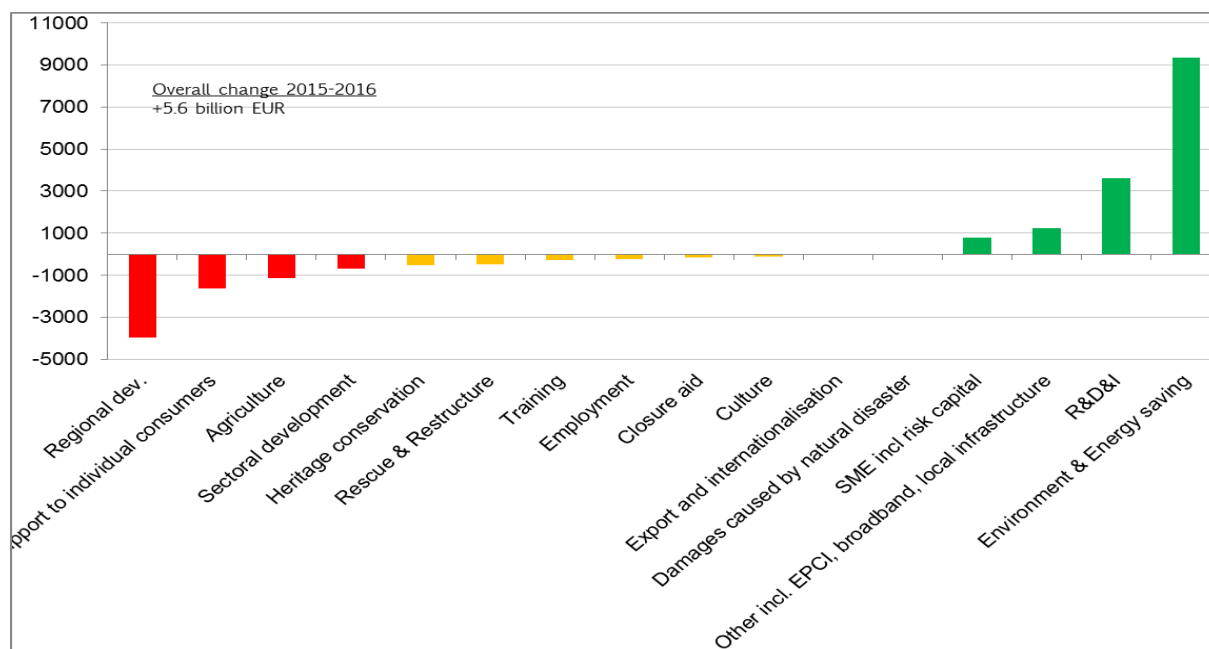
³ The EU's Renewable energy directive sets a binding target of 20% final energy consumption from renewable sources by 2020. To achieve this, EU Member States have committed to reach their own national renewables targets ranging from 10% in Malta to 49% in Sweden. Additionally, EU Member States have already agreed on a new renewable energy target of at least 27% of final energy consumption in the EU as a whole by 2030 as part of the EU's energy and climate goals for 2030. See COMP/2016/0767.

⁴ When comparing State Aid expenditure as % of GDP for the two last four years period, i.e. 2009-2012 and 2013-2016, the trend shows a clear decrease of about 0.07% of GDP (with respectively a total expenditure of about 0.44% and 0.37% of GDP for the two selected periods).

2.2. State aid expenditure by objective

At EU level, the observed overall change in reported State Aid expenditure in 2016 compared to 2015 largely differs by specific policy objectives (see [Graph 2](#) and [Annex 3](#)).

Graph 3 – Overall change in State aid expenditure by objective between 2015 and 2016 in the European Union (in millions EUR)



Source: Commission services.

In particular, the largest variations, in nominal terms, have been registered for the following objectives:

(1) An **increase of State aid to environmental protection including energy savings** of about 9.3 billion EUR. In absolute amounts, the most noticeable increases, compared to 2015, have been registered in Germany (+4 billion EUR), the Czech Republic (+ 1.2 billion EUR), Denmark (+1.2 billion EUR), France (+1.1 billion EUR), the United-Kingdom (+601 million EUR) and Sweden (+450 million EUR). They correspond to increases in spending and the introduction of new schemes to support renewables (Germany (SA.38632), the Czech Republic (SA.40171) and the United-Kingdom (SA.32125)), to achieve energy savings through Combined Heat and Power (Germany (SA.42393)) or through specific tax reimbursement or incentive mechanisms (Denmark (SA.42897), France (SA.43468) and Sweden (SA.4330)).

(2) A **decrease of State aid for regional development** of about 4 billion EUR at EU level. The decrease was observed in particular in Greece (-1.7 billion EUR), France (-1.1 billion EUR), the Czech Republic (-882 million EUR), the United-Kingdom (-544 million EUR) and Portugal (-267 million EUR). On the contrary, State aid spending for regional development increased in Poland (+652 million EUR), Hungary (+334 million EUR) and Germany (+241 million EUR). For Greece, the change is fully due to a reclassification of the guarantees paid by the Greek Government for loans granted to public sector firms and organisations as Services of General Economic Interest. For France, the decrease is due to the absence of reporting in 2016 for the measure

concerning specific tax exemptions for employer contributions in outermost regions (SA.41040). The other changes are largely due to the still on-going transition between measures that were adopted under previously applicable rules and those adopted under the new 2014-2020 Regional Aid Guidelines and GBER, knowing that the scope (e.g. broadband), the eligible regions and the allowed aid intensities to ensure the proper targeting of regional aid towards the weakest regions have changed strongly.

(3) An **increase of State aid on research and development including innovation** of about 3.6 billion EUR that was observed to a very large extent in the United-Kingdom (+3.1 billion EUR) and to a less extent in Italy (+249 million EUR) and in Hungary (+ 246 million EUR). For the United-Kingdom, the increase is mostly due to the implementation of an aid measure for the establishment of a research infrastructure (SA.42816) and a big innovation scheme (SA.40761). In a context of strong global competition, such measures show that the current State aid rules are flexible enough to allow for aid that is sufficiently high and is awarded where it is needed for projects supporting research, development and innovation benefitting both large and small companies.

(4) A **decrease of State aid for social support to individual consumers** of about 1.6 billion EUR that was observed in France following the expiry of measure SA.38362 that allowed, before 2016, to tax exempt certain types of contributions to group health insurances.

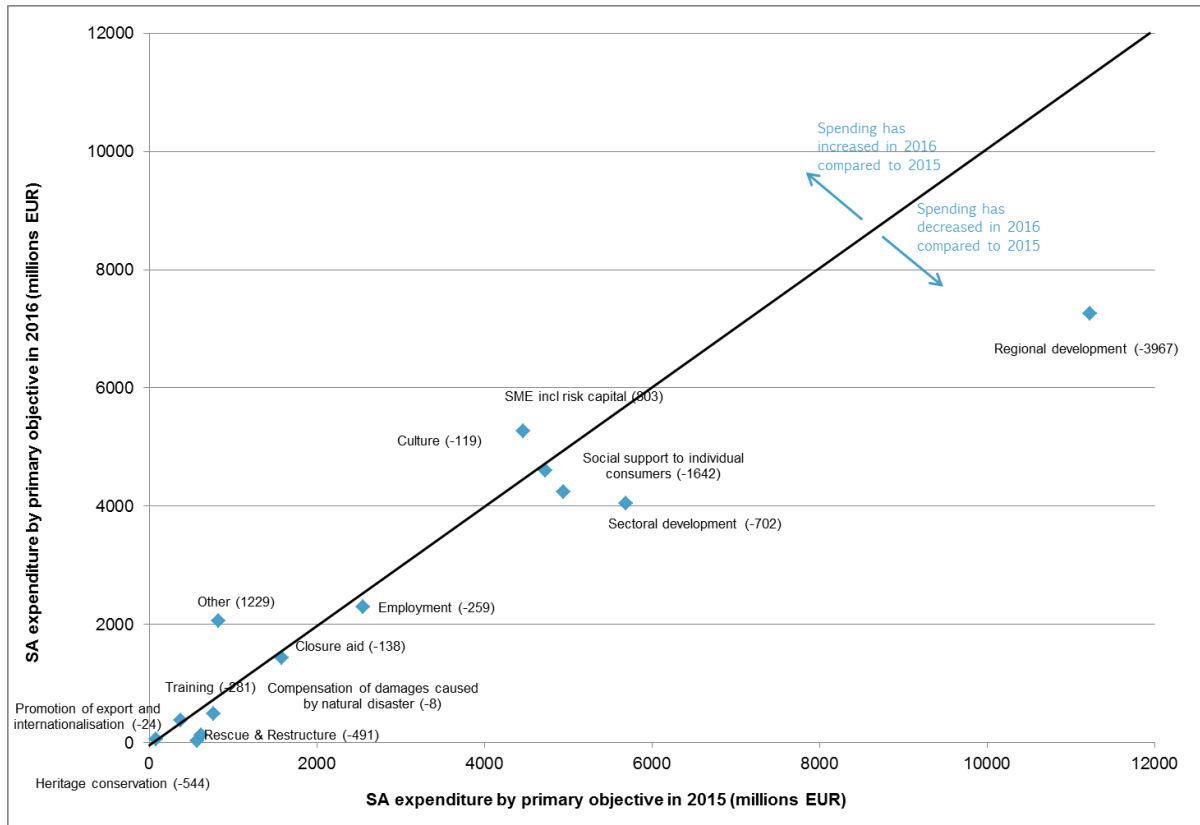
(5) An overall **increase of State aid to other objectives including broadband, Projects of Common European Interest or local infrastructures** of about 1.2 billion EUR that was mostly due to the increases registered in Belgium (+392 million EUR), Germany (+296 million EUR), Hungary (+170 million EUR) and Italy (+140 million EUR). These increases concern new schemes covering very disparate objectives ranging from an excess profit tax ruling system (Belgium (SA.37667)) to cross-sectorial cooperation (Germany (SA.46338)) and broadband infrastructures (Hungary (SA.39836) and Italy (SA.41647)).

(6) A **decrease in aid to the agricultural and forestry sectors** of about 1.1 billion EUR that was mostly due to a strong decrease in a few Member States, notably Italy (-740 million EUR) and Ireland (-219 million EUR) that compensated for the increase observed in a few Member States such as Germany (+154 million EUR) and the Netherlands (+70 million EUR). It therefore appears that, as a consequence of the EU's common agricultural and rural development policies, total spending on agricultural aid has steadily decreased over the last five years by more than 600 million EUR per year (See [Graph 1](#)).

(7) An **increase of State aid for SMEs** of about 1.1 billion EUR that occurred in 2016 notably in the United-Kingdom (+823 million EUR) and France (+235 million EUR). For the United-Kingdom, this concerns a big enterprise growth fund (SA.36854) offering grants and loans to businesses within the Derby and the Travel to Work Area, while for France it is due to a scheme aiming at encouraging investment in innovative SMEs through exceptional depreciation of investment by businesses (SA.41265).

The figures reported for the remaining aid objectives in 2016 are on the contrary broadly similar to those in 2015 (see [Graph 4](#)).

Graph 4 – State Aid expenditure by objective in 2015 and 2016 (millions EUR)



Source: Commission services.

* The number indicated in parenthesis next to the objective represents the absolute change in million EUR between 2015 and 2016.

** The State Aid expenditure for the objective on environmental protection and energy savings is not shown in the chart.

In general terms, State aid control does not prevent Member State governments from supporting their own legitimate policy objectives and priorities. The 2017 Scoreboard highlights that Member States used State aid for rather different objectives (see [Graph 5](#)). In 2016, **the prime reported policy objectives** were:

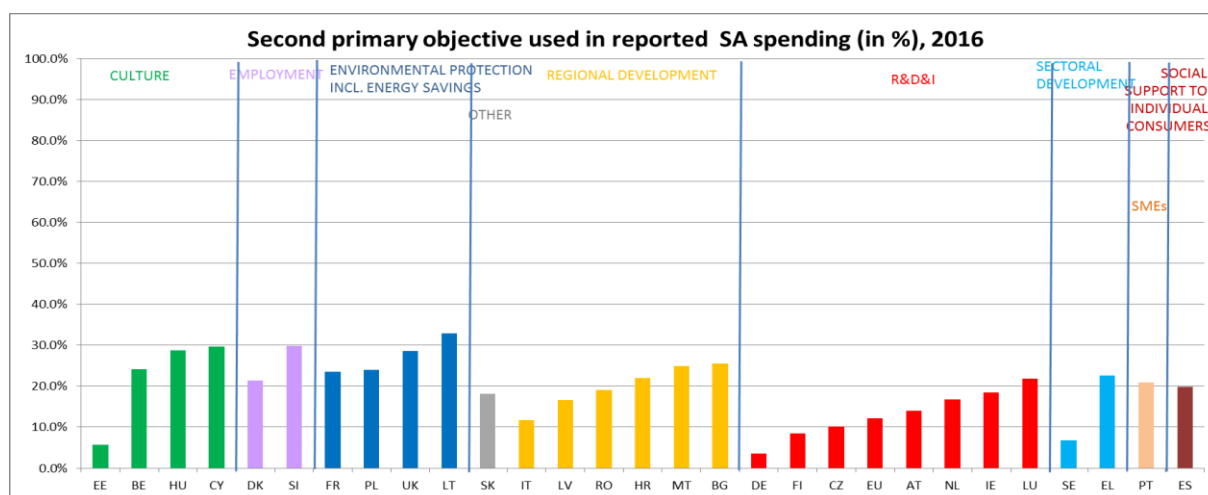
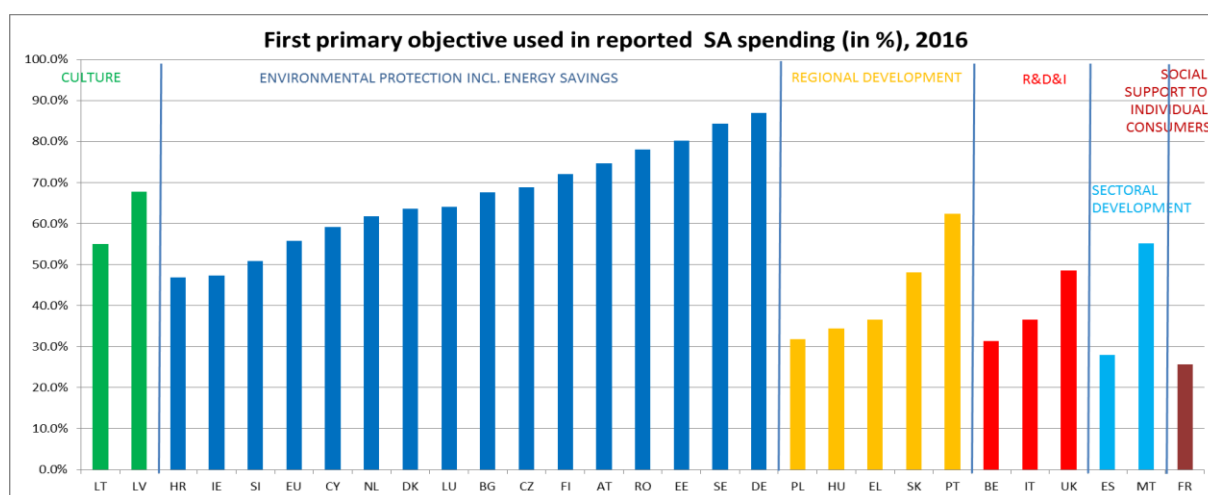
- A majority of 15 Member States (Germany, Sweden, Estonia, Romania, Austria, Finland, the Czech Republic, Bulgaria, Luxembourg, Denmark, Netherlands, Cyprus, Slovenia, Ireland and Croatia) spent State aid mostly for **environmental protection and energy savings**;
- **Regional development** was the main used objective in Poland, Hungary, Greece, Slovakia and Portugal;
- **Research, development and innovation** the prime objective in Belgium, Italy and the United-Kingdom;
- **Culture** the main objective in Lithuania and Latvia;
- **Sectorial development** in Spain and Malta;
- **Social support to individual consumers** in France.

In some Member States, the spending was very concentrated on one single main objective. 13 Member States spent more than 60% of their total State aid spending on one main policy objective (Latvia, Netherlands,

Denmark, Luxembourg, Bulgaria, Czech Republic, Finland, Austria, Romania, Estonia, Sweden, Germany and Portugal).

When considering the two main objectives, i.e. the prime and the second, for which each Member State spent the most in 2016, **environmental protection and energy savings** appeared in 19 Member States, followed by **regional development** in 11 Member States and **research, development and innovation** in 10 Member States (See [Graph 5](#)).

Graph 5 – Biggest shares (first and second) of spending per primary objective by Member State in 2016 (%)



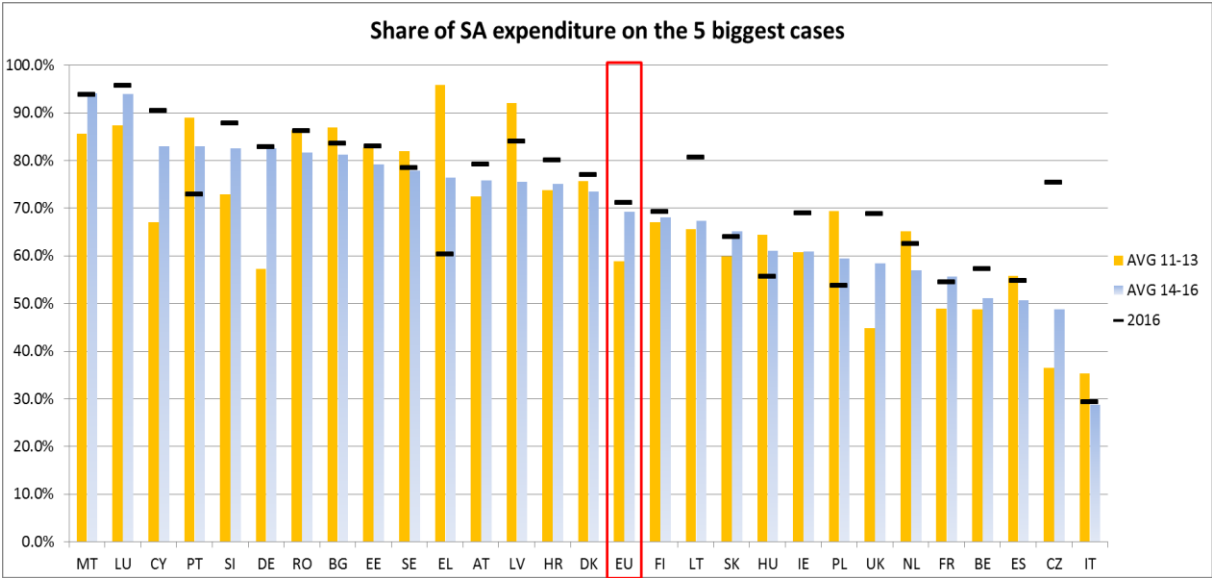
Source: Commission services.

2.3. State aid expenditure by measure

In line with the above findings, the share of State aid expenditure used for the 5 measures for which the reported expenditure was highest in each Member State tends to increase. It indicates the **inclination of Member States to set up a limited number of big schemes or measures that absorb most of the State aid spending**. On average, **more than 70% of total spending was concentrated on the five biggest measures in 2016** (see [Graph 6](#)). In 15 Member States (Bulgaria, the Czech Republic, Denmark, Germany, Estonia, Croatia,

Cyprus, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Austria, Romania, Slovenia, Sweden), this share was even above 75%. This development is related to the fact that notified measures tend to cover bigger budgets and spending than in the past, although it is also highly correlated to the size of the Member State or its institutional structure.

Graph 6 – Share of State Aid expenditure concentrated on the five biggest measures (%)



Source: Commission services.

To complement the overview provided above, [Table 1](#) highlights, for each Member State, the objectives for which expenditure has most increased or decreased in both relative and absolute terms in 2016 compared to 2015. [Table 2](#) provides a more disaggregated perspective at the level of the relevant State aid measure and lists the 30 cases for which expenditure has increased or decreased the most significantly as % of GDP in 2016 compared to 2015. Additionally, [Annex 1](#) provides the same relevant information by main primary policy objective. For example, the decrease observed in 2016 compared to 2015 in total State aid expenditure on rescue and restructuring (R&R) is mostly due to no spending and the expiry of the R&R aid to British energy plc. Moreover, the absence of R&R spending for Air Malta plc explains the substantial reduction in total State Aid expenditure of 0.4p.p. of GDP observed for this Member State (see Annex 1.9). These idiosyncratic developments reflect large differences across Member States in the way they use State aid for attaining policy objectives.

Table 1 – State Aid expenditure, excluding Agricultural aid (in million EUR)

	Non-Agricultural Aid																	Agricultural Aid				
	2015	2016	Lvl change 2015-2016															2015	2016	Lvl change 2015-2016		
			Total	Closure aid	Compensation of damages caused by natural disaster	Culture	Employment	Environmental protection incl Energy saving	Heritage conservation	Promotion of export and internationalisation	Regional development	Rescue & Restructure	Research and development incl Innovation	Sectoral development	SME incl risk capital	Social support to individual consumers	Training					Other
BE	1985	2420	435	0	0	11	-5	20	0	0	23	0	-147	94	32	0	15	392	57	40	-17	BE
BG	331	293	-37	0	0	0	0	95	0	0	-118	0	-3	-11	2	0	0	-1	88	63	-24	BG
CZ	1935	2300	365	0	0	21	0	1217	7	0	-882	19	-31	1	-10	0	0	22	192	240	48	CZ
DK	3279	4436	1156	0	0	5	-69	1172	0	0	0	0	31	24	-4	0	-7	4	79	95	15	DK
DE	35800	39940	4140	-255	24	-156	0	4026	0	0	241	-3	103	11	-89	0	-58	296	961	1114	153	DE
EE	194	172	-21	0	0	4	0	-2	0	0	-28	0	-4	7	0	0	-1	3	10	9	0	EE
IE	427	392	-34	0	0	-57	0	67	0	0	-42	0	25	-20	-8	0	0	0	363	145	-218	IE
EL	2192	630	-1561	0	0	-1	-19	-23	0	0	-1692	0	40	15	10	0	0	109	110	80	-30	EL
ES	2224	2284	61	0	0	8	-15	263	0	0	-31	28	-39	-150	7	28	0	-39	610	519	-90	ES
FR	15652	13935	-1717	0	-1	268	-3	1076	0	0	-1059	0	-198	-422	243	-1682	-48	109	473	513	40	FR
HR	262	436	174	0	0	1	0	57	0	0	78	-7	0	4	45	0	-4	0	124	90	-34	HR
IT	3007	2994	-13	0	-31	-98	-114	-36	0	-15	-119	0	249	12	47	0	-51	143	1429	679	-750	IT
CY	120	120	-1	0	0	3	0	2	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	-6	0	13	9	-4	CY
LV	536	363	-173	0	0	-21	0	3	0	0	-52	0	3	-90	-10	0	-4	-1	16	19	3	LV
LT	299	323	25	0	0	158	-5	-3	0	0	-111	0	-9	-2	-4	0	0	0	11	13	2	LT
LU	149	144	-5	0	0	0	0	-6	0	0	0	0	3	0	-1	0	0	0	35	2	-33	LU
HU	1292	2214	922	0	0	289	5	-33	0	0	334	0	246	3	-91	0	-1	170	152	178	26	HU
MT	92	54	-37	0	0	-12	3	0	0	0	3	-40	0	8	2	0	-1	0	0	0	0	MT
NL	1772	1816	44	0	0	23	0	59	0	0	-1	9	-57	4	8	0	2	-3	467	537	70	NL
AT	1788	1845	57	0	0	-1	-2	33	-1	0	-7	0	15	4	3	0	8	5	116	151	35	AT
PL	3374	4313	940	143	-1	54	-12	63	-23	0	652	0	229	-246	3	0	0	76	368	273	-95	PL
PT	872	622	-251	0	0	0	-7	0	0	0	-267	0	55	0	-50	18	1	0	59	49	-9	PT
RO	1228	1029	-199	-31	0	-1	0	89	0	0	-208	-29	-5	-14	0	0	0	0	69	4	-65	RO
SI	423	301	-122	4	-2	2	1	-10	0	0	-5	-97	-10	0	-3	0	-1	0	5	5	1	SI
SK	409	361	-49	0	0	28	0	-5	0	0	-41	0	-19	-12	4	0	0	-2	45	24	-21	SK
FI	1568	1647	79	0	0	6	-7	159	0	-10	8	0	-59	2	4	0	-1	-22	394	352	-42	FI
SE	3167	3610	443	0	0	0	1	450	0	0	-98	0	28	69	-16	0	4	13	17	19	2	SE
UK	9214	11380	2166	0	3	-644	-10	601	-528	0	-544	-371	3149	7	690	-6	-127	-44	354	248	-106	UK
EU	93590	100377	6787	-138	-8	-119	-259	9334	-544	-24	-3967	-491	3597	-702	803	-1642	-281	1229	6614	5470	-1144	EU

*A red font indicates a relative increase of expenditure of at least 25% compared to 2015 and an absolute increase of expenditure of at least 50 million EUR compared to 2015

*A green font indicates a relative decrease of expenditure of at least 25% compared to 2015 and an absolute decrease of expenditure of at least 50 million EUR compared to 2015

Source: Commission services.

Table 2 - Information on the 30 relevant State aid measures for which reported expenditure has increased/decreased the most in 2016 compared to 2015 (as % of GDP)

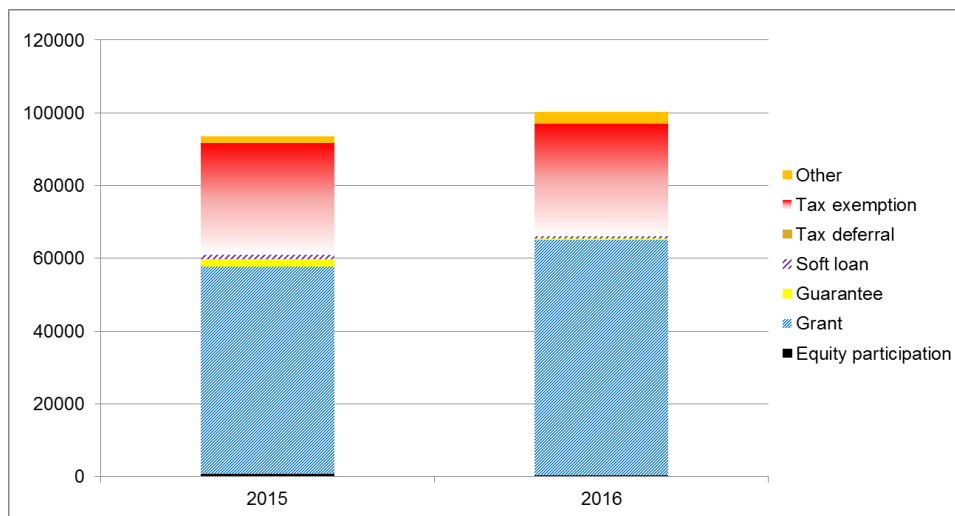
Member State	Case number	Working title	Is expired?	Is cofinanced ?	Procedure type	Case type	Expenditure (in millions EUR), 2015	Expenditure (in millions EUR), 2016	Change 2015-2016 in expenditure (in million EUR)	Change 2015-2016 in expenditure (as % of GDP)	Objective
EL	SARI_501683	Guarantees paid by the Greek Govt for loans undertaken by public sector firms and organizations	YES	NO			1640.1	:	-1640.1	-0.942%	Regional development
CZ	SA.40171	2006 RES support scheme	NO	NO	NN	Scheme	0.0	1367.1	1367.1	0.774%	Environmental protection
DK	SA.42897	The Danish Electricity Tax Reimbursement Scheme	NO	NO	X	Scheme	817.8	2001.3	1183.5	0.427%	Environmental protection
LT	SA.44185	Aid to the cultural sector	NO	NO	X	Scheme	:	157.3	157.3	0.407%	Culture
MT	SA.33015	Air Malta plc.	NO	NO	N	Ad Hoc Case	40.0	0.0	-40.0	-0.402%	Rescue & Restructure
SI	SA.37792	Restructuring program of Cimos d.d.	YES	NO	N	Ad Hoc Case	96.9	:	-96.9	-0.240%	Rescue & Restructure
RO	SA.33134	Green certificates for promoting electricity from renewable sources	NO	NO	N	Scheme	399.7	0.0	-399.7	-0.236%	Environmental protection
RO	SA.37177	Amendments to the green certificates support system for promoting electricity from renewable sources	NO	NO	NN	Scheme	:	396.3	396.3	0.234%	Environmental protection
LT	SA.42503	Acquisition of reduced gas tax on gas oil (agricultural sector)	YES	NO	X	Scheme	83.8	11.2	-72.6	-0.188%	Environmental protection
SE	SA.43301	Tax exemptions and tax reductions for liquid biofuels	NO	NO	N	Scheme	:	866.3	866.3	0.186%	Environmental protection
BG	SA.35127	covering certain quality requirements without a deadline for application BG161PO003-2.3.02 "Energy efficiency and green economy"	NO	YES	X	Scheme	94.6	5.6	-89.1	-0.185%	Regional development
EE	SA.45430	Excise tax on specially marked diesel in the agricultural sector	NO	NO	X	Scheme	:	37.5	37.5	0.178%	Environmental protection
HU	SA.39834	Aid for regional investment from the Economic Development and Innovation Operational Program (GINOP)	NO	YES	X	Scheme	271.0	465.8	194.8	0.171%	Regional development
EE	SA.40681	Excise tax on specially marked diesel in the agricultural sector	YES	NO	X	Scheme	36.3	2.6	-33.7	-0.159%	Environmental protection
HR	SA.43431	Investment Promotion Act	NO	NO	X	Scheme	0.4	72.0	71.6	0.156%	Regional development
PT	SA.32240	Incentive Systems OREN (SI Innovation, SI Qualification and Internationalization SME, SI & DT)	NO	YES	X	Scheme	297.9	20.9	-277.0	-0.150%	Regional development
LV	N44/2010	project development of infrastructure on Krievu Sala for relocation of port activities out of the city center	NO	YES	N	Ad Hoc Case	36.1	:	-36.1	-0.145%	Sectoral development
HU	SA.39819	Research and development and innovation support from the Economic Development and Innovation Operational Program (GINOP)	NO	YES	X	Scheme	1.0	163.8	162.7	0.143%	Research and development incl Innovation
LT	SA.45954	Acquisition of preferential duty-free gas oil (agricultural sector) (amendment SA.45123)	NO	NO	X	Scheme	:	51.5	51.5	0.133%	Environmental protection
UK	SA.42816	The University of the West of England, Bristol, Robotics Laboratory	NO	NO	X	Ad Hoc Case	:	3081.2	3081.2	0.129%	Research and development incl Innovation
SE	SA.38421	The Swedish Energy taxation regarding biofuels for blending - prolongation	YES	NO	N	Scheme	586.0	:	-586.0	-0.126%	Environmental protection
MT	SA.39706	Financial Incentives for the Audiovisual Industry Regulations, 2014	NO	NO	X	Scheme	17.1	5.0	-12.1	-0.121%	Culture
HU	SA.39836	Broadband Infrastructure Support from the Economic Development and Innovation Operational Program (GINOP)	NO	YES	X	Scheme	:	136.3	136.3	0.120%	Other
HR	SA.38406	Renewables support scheme in Croatia 2014-2015	NO	NO	N	Scheme	141.1	195.8	54.7	0.119%	Environmental protection
RO	N437/2009	Aid scheme for the promotion of co-generation.	NO	NO	N	Scheme	201.7	0.0	-201.7	-0.119%	Environmental protection
RO	SA.45976	Aid scheme for promoting high-efficiency cogeneration based on heat demand	NO	NO	N	Scheme	:	197.7	197.7	0.117%	Environmental protection
BG	SA.36725	projects with a fixed application deadline: BG161PO003-1.1.07 "Implementation of Innovation in Enterprises"	NO	YES	X	Scheme	61.3	8.0	-53.3	-0.111%	Regional development
LV	N41/2010	Development of Airport Infrastructure of Airport Riga	YES	YES	N	Ad Hoc Case	26.4	:	-26.4	-0.106%	Sectoral development
FR	SA.38362	taxe spéciale sur les conventions d'assurances des contrats d'assurance maladie dits « solidaires et responsables »	NO	NO	N	Scheme	2283.0	0.0	-2283.0	-0.102%	Social support to individual consumers
LV	SA.34462	Programme "Culture"	NO	YES	N	Scheme	263.3	239.1	-24.2	-0.097%	Culture

Source: Commission services.

2.4. State aid expenditure by instrument

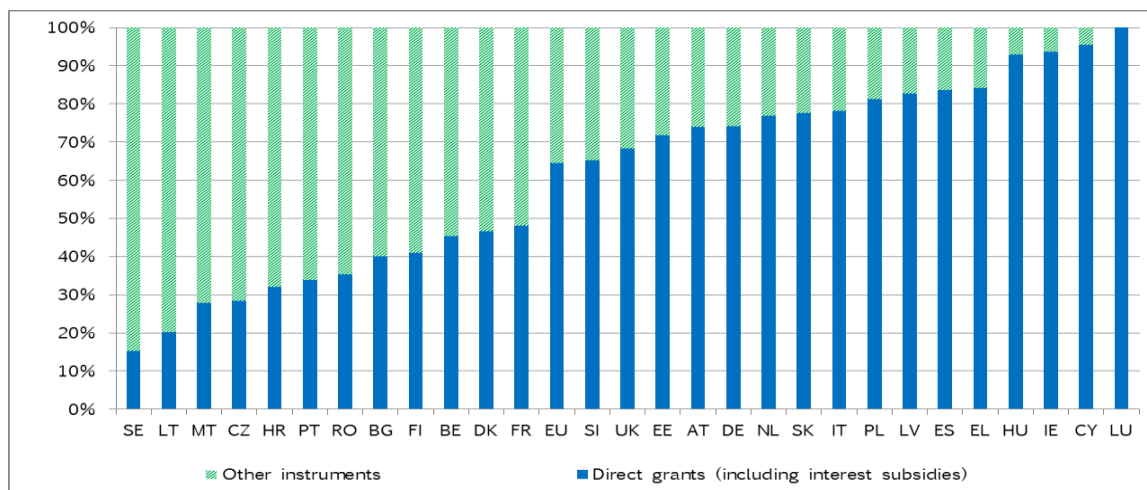
Looking at expenditure by aid instrument ([Graph 7](#)), **grants including interest subsidies remain the most popular aid instrument** (64% of total expenditure) followed by tax exemptions (31% of total expenditure). Compared to 2015 and 2014, the shares of spending by instrument have remained rather stable at EU level. However, **practices among Member States largely differ**: for example, direct grants cover less than 50% of country specific aid payments in 12 Member States (Sweden, Lithuania, Malta, the Czech Republic, Croatia, Portugal, Romania, Bulgaria, Finland, Belgium Denmark and France) (see [Graph 8](#)).

Graph 7 – Total State Aid by aid instrument, excluding Agricultural Aid, in 2015 and 2016 (in million EUR)



Source: Commission services.

Graph 8 – Share of total State aid expenditure, excluding Agricultural Aid, disbursed through direct grants (including interest subsidies) and through other instruments in 2016

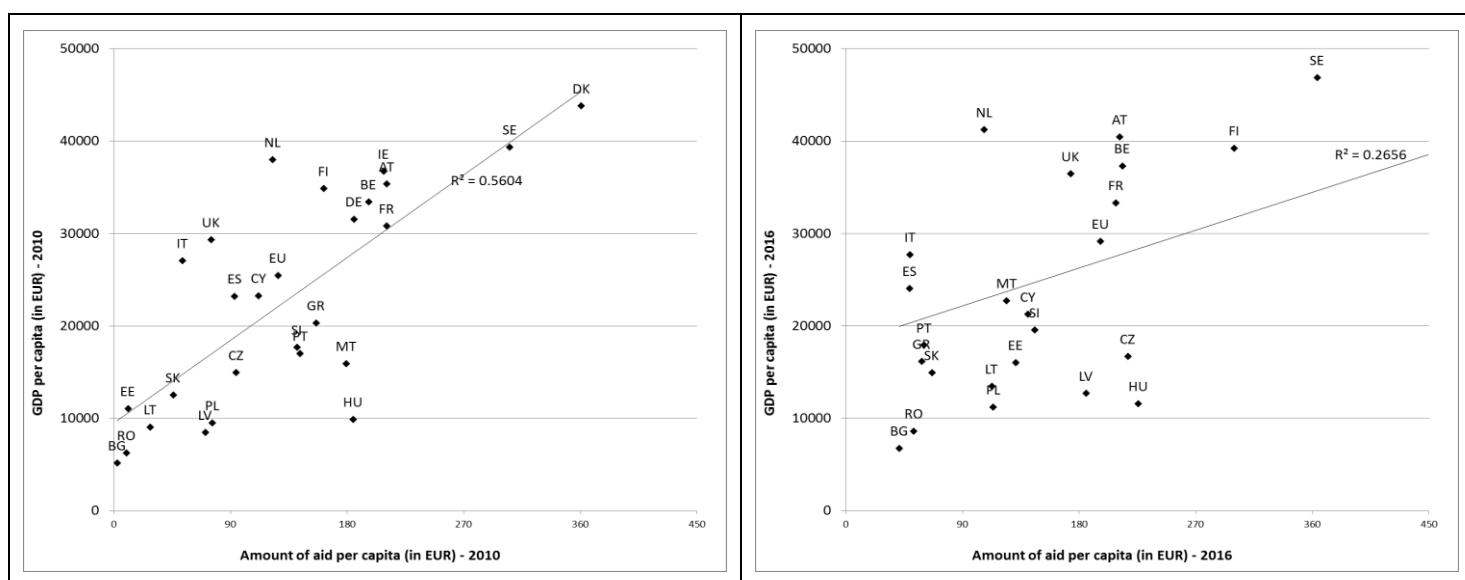


Source: Commission services.

2.5. State aid expenditure on co-financed projects

There is a clear link between State aid rules and in particular regional aid rules and the EU economic and social cohesion policy. If richer Member States were allowed to support their domestic industries in an unrestrained manner, this would undermine the effectiveness of European Structural and Investment Funds support to the weaker Member States and regions and thereby impair the elimination of disparities in and further integration of the Single Market. State aid control helps to make aid more effective by using regional aid sparingly and proportionately, concentrating it on the most disadvantaged regions to induce additional investment or economic activity in those areas. Data shows that the correlation between State aid spending per capita and GDP per capita more than halved between 2010 and 2016 ([Graph 9](#)), highlighting also in particular that the State Aid Modernisation did not lead to any extra ‘deep-pockets distortions’.

Graph 9 –State aid spending per capita as compared to GDP per capita (in EUR) in 2010 and in 2016



Source: Commission services.

Regarding the **total State aid spending on co-financed projects**, since 2014, Member States must report the total amount of aid that is co-financed including both national and EU Structural Funds expenditure⁵.

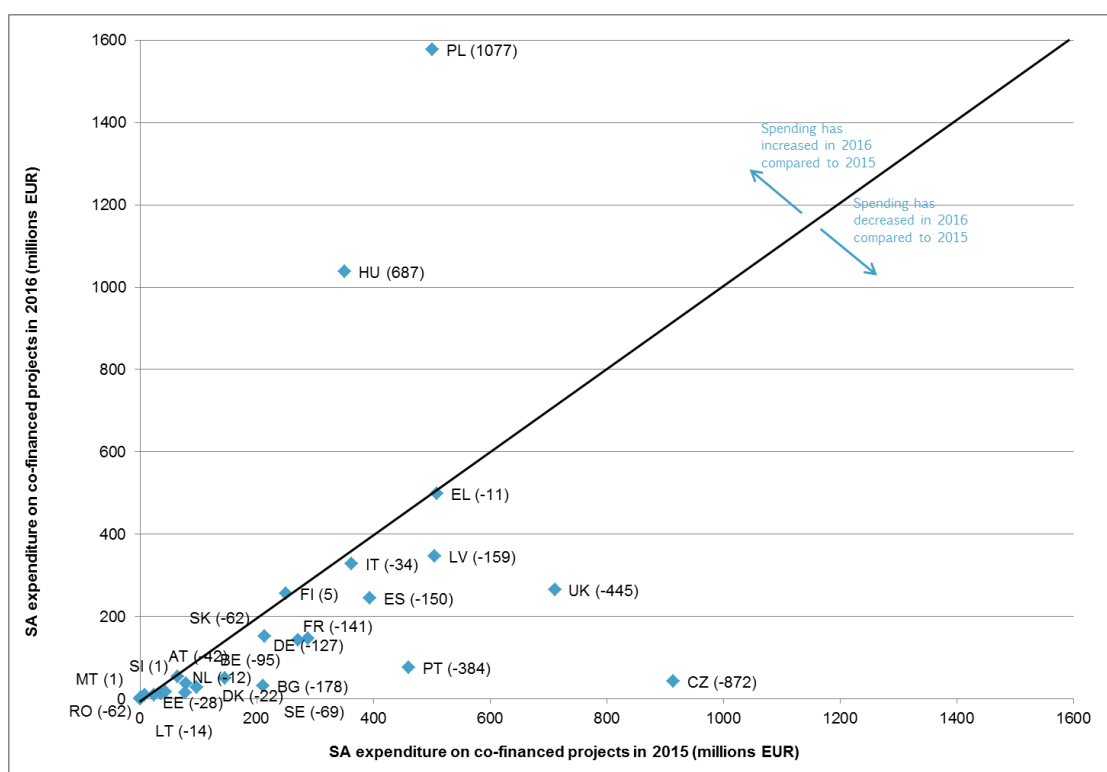
Since 2014, total spending on co-financed projects, excluding agricultural aid, has **decreased** progressively from about 8.6 billion EUR in 2014 to about 5.4 billion EUR in 2016 of which respectively 75% came from EU funds and 25% from purely national funds. In 2016 and compared to 2015, total reported spending for co-financed projects decreased by about 1.1 billion EUR. The strongest decreases were recorded in the Czech Republic (-872 million EUR), the United-Kingdom (-445 million EUR), Portugal (-384 million EUR), Bulgaria (-178 million EUR) and Latvia (-159 million EUR); decreases were also recorded in 15 other

⁵ Indeed, the corresponding projects are funded under the sole responsibility of the Member States; financing granted under the Structural Funds qualifies as State aid, since EU funds are integrated in the national budget and Member States are free to select beneficiaries (Art 107 TFEU)

Member States (See [Graph 10](#)). On the contrary, spending on co-financed projects increased substantially in Poland (+1.1 billion EUR) and Hungary (+687 million EUR).

The range of EU programmes that are currently subject to State aid rules is limited, since EU programmes managed at EU level (i.a. COSME, H2020, CEF) include a State aid consistency requirement. However, more than half of EU funding is channelled through 5 European structural and investment funds (ESIF) in decentralised management⁶ and therefore subject to State aid control, unless it relates to non-economic activities or infrastructure projects (mostly outside the scope of the State aid rules). Since, at EU level, the average annual budget of the relevant programmes⁷ under both the 2007-2013 and 2014-2020 programming periods amounts to about 65 billion EUR, the share of annual EU funding subject to State aid control represented only **about 10% on average** over the period 2014-2016.

Graph 10 – State aid expenditure in 2015 and 2016 on co-financed projects in the European Union (in billion EUR), excluding Agricultural aid



Source: Commission services.

* The number indicated in parenthesis next to the Member State represents the absolute change in million EUR between 2015 and 2016.

⁶ Jointly managed by the European Commission and Member States

⁷ The Cohesion Fund (CF), Youth Employment Initiative (YEI), European Social Fund (ESF) and European Regional Development Fund (ERDF) are included in the present statistics; the European Maritime and Fisheries Fund (EMFF) and European Agricultural Fund For Rural Development (EAFRD) are excluded.

3. IMPACT OF THE STATE AID MODERNISATION (SAM)

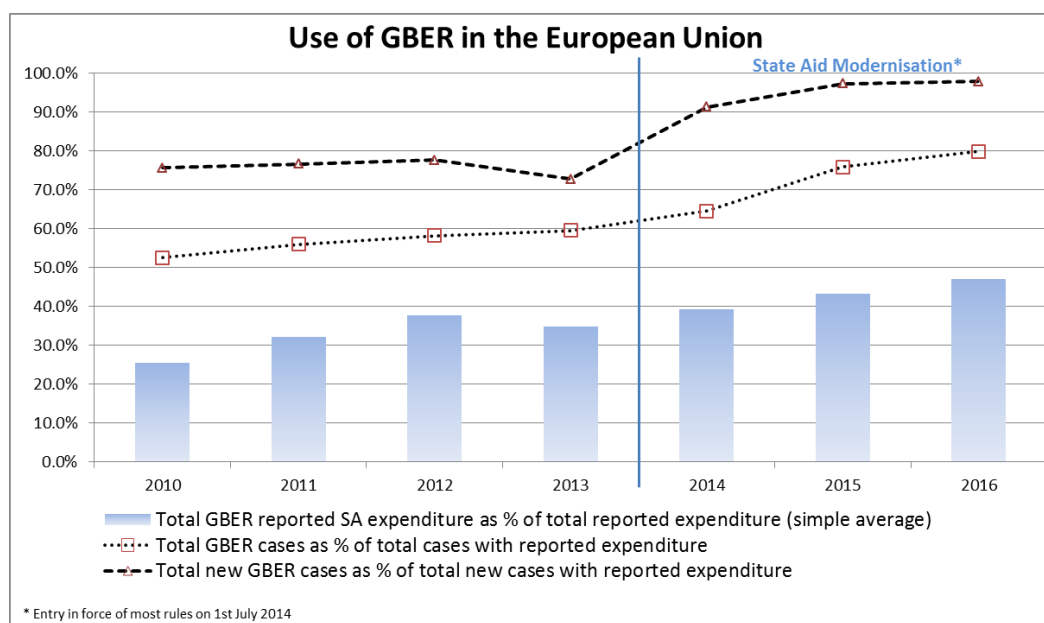
A major reform package called **State Aid Modernisation (SAM)** was introduced in July 2014 allowing Member States to quickly implement State aid that fosters investment, economic growth and job creation, leaving the Commission to focus its State aid control on cases most liable to distort competition. SAM is a change in governance of EU State aid policy that allows better allocation of public resources and promotes higher efficiency and better quality of policy interventions. Among the key objectives of the reform are tangible cuts in red tape, the promotion of a better use of limited public resources by Member States and of a higher contribution of aid measures to growth.

The 2017 Scoreboard shows the benefits of modernisation.

3.1. GBER uptake

More than **97% of new measures** for which expenditure has been reported for the first time fell under the **General Block Exemption Regulation** in 2016, i.e. an **increase of about 25p.p. compared to 2013** (see [Graph 11](#)). Looking at all measures for which expenditure has been reported (and not only new measures), about 80% of all measures were block exempted in 2016, an increase of respectively about 4% and 20%, compared to 2015 and 2013. In terms of spending, total expenditure on GBER measures in the EU represented about 34.3 billion euros in 2016, i.e. about 34% of total expenditure. However, when considering a simple average to reflect equally differences in Member States practice, it appears that, in 2016, **Member States spent on average about 47 % of the total spending on GBER measures**, an increase of about 12p.p. compared to 2013.

Graph 11 – Use of GBER in State aid measures for which expenditure has been reported in the EU, 2010-2016

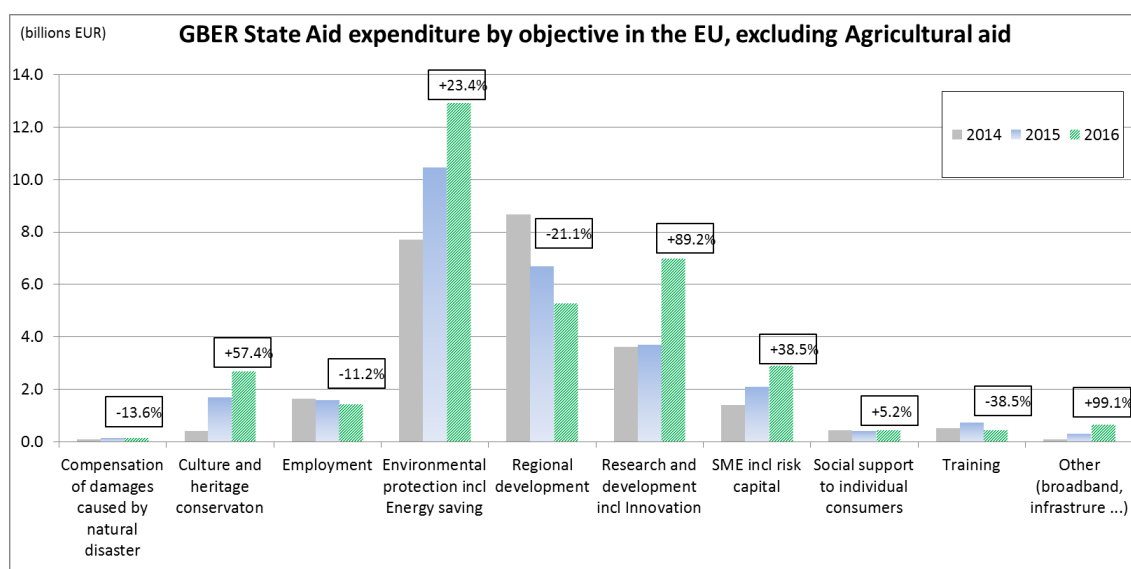


Source: Commission services.

In addition to broadening the categories already covered by the previous Block Exemption Regulation, the 2014 GBER has introduced new categories of aid, namely aid to innovation clusters and aid to process and organisational innovation, aid schemes to make good the damage caused by natural disasters, social aid for transport residents of remote regions, aid for broadband infrastructure, aid for culture and heritage conservation, including aid schemes for audio-visual works, aid for sport and multifunctional recreational infrastructures, and investment aid for local infrastructure.

Total GBER spending in 2016 **strongly increased for broadband and local and multi recreational infrastructures (+99%)**, for **research development and innovation (+89%)**, for aid to **culture and heritage conservation (+57%)**, for aid to **SMEs and risk finance (+39%)** and for **environmental protection and energy savings (+23%)** (see [Graph 12](#)).

Graph 12 – Total spending on GBER by objective (in billion EUR), 2014-2016



Source: Commission services.

Looking at the share of spending under GBER, this demonstrates that a large share of aid could be disbursed more quickly (see [Graph 13](#)). In particular:

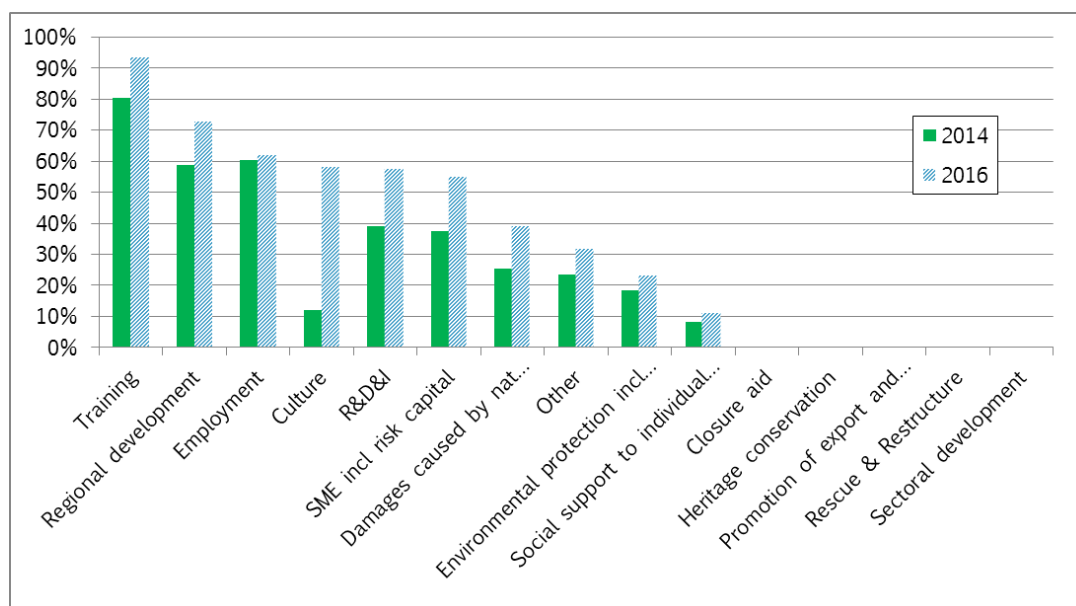
- more than **70%** of spending for **training and regional development** was achieved under GBER
- more than **50%** for **employment, culture, R&D&I and SMEs** (such as aid in the form of risk capital, aid to start-ups and innovative SMEs).

As compared to 2014, the share more than doubled for culture while it increased substantially for R&D&I and SMEs (+about 18p.p.), for regional development (+14p.p.) and training (+13 p.p.).

These developments demonstrate that the current State aid rules facilitate well-designed aid targeted at common interest objectives and therefore support and complement EU policy initiatives such as i.a. the Europe 2020 Strategy; the Programme for the Competitiveness of Enterprises and SMEs (COSME); ensuring sufficient flexibility and high amounts of R&D&I aid in a context of strong global competition; or

supporting easier deployment of broadband in line with the EU Digital Agenda that sets ambitious goals for broadband infrastructure development to support growth in Europe.

Graph 13 – Share of spending under GBER by main policy objective, 2014-2016



Source: Commission services.

Table 3 details how the different provisions of the 2014 GBER have been used until 2016 at EU level:

- The largest share of cumulated spending was made under environmental protection (Arts. 36-49 GBER) i.e. about 40% of total GBER spending, almost all of which (89%) through Article 44 of GBER i.e. aid in the form of reductions in environmental taxes under Directive 2003/96/EC;
- The second largest share was recorded for regional aid (Arts. 14-15 GBER) representing about 20% of all GBER spending, of which about 60% for investment aid (Art. 14 GBER) and 40% operating aid (Art. 15 GBER);
- A large share of cumulated total GBER spending was also recorded for aid for research, development and innovation (Arts. 25-30 GBER) representing about 17% of GBER spending, of which about one third equally distributed under each Art. 25(2)(b) GBER industrial research, Art. 25(2)(c) GBER experimental development and Art. 26 GBER aid for the establishment of research infrastructures;
- SME aid (Arts. 17-24 GBER) represented about 6% of total cumulated GBER spending, reported mostly under Art. 17 GBER investment aid to SMEs (62%) and Art. 21 GBER risk finance aid (26%). Nevertheless, the reported spending for SME objectives more than doubled in 2016 compared to 2015.
- Aid for culture and heritage conservation (Art. 53 GBER) and aid for disadvantaged workers and workers with disabilities (Arts. 32-35 GBER) represented about 6% and 4% of total cumulated GBER spending respectively.

Table 3 – Cumulated total spending by provisions of the 2014 GBER (in million EUR)

		2014	2015	2016	TOTAL 2014-2016	SHARE (%)	
Regional aid - Investment aid (Art. 14)	Regional aid - investment aid (Art. 14) for scheme	1124	2257	3539	6920	11.5%	
	Regional aid - investment aid (Art. 14) for ad-hoc	17	88	24	129	0.2%	
Regional aid - Operating aid (Art. 15)	Transport costs of goods in eligible areas (Art. 15(2)(a))	35	169	182	386	0.6%	
	Additional costs in outermost regions (Art. 15(2)(b))	1810	1746	778	4334	7.2%	
Regional urban development aid schemes (Art. 16)		4	4	1	9	0.0%	
SME aid (Art. 17-18-19-20)	Investment aid to SMEs (Art. 17)	457	916	948	2321	3.9%	
	Aid for consultancy in favour of SMEs (Art. 18)	2	21	65	87	0.1%	
	Aid to SMEs for participation in fairs (Art. 19)	0	5	37	42	0.1%	
	Aid for cooperation costs incurred by SMEs participating in European Territorial Cooperation projects (Art. 20)	0	0	9	9	0.0%	
SME aid - SMEs' access to finance (Art. 21-22)	Risk finance aid (Art. 21)	24	488	443	955	1.6%	
	Aid for start-ups (Art. 22)	41	120	157	318	0.5%	
SME aid - Aid to alternative trading platforms specialised in SMEs (Art. 23)		0	0	0	0	0.0%	
SME aid - Aid for scouting costs (Art. 24)		0	0	0	0	0.0%	
Aid for research, development and innovation (Art. 25-30)	Aid for research and development projects (Art. 25)	Fundamental research (Art. 25(2)(a))	66	178	289	533	0.9%
		Industrial research (Art. 25(2)(b))	90	1118	1566	2774	4.6%
		Experimental development (Art. 25(2)(c))	65	744	2342	3151	5.2%
		Feasibility studies (Art. 25(2)(d))	1	23	38	62	0.1%
	Aid for the establishment of research infrastructures (Art. 26)		9	35	3121	3164	5.3%
	Aid for innovation clusters (Art. 27)		7	53	79	139	0.2%
	Innovation aid for SMEs (Art. 28)		20	40	78	137	0.2%
	Aid for process and organisational innovation (Art. 29)		0	5	34	39	0.1%
Aid for research and development in the fishery and aquaculture sector (Art. 30)		0	18	0	18	0.0%	
Training aid (Art. 31)		24	342	301	668	1.1%	
Aid for disadvantaged workers and workers with disabilities (Art. 32-35)	Aid for the recruitment of disadvantaged workers in the form of wage subsidies (Article 32)		0	94	213	307	0.5%
	Aid for the employment of workers with disabilities in the form of wage subsidies (Article 33)		6	970	974	1950	3.2%
	Aid for compensating the additional costs of employing workers with disabilities (Art. 34)		3	78	73	153	0.3%
	Aid for compensating the costs of assistance provided to disadvantaged workers (Art.35)		0	0	4	4	0.0%
Aid for environmental protection (Art. 36-49)	Investment aid enabling undertakings to go beyond Union standards for environmental protection or increase the level of environmental protection in the absence of Union standards (Art. 36)		9	268	362	639	1.1%
	Aid for early adaptation to future Union standards for SMEs (Art. 37)		17	172	136	325	0.5%
	Environmental investment aid for energy efficiency measures (Art. 38)		93	101	166	360	0.6%
	Aid for energy efficiency projects (Art. 39)		7	10	5	22	0.0%
	Investment aid for high-efficiency cogeneration (Art. 40)		7	14	14	35	0.1%
	Investment aid for the promotion of energy from renewable energy sources (Art. 41)		9	163	575	748	1.2%
	Operating aid for the promotion of electricity from renewable energy sources (Art. 42)		0	1	0	1	0.0%
	Operating aid for the promotion of energy from renewable sources in small scale installation (Art. 43)		0	2	5	7	0.0%
	Aid in the form of reductions in environmental taxes under Directive 2003/96/EC (Art. 44)		4070	7625	9576	21271	35.3%
	Investment aid for remediation of contaminated sites (Art. 45)		0	41	54	95	0.2%
	Investment aid for energy efficient district heating and cooling (Art. 46)		17	42	55	114	0.2%
	Investment aid for waste recycling and re-utilisation (Art. 47)		17	4	2	23	0.0%
	Investment aid for energy infrastructure (Art. 48)		109	1	54	164	0.3%
Aid for environmental studies (Art. 49)		1	34	51	85	0.1%	
Aid to make good the damage caused by certain natural disasters (Art. 50)		111	167	144	422	0.7%	
Social aid for transport for residents of remote regions (Art. 51)		438	430	452	1320	2.2%	
Aid for broadband infrastructure (Art. 52)		23	26	250	299	0.5%	
Aid for culture and heritage conservation (Art. 53)		392	1391	2097	3880	6.4%	
Aid schemes for audio-visual works (Art. 54)		52	308	577	936	1.6%	
Aid for sport and multifunctional recreational infrastructures (Art. 55)		17	147	143	306	0.5%	
Investment aid for local infrastructures (Art. 56)		85	155	322	562	0.9%	

Source: Commission services.

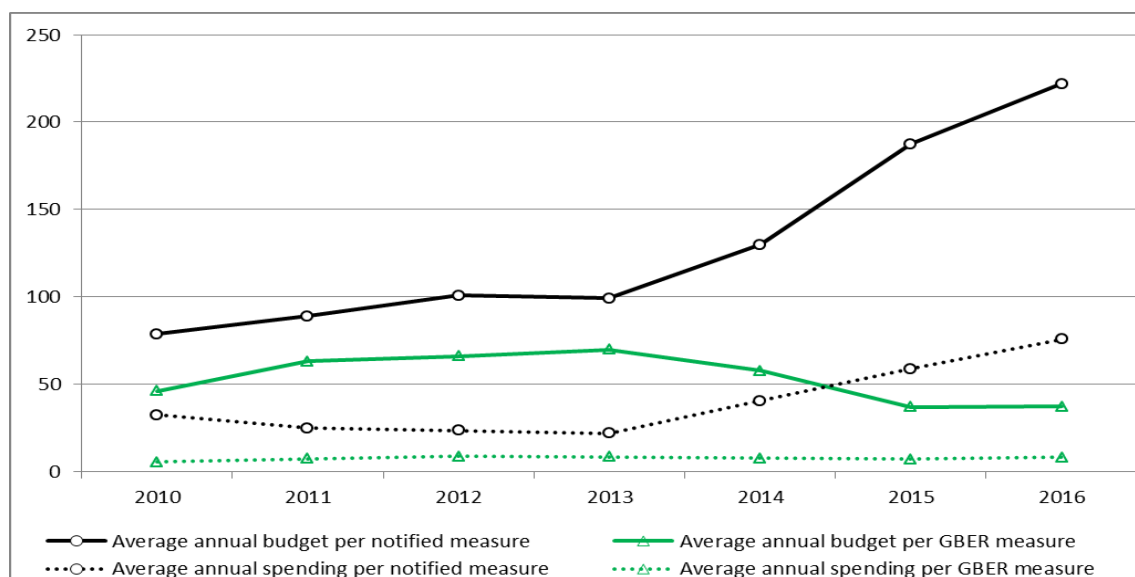
3.2. Provide faster decisions

The large GBER uptake observed implies that State aid measures were processed more rapidly than in the past. In fact, the duration for the assessment of notified measures by the Commission has remained broadly stable at about 5 months over the period 2013-2016 at EU level. However, when taking into account the increasing share of block-exempted measures that can be implemented by Member States without any delay, it appears that, on average, State aid measures can be implemented much more quickly than in the past. Calculated at EU level, the theoretical average duration before possible implementation was respectively about 3 months in 2013 and about 2.5 months in 2016 i.e. a **decrease of 20% of the average duration necessary** before implementing State aid measures.

3.3. Focus enforcement on cases with the biggest impact on the internal market

At the same time, even if the time needed to assess notified measures has remained stable, notified measures that might seriously harm competition or fragment the Single Market are subject to more careful scrutiny and tend to cover bigger budgets and spending than in the past (see [Graph 14](#)), in line with the Commission's approach to be 'big on big and small on small'. In particular, in 2016, the **average annual budget of notified measures implemented was about 222 million EUR**, an increase of about 18% and 124% compared to 2015 and 2013 respectively.

Graph 14 – Average annual budget and spending per implemented measure by type of measure (in million EUR)

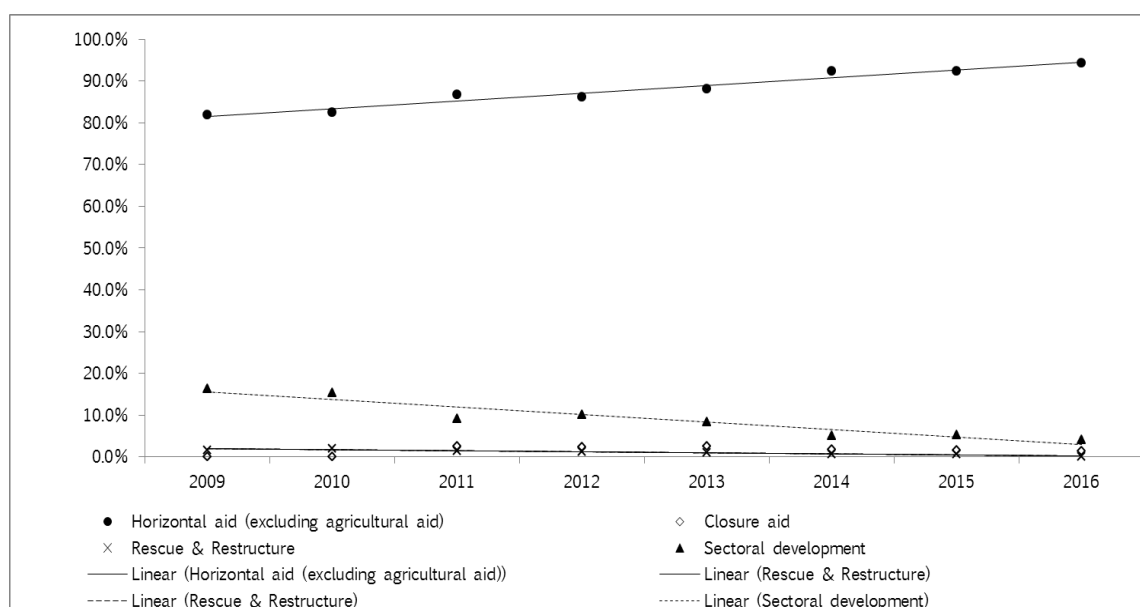


Source: Commission services.

3.4. Foster sustainable, smart and inclusive growth

The new approach allows better allocation of resources and promotes higher efficiency and better quality of policy intervention. In particular, it allows Member States and the Commission to promote "good aid". In 2016, **more than 94% of total State aid spending was allocated to horizontal objectives of common interest** ("good aid"), an increase of about 2p.p. and 12p.p. respectively, compared to 2015 and 2010. State aid spending for rescuing and restructuring companies in difficulty has decreased significantly over the last 5 years, by about 15% annually, highlighting the fact that if aid to companies in difficulty is still permitted, stricter conditions apply to ensure that the most appropriate and transparent restructuring will preserve and sustain the company's long-term viability.

Graph 15 – Share of total State aid spending, excluding agricultural aid, on horizontal and non-horizontal objectives



Source: Commission services.

4. AID IN THE CONTEXT OF THE FINANCIAL AND ECONOMIC CRISIS

From 2007 onwards, the European Union faced the most serious financial crisis since its creation. The Commission played a very active role in dealing with the financial crisis and swiftly adapted the State aid framework to allow Member States to put in place an effective response. The restoration of financial stability has been the overarching objective for the Commission, whilst ensuring that State aid and distortions of competition between banks and across Member States are kept to the minimum.

In recent years, the **experience gathered from almost a decade of bank crisis** management was **progressively integrated into dedicated EU policies**. The State aid crisis framework is now operating alongside the EU Bank Recovery and Resolution Directive (BRRD) and the Single Resolution Mechanism Regulation (SRMR). The BRRD requires banks to prepare recovery plans to overcome financial distress and includes rules to ensure that the banks' shareholders and creditors contribute their share to the costs of resolution through a so-called "bail-in" mechanism. As provided in the SRMR as part of the Banking Union framework, a Single Resolution Mechanism was established, taking the form of a new pan-European body for the resolution of banks – the Single Resolution Board – in tandem with the phasing-in of mutualisation of the related costs through the build-up of the Single Resolution Fund. Both pieces of legislation are fully applicable since the beginning of 2016.

In the context of the **new rules**, a **financial institution requiring State aid is considered "failing or likely to fail"** which is the first step in the process that might lead to resolution of a bank. That is the case unless the required State aid takes the form of specific interventions which are explicitly exempted under the new rules. The **specific interventions that can still be implemented with State aid** without leading to resolution include in particular **liquidity or capital support** that is provided as a precautionary buffer. It also remains possible to grant State aid in resolution and in liquidation.

The 2017 scoreboard shows the evolution of State aid measures granted to financial institutions in the years 2008-2016, by aid instrument (see [Table 4, Annexes 4 and 5](#)). The data include both the maximum amounts of aid that EU Member States were allowed to grant (State aid approved) and the amounts of aid actually implemented (State aid used).

Table 4 – Total amounts of State aid to banks approved and used in the EU over the period 2008-2016 (in billion EUR)

Aid instrument	Aid approved										Total (1, 2) or maximum (3, 4), 2008-2016 (EUR billion)
	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016		
1. Recapitalisations	269.9	110.0	184.0	37.5	150.8	29.6	20.3	18.8	8.5	829.4	
2. Impaired asset measures	4.8	338.5	78.0	6.3	157.5	14.7	3.5	1.0	0.0	604.3	
Total of capital-like aid instruments (1+2)	274.7	448.5	262.0	43.8	308.3	44.3	23.9	19.8	8.5	1,433.7	
3. Guarantees	3,097.3	87.6	54.8	179.7	266.8	37.9	0.4	156.4	303.3	3,381.6	
4. Other liquidity measures	85.5	5.5	66.8	50.2	37.5	9.7	1.7	0.0	1.0	229.7	
Total of liquidity aid instruments (3+4)	3,182.8	93.1	121.6	229.9	304.3	47.5	2.2	156.4	304.3	3,611.3	

Aid instrument	Aid used										Total (1, 2) or maximum (3, 4), 2008-2016 (EUR billion)
	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016		
1. Recapitalisations	115.2	90.7	93.5	35.0	90.8	20.5	7.6	11.3	0.0	464.6	
2. Impaired asset measures	9.8	79.5	54.0	0.0	35.4	9.5	0.3	0.3	0.5	189.2	
Total of capital-like aid instruments (1+2)	125.0	170.2	147.4	35.0	126.3	30.0	7.9	11.6	0.5	653.8	
3. Guarantees	400.4	835.8	799.8	589.0	492.1	352.3	204.5	167.8	121.9	1,188.1	
4. Other liquidity measures	22.2	70.1	62.6	60.6	44.3	34.6	31.6	4.6	1.4	105.0	
Total of liquidity aid instruments (3+4)	422.6	906.0	862.5	649.5	536.4	386.9	236.2	172.3	123.3	1,293.1	

* For guarantees and other liquidity measures, the amounts represent outstanding aid in a given year and not only the new liquidity aid granted in that year

Source: Commission services.

As in previous years, the significant difference between aid approved and aid used is due to schemes approved but which have so far not yet been used or used only to a limited extent.

The level of State aid in the financial sector in 2016 is the lowest since the beginning of the crisis both approved and used. No recapitalisation aid was used for any bank for the first time since the beginning of the financial crisis. This can be partly explained by the fact that a number of measures were implemented with some urgency at the end of 2015⁸ when the burden sharing requirements were limited to the shareholders and subordinated debt holders. On 1 January 2016 the full bail-in requirements of the BRRD entered into force, extending the scope of burden sharing to a minimum 8% of total liabilities including if necessary senior unsecured creditors. In addition, the stress test having taken place in 2016 forced some banks to seek aid, which was approved and granted in 2017. A corresponding increase of the amount of recapitalisation aid used is expected for 2017.

For liquidity aid, it is important to keep in mind that, as in the past, most of that aid has been approved in the form of liquidity support schemes. In 2016, some schemes were put in place as a contingency measure, notably in June 2016 in the context of the UK referendum when the market was caught by surprise and tensions appeared in the funding market. In the end, that contingency support was not used.

The largest part of the figure of EUR 123 billion reported as liquidity aid used is not entirely new liquidity support granted in 2016 but rather outstanding instruments that have been issued mainly at the peak of the crisis and have not yet reached maturity. Moreover, the remaining liquidity aid used in 2016 is linked to either specific institutions (i.e. Dexia) or the situation in specific countries (i.e. Greece). Overall, this development illustrates that in 2016 the **European banking sector is relying less and less on government guarantees for liquidity support**, as it is able to find the necessary liquidity on the market

⁸ SA.39543 of 22 November 2015 Resolution of Banca Delle Marche, SA.41134 of 22 November 2015 Resolution of Banca Popolare dell'Etruria e del Lazio, SA.41925 of 22 November 2015 Resolution of Cassa di Risparmio di Ferrara, SA.43547 of 22 November 2015 – Resolution of Cassa di Risparmio della Provincia di Chieti, SA.43977 of 21 December 2015 - Resolution of Banif, SA.43367 of 18 December 2015– Additional restructuring aid to the Cooperative Central Bank.

In 2016, the Commission took 28 State aid decisions, of which 19 introduced or prolonged schemes and 2 approved liquidity support measures.

ANNEX 1 – INFORMATION ON THE RELEVANT STATE AID MEASURES FOR WHICH REPORTED EXPENDITURE HAS INCREASED/DECREASED THE MOST IN 2016 COMPARED TO 2015 (AS % OF GDP) BY POLICY OBJECTIVES

ANNEX 1.1 - CLOSURE AID

Member State	Case number	Working title	Is expired?	Is cofinanced ?	Case type	Expenditure (in millions EUR), 2015	Expenditure (in millions EUR), 2016	Change 2015-2016 in expenditure (in million EUR)	Change 2015-2016 in expenditure (as % of GDP)	Objective
PL	SA.41161	\$ - State aid to Polish coal mining in the period 2015-2018	NO	NO	Scheme	122.6	266.0	143.363729	0.034%	Closure aid
RO	SA.33033	National Hard Coal Company Petroșani (Romania)	NO	NO	Ad Hoc Case	30.7	0.0	-30.65451	-0.018%	Closure aid
SI	N 175/2010	Postponement of the closure of mine Trbovlje Hrašnik Ltd	NO	NO	Ad Hoc Case	8.8	12.5	3.635	0.009%	Closure aid
DE	N 708/2007	Coal mine closure plan 2008-2018	NO	NO	Ad Hoc Case	1416.0	1161.4	-254.635	-0.008%	Closure aid

ANNEX 1.2 - COMPENSATION OF DAMAGES CAUSED BY NATURAL DISASTER

Member State	Case number	Working title	Is expired?	Is cofinanced ?	Case type	Expenditure (in millions EUR), 2015	Expenditure (in millions EUR), 2016	Change 2015-2016 in expenditure (in million EUR)	Change 2015-2016 in expenditure (as % of GDP)	Objective
SI	SA.34680	Aid scheme for elimination of consequences of natural disasters	NO	NO	Scheme	1.6	0.0	-1.6	-0.004%	Compensation of damages caused by natural disaster
IT	SA.41447	imprese danneggiate dagli eventi calamitosi di agosto e ottobre 2014 - con danni segnalati superiori a 40.000,00 euro.	NO	NO	Scheme	18.6	0.1	-18.6	-0.001%	Compensation of damages caused by natural disaster
BG	SA.44049	Схема за предоставяне на държавна помощ на дружествата по ВиК за възстановяване на щети, причинени от природни бедствия	YES	NO	Scheme	0.5	:	-0.5	-0.001%	Compensation of damages caused by natural disaster
IT	SA.41888	del POR FESR 2007-2013 a favore delle imprese danneggiate dagli eventi calamitosi di dicembre 2013, gennaio 2014 e novembre 2014	YES	NO	Scheme	15.3	:	-15.3	-0.001%	Compensation of damages caused by natural disaster
IT	SA.39904	agevolazioni ai sensi della legge regionale n. 1/2010 e s.m.i. a favore di imprese danneggiate dagli eventi calamitosi di agosto e ottobre 2014 -	NO	NO	Scheme	12.1	0.1	-12.0	-0.001%	Compensation of damages caused by natural disaster
BG	SA.42408	финансова помощ чрез отпуснатите от Европейската комисия средства от фонд „Солідарност“ по Заявление	NO	NO	Scheme	:	0.3	0.3	0.001%	Compensation of damages caused by natural disaster
IT	SA.47288	Grandi, Medie, Piccole e Micro imprese danneggiate dagli eventi calamitosi del 14-20 ottobre 2015 in attuazione delle DGR n. 401 del	NO	NO	Scheme	:	10.0	10.0	0.001%	Compensation of damages caused by natural disaster
BG	SA.42541	финансова помощ чрез отпуснатите от Европейската комисия средства от фонд „Солідарност“ по Заявление	NO	NO	Scheme	:	0.2	0.2	0.000%	Compensation of damages caused by natural disaster
DE	SA.36801	Hochwasserhilfe 2013 Sachsen	NO	NO	Scheme	25.1	36.8	11.7	0.000%	Compensation of damages caused by natural disaster
IT	SA.35083	Reduced taxes/contributions linked to 2009 earthquake in Abruzzo	NO	NO	Scheme	:	4.9	4.9	0.000%	Compensation of damages caused by natural disaster

ANNEX 1.3 – CULTURE

Member State	Case number	Working title	Is expired?	Is cofinanced ?	Case type	Expenditure (in millions EUR), 2015	Expenditure (in millions EUR), 2016	Change 2015-2016 in expenditure (in million EUR)	Change 2015-2016 in expenditure (as % of GDP)	Objective
LT	SA.44185	Aid to the cultural sector	NO	NO	Scheme	:	157.3	157.3	0.407%	Culture
MT	SA.39706	Financial Incentives for the Audiovisual Industry Regulations, 2014	NO	NO	Scheme	17.1	5.0	-12.1	-0.121%	Culture
LV	SA.34462	Programme "Culture"	NO	YES	Scheme	263.3	239.1	-24.2	-0.097%	Culture
HU	SA.44166	Az el?adó-m?vészeti szervezetek közvetett állami támogatása a 651/2014/EU rendelet alapján	NO	NO	Scheme	:	87.0	87.0	0.076%	Culture
HU	SA.39818	Kultúrához nyújtott támogatás a Gazdaságfejlesztési és Innovációs Operatív Programból (GINOP)	NO	YES	Scheme	:	80.6	80.6	0.071%	Culture
HU	N 464/2009	Indirect state aid for the performing arts organizations	YES	NO	Scheme	71.5	0.0	-71.5	-0.063%	Culture
HU	SA.34770	Appropriations of the Ministry of Education and Culture and the National Cultural Fund	NO	NO	Scheme	202.7	271.4	68.8	0.060%	Culture
HU	SA.39813	el?mozdító támogatás nyújtása a Terület- és Településfejlesztési Operatív Program (TOP) alapján	NO	YES	Scheme	:	45.5	45.5	0.040%	Culture
HU	SA.46603	Kulturális Támogatási Program	NO	NO	Scheme	:	44.0	44.0	0.039%	Culture
LT	SA.41991	Kult?ros r?mimo fondo l?šomis finansuojami kult?ros ir meno projektai	YES	NO	Scheme	14.5	0.0	-14.5	-0.038%	Culture

ANNEX 1.4 – EMPLOYMENT

Member State	Case number	Working title	Is expired?	Is cofinanced ?	Case type	Expenditure (in millions EUR), 2015	Expenditure (in millions EUR), 2016	Change 2015-2016 in expenditure (in million EUR)	Change 2015-2016 in expenditure (as % of GDP)	Objective
LT	SA.36300	Parama socialin?ms ?mon?ms	NO	YES	Scheme	16.9	1.0	-15.9	-0.041%	Employment
LT	SA.43298	Parama ne?galesiems socialin?se ?mon?se	NO	NO	Scheme	1.0	11.8	10.9	0.028%	Employment
DK	SA.35545	Flexi-job scheme, including new compensation to companies; Social measures in the employment sector	NO	NO	Scheme	919.7	842.4	-77.3	-0.028%	Employment
MT	SA.42079	Access to Employment (A2E) Scheme	NO	YES	Scheme	0.6	3.2	2.6	0.026%	Employment
EL	SA.34246	ΕΚΣΥΓΧΡΟΝΙΣΜΟΣ ΧΕΡΣΙΑΚΩΝ ΕΜΠΟΡΕΥΜΑΤΙΚΩΝ ΟΔΙΚΩΝ ΜΕΤΑΦΟΡΩΝ	YES	YES	Scheme	18.7	:	-18.7	-0.011%	Employment
FI	X 232/2010	Palkkatukiohjelma	NO	YES	Scheme	22.2	1.2	-21.0	-0.010%	Employment
FI	SA.40791	Palkkatukiohjelma	NO	YES	Scheme	30.0	43.7	13.7	0.006%	Employment
IT	SA.37348	Incentivi per nuove assunzioni a tempo indeterminato di lavoratori giovani	YES	NO	Scheme	99.7	5.7	-94.0	-0.006%	Employment
IT	SA.44569	Bonus Occupazione	NO	NO	Scheme	:	89.4	89.4	0.005%	Employment
IT	SA.34977	Credito d'imposta per nuovo lavoro stabile nel mezzogiorno	YES	NO	Scheme	84.0	:	-84.0	-0.005%	Employment

ANNEX 1.5 - ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION INCL ENERGY SAVING

Member State	Case number	Working title	Is expired?	Is cofinanced ?	Case type	Expenditure (in millions EUR), 2015	Expenditure (in millions EUR), 2016	Change 2015-2016 in expenditure (in million EUR)	Change 2015-2016 in expenditure (as % of GDP)	Objective
CZ	SA.40171	2006 RES support scheme	NO	NO	Scheme	:	1367.1	1367.1	0.774%	Environmental protection
DK	SA.42897	The Danish Electricity Tax Reimbursement Scheme	NO	NO	Scheme	817.8	2001.3	1183.5	0.427%	Environmental protection
RO	SA.33134	Green certificates for promoting electricity from renewable sources	NO	NO	Scheme	399.7	0.0	-399.7	-0.236%	Environmental protection
RO	SA.37177	Amendments to the green certificates support system for promoting electricity from renewable sources	NO	NO	Scheme	:	396.3	396.3	0.234%	Environmental protection
LT	SA.42503	Acquisition of reduced gas tax on gas oil (agricultural sector)	YES	NO	Scheme	83.8	11.2	-72.6	-0.188%	Environmental protection
SE	SA.43301	Tax exemptions and tax reductions for liquid biofuels	NO	NO	Scheme	:	866.3	866.3	0.186%	Environmental protection
EE	SA.45430	Excise tax on specially marked diesel in the agricultural sector	NO	NO	Scheme	:	37.5	37.5	0.178%	Environmental protection
EE	SA.40681	Excise tax on specially marked diesel in the agricultural sector	YES	NO	Scheme	36.3	2.6	-33.7	-0.159%	Environmental protection
LT	SA.45954	Acquisition of preferential duty-free gas oil (agricultural sector) (amendment SA.45123)	NO	NO	Scheme	:	51.5	51.5	0.133%	Environmental protection
SE	SA.38421	The Swedish Energy taxation regarding biofuels for blending - prolongation	YES	NO	Scheme	586.0	:	-586.0	-0.126%	Environmental protection

ANNEX 1.6 - HERITAGE CONSERVATION

Member State	Case number	Working title	Is expired?	Is cofinanced ?	Case type	Expenditure (in millions EUR), 2015	Expenditure (in millions EUR), 2016	Change 2015-2016 in expenditure (in million EUR)	Change 2015-2016 in expenditure (as % of GDP)	Objective
UK	NN 11/2002	National Heritage Memorial Fund	YES	NO	Scheme	527.9	0.0	-527.9406	-0.022%	Heritage conservation
CZ	SA.36361	Program CZ 06 "Cultural heritage and Contemporary Art"	NO	NO	Scheme	0.9	8.4	7.4778737	0.004%	Heritage conservation
PL	SA.38122	Aid to promote heritage conservation in the 'Guido' and 'Królów a Luiza' coal mines	NO	NO	Ad Hoc Case	13.0	1.4	-11.583362	-0.003%	Heritage conservation
PL	SA.36222	Modification of the aid to promote cultural heritage conservation in salt mine of Wieliczka (ex NN 66/2010)	NO	NO	Ad Hoc Case	24.1	14.3	-9.83157	-0.002%	Heritage conservation
PL	SA.36221	Modification of the aid to promote cultural heritage conservation in salt mine of Bochnia (ex NN 67/2010)	NO	NO	Ad Hoc Case	4.9	3.7	-1.292009	0.000%	Heritage conservation
AT	N 661/2009	Indemnity scheme for federal museums 2010-2015	YES	NO	Scheme	0.9	0.0	-0.937	0.000%	Heritage conservation
CY	SA.34906	Development of Cyprus Handicraft	NO	NO	Scheme	0.7	0.7	-0.045	0.000%	Heritage conservation

ANNEX 1.7 - PROMOTION OF EXPORT AND INTERNATIONALISATION

Member State	Case number	Working title	Is expired?	Is cofinanced ?	Case type	Expenditure (in millions EUR), 2015	Expenditure (in millions EUR), 2016	Change 2015-2016 in expenditure (in million EUR)	Change 2015-2016 in expenditure (as % of GDP)	Objective
FI	94-050E	Yritysten kansainvälistyminen Internationalisation support of businesses	NO	NO		9.7	3.3	-6.4	-0.003%	Promotion of export and internationalisation
FI	93-018E	Finnfund (Finnish Fund for Industrial Cooperation)	NO	NO		10.0	6.7	-3.334	-0.002%	Promotion of export and internationalisation
IT	526/1982	Contributi in conto interessi per credito all'esportazione (Legge. 227/77 Ossola e 526/82)	NO	NO		27.3	6.4	-20.923	-0.001%	Promotion of export and internationalisation
IT	SARI_510519	Legge 394/81 Penetrazione commerciale all'estero art.2	NO	NO		6.6	15.6	8.96	0.001%	Promotion of export and internationalisation
IT	NN 124/1992	Norme sulla promozione della partecipazione a società ed imprese miste all'estero (SIMEST) Legge 100/90 art. 4	NO	NO	Scheme	13.4	10.6	-2.81	0.000%	Promotion of export and internationalisation
LU	SARI_503598	Mesures et interventions destinées à faciliter l'expansion commerciale à l'étranger	NO	NO		1.9	2.0	0.055	0.000%	Promotion of export and internationalisation
BE	NN 76/1995	Promotion du commerce extérieur de la région flamande-Bevordering buitenlandse handel Vlaams Gewest	NO	NO	Scheme	5.7	6.0	0.34	0.000%	Promotion of export and internationalisation
BE	N 636/1998	Modification d'un régime d'aide de promotion de l'exportation-Wijziging van de regeling aangaande bevordering buitenlandse handel	NO	NO	Scheme	2.4	2.6	0.12	0.000%	Promotion of export and internationalisation
DE	N 313/1989	Förderung von Messebeteiligungen der KMU	NO	NO	Scheme	0.6	0.5	-0.06	0.000%	Promotion of export and internationalisation
DE	N 76/2008	Prolongation of CIR financing scheme for the export of ships (Germany)	YES	NO	Scheme	0.1	0.1	-0.028	0.000%	Promotion of export and internationalisation

ANNEX 1.8 - REGIONAL DEVELOPMENT

Member State	Case number	Working title	Is expired?	Is cofinanced ?	Case type	Expenditure (in millions EUR), 2015	Expenditure (in millions EUR), 2016	Change 2015-2016 in expenditure (in million EUR)	Change 2015-2016 in expenditure (as % of GDP)	Objective
EL	SARI_501683	Guarantees paid by the Greek Govt for loans undertaken by public sector firms and organizations	YES	NO		1640.1	.	-1640.1	-0.942%	Regional development
BG	SA.35127	covering certain quality requirements w without a deadline for application BG161PO003-2.3.02 "Energy efficiency and green economy"	NO	YES	Scheme	94.6	5.6	-89.1	-0.185%	Regional development
HU	SA.39834	Aid for regional investment from the Economic Development and Innovation Operational Program (GINOP)	NO	YES	Scheme	271.0	465.8	194.8	0.171%	Regional development
HR	SA.43431	Investment Promotion Act	NO	NO	Scheme	0.4	72.0	71.6	0.156%	Regional development
PT	SA.32240	Incentive Systems OREN (SI Innovation, SI Qualification and Internationalization SME, SI & DT)	NO	YES	Scheme	297.9	20.9	-277.0	-0.150%	Regional development
BG	SA.36725	projects with a fixed application deadline: BG161PO003-1.1.07 "Implementation of Innovation in Enterprises"	NO	YES	Scheme	61.3	8.0	-53.3	-0.111%	Regional development
BG	SA.41940	BG16RFOP002-2.001 „Подобрване на производствена капацитет в МСП“	NO	NO	Scheme	.	46.6	46.6	0.097%	Regional development
LT	SA.36482	priorteto "Verslo produktyvumo didinimas ir aplinkos verslui gerinimas" priemonė "Invest LT-2"	NO	NO	Scheme	37.3	0.0	-37.3	-0.096%	Regional development
PT	SA.42136	Evaluation Plan: Inovação Empresarial	NO	NO	Scheme	2.3	170.2	168.0	0.091%	Regional development
CZ	SA.36326	Inovace - Projekt - 4. výzva - 2. prodloužení	YES	YES	Scheme	160.6	0.9	-159.7	-0.090%	Regional development

ANNEX 1.9 - RESCUE & RESTRUCTURING

Member State	Case number	Working title	Is expired?	Is cofinanced ?	Case type	Expenditure (in millions EUR), 2015	Expenditure (in millions EUR), 2016	Change 2015-2016 in expenditure (in million EUR)	Change 2015-2016 in expenditure (as % of GDP)	Objective
MT	SA.33015	Air Malta plc.	NO	NO	Ad Hoc Case	40.0	0.0	-40.0	-0.402%	Rescue & Restructure
SI	SA.37792	Restructuring program of Cimos d.d.	YES	NO	Ad Hoc Case	96.9	:	-96.9	-0.240%	Rescue & Restructure
HR	SA.36142	Pre-accession Croatia – Brodotrogir	NO	NO	Ad Hoc Case	8.1	0.0	-8.1	-0.018%	Rescue & Restructure
HR	SA.36133	Pre-accession Croatia – Brodosplit	NO	NO	Ad Hoc Case	10.4	17.9	7.6	0.017%	Rescue & Restructure
UK	C 52/2003	Aid in favour of British energy PLC	YES	NO	Ad Hoc Case	371.0	:	-371.0	-0.016%	Rescue & Restructure
HR	SA.36143	Pre-accession Croatia – 3.Maj	NO	NO	Ad Hoc Case	29.7	23.6	-6.2	-0.013%	Rescue & Restructure
RO	SA.41318	Rescue aid to Complexul Energetic Hunedoara	NO	NO	Ad Hoc Case	22.2	0.0	-22.2	-0.013%	Rescue & Restructure
CZ	CZ 46/2003	State guarantee - ?SOB (restructuring of IPB, a.s.)	NO	NO	Ad Hoc Case	:	19.0	19.0	0.011%	Rescue & Restructure
RO	SARL 510045	Romanian Airway Transports Company – TAROM - S.A.;	NO	NO		5.0	0.0	-5.0	-0.003%	Rescue & Restructure
ES	SA.36387	Aid to Valencia football clubs	NO	NO	Ad Hoc Case	:	30.2	30.2	0.003%	Rescue & Restructure

ANNEX 1.10 - RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT INCL INNOVATION

Member State	Case number	Working title	Is expired?	Is cofinanced ?	Case type	Expenditure (in millions EUR), 2015	Expenditure (in millions EUR), 2016	Change 2015-2016 in expenditure (in million EUR)	Change 2015-2016 in expenditure (as % of GDP)	Objective
HU	SA.39819	Research and development and innovation support from the Economic Development and Innovation Operational Program (GINOP)	NO	YES	Scheme	1.0	163.8	162.7	0.143%	Research and development incl Innovation
UK	SA.42816	The University of the West of England, Bristol, Robotics Laboratory.	NO	NO	Ad Hoc Case	:	3081.2	3081.2	0.129%	Research and development incl Innovation
HU	SA.40611	A Nemzeti Kutatási, Fejlesztési és Innovációs Alapból nyújtott állami támogatások	NO	NO	Scheme	8.1	90.7	82.6	0.073%	Research and development incl Innovation
LU	SA.44155	programmes de recherche-développement (Chapitre 2) et du régime d'aide à l'innovation de procédé et d'organisation dans les services	NO	NO	Scheme	:	31.4	31.4	0.059%	Research and development incl Innovation
LU	SA.40596	programmes de recherche-développement (Chapitre 2) et du régime d'aide à l'innovation de procédé et d'organisation dans les services	YES	NO	Scheme	28.7	:	-28.7	-0.054%	Research and development incl Innovation
PL	SA.41471	National Research and Development Centre	NO	YES	Scheme	186.9	360.9	174.0	0.041%	Research and development incl Innovation
BE	N 583/2007	Aide RDI : Région wallonne	YES	YES	Scheme	140.5	:	-140.5	-0.033%	Research and development incl Innovation
EE	N 639/2007	Competence Centre Programme 2008-2013	NO	YES	Scheme	6.2	0.1	-6.1	-0.029%	Research and development incl Innovation
UK	SA.40761	Innovate UK 2014	NO	NO	Scheme	8.8	696.5	687.6	0.029%	Research and development incl Innovation
SK	X 488/2009	Schéma na podporu výskumu a vývoja (schéma štátnej pomoci)	NO	YES	Scheme	29.6	7.8	-21.7	-0.027%	Research and development incl Innovation

ANNEX 1.11 - SECTORAL DEVELOPMENT

Member State	Case number	Working title	Is expired?	Is cofinanced ?	Case type	Expenditure (in millions EUR), 2015	Expenditure (in millions EUR), 2016	Change 2015-2016 in expenditure (in million EUR)	Change 2015-2016 in expenditure (as % of GDP)	Objective
LV	N 44/2010	project development of infrastructure on Krievu Sala for relocation of port activities out of the city center	NO	YES	Ad Hoc Case	36.1	0.0	-36.1	-0.145%	Sectoral development
LV	N 41/2010	Development of Airport Infrastructure of Airport Riga	YES	YES	Ad Hoc Case	26.4	:	-26.4	-0.106%	Sectoral development
MT	SARI_498068	Export Incentive Scheme (Art 5 of the Business Promotion Act, BPA)	NO	NO		17.5	26.0	8.4	0.085%	Sectoral development
PL	SA.34982	Individual aid to GAZ-SYSTEM S.A. for gas transmission networks in Poland	NO	YES	Ad Hoc Case	:	225.6	225.6	0.053%	Sectoral development
LV	SA.41734	Dredging of the Port of Liepaja	YES	NO	Ad Hoc Case	11.7	:	-11.7	-0.047%	Sectoral development
LV	SA.33324	Next Generation Network for rural area	NO	YES	Scheme	8.3	0.0	-8.3	-0.033%	Sectoral development
EE	SA.39315	Tallinn Airport airside area development project	NO	YES	Individual Application	:	6.7	6.7	0.032%	Sectoral development
EL	SA.36878	Reset of Greek Motorway Concession Projects - Olympia Odos	NO	YES	Ad Hoc Case	1.5	50.0	48.5	0.028%	Sectoral development
PL	C 43/2005	Stranded costs compensations in Poland	NO	NO	Individual Application	239.4	123.3	-116.1	-0.027%	Sectoral development
PL	SA.33013	Coal plan for the period 2011 - 2015.	YES	NO	Scheme	104.6	:	-104.6	-0.025%	Sectoral development

ANNEX 1.12 - SME INCL RISK CAPITAL

Member State	Case number	Working title	Is expired?	Is cofinanced ?	Case type	Expenditure (in millions EUR), 2015	Expenditure (in millions EUR), 2016	Change 2015-2016 in expenditure (in million EUR)	Change 2015-2016 in expenditure (as % of GDP)	Objective
HU	SA.36856	Second modification of the Hungarian JEREMIE risk capital measure	YES	NO	Scheme	101.5	:	-101.5	-0.089%	Risk capital
HR	SA.41208	Program dodjele državnih potpora za razvoj malog i srednjeg poduzetništva	NO	NO	Scheme	3.8	39.9	36.1	0.079%	SMEs
PT	SA.32240	Sistemas de Incentivos QREN (SI Inovação, SI Qualificação e Internacionalização PME, SI&DT)	NO	YES	Scheme	103.8	16.5	-87.3	-0.047%	SMEs
UK	SA.36854	Regional Growth Fund - Round 2 Derby Employment Taskforce RGF Programme Derby Enterprise growth Fund (DEGF)	NO	NO	Scheme	1.6	917.7	916.1	0.038%	SMEs
PT	SA.41943	Qualificação e Internacionalização PME	NO	NO	Scheme	4.3	62.5	58.2	0.031%	SMEs
LV	SA.39409	Atbalsts tehnoloģiju pārrēnes un riska kapitāla jomā?	YES	YES	Scheme	7.6	:	-7.6	-0.030%	Risk capital
HR	SA.43316	Program dodjele državnih potpora za podršku razvoju malih i srednjih poduzetnika u turizmu	NO	NO	Scheme	:	9.1	9.1	0.020%	SMEs
PT	X 316/2009	SAFPRI – Sistema de Apoio ao Financiamento e Partilha de Risco da Inovação	NO	YES	Scheme	28.0	0.0	-28.0	-0.015%	Risk capital
MT	SA.45635	Business START (B.Start)	NO	NO	Scheme	:	1.3	1.3	0.013%	SMEs
DE	SA.42280	– gewerbliche Wirtschaft (einschließlich gemeinnützige außeruniversitäre wirtschaftsnahe Forschungseinrichtungen)	YES	NO	Scheme	401.6	:	-401.6	-0.013%	SMEs

ANNEX 1.13 - SOCIAL SUPPORT TO INDIVIDUAL CONSUMERS

Member State	Case number	Working title	Is expired?	Is cofinanced ?	Case type	Expenditure (in millions EUR), 2015	Expenditure (in millions EUR), 2016	Change 2015-2016 in expenditure (in million EUR)	Change 2015-2016 in expenditure (as % of GDP)	Objective
FR	SA.38362	taxe spéciale sur les conventions d'assurances des contrats d'assurance maladie dits « solidaires et responsables »	NO	NO	Scheme	2283.0	0.0	-2283.0	-0.102%	Social support to individual consumers
FR	C 43/2006	réforme du mode de financement des retraites des fonctionnaires de l'Etat rattachés à La Poste	NO	NO	Ad Hoc Case	2859.0	3475.0	616.0	0.028%	Social support to individual consumers
PT	N 471/2007	Régime d'aide à caractère social aux transports aériens de la région autonome de Madeira	NO	NO	Scheme	7.4	24.8	17.4	0.009%	Social support to individual consumers
ES	SA.39450	SUBVENCIONES AL TRANSPORTE AEREO DE RESIDENTES EN REGIONES NO PENINSULARES	NO	NO	Scheme	318.9	351.9	33.0	0.003%	Social support to individual consumers
ES	SA.45138	TRTEL - Bonificaciones al transporte marítimo interinsular e intransular de viajeros residentes en Canarias	NO	NO	Scheme	:	27.0	27.0	0.002%	Social support to individual consumers
ES	SA.43558	TRTEL - Bonificaciones al transporte marítimo interinsular e intransular de viajeros residentes en Canarias	YES	NO	Scheme	21.6	:	-21.6	-0.002%	Social support to individual consumers
FR	SA.34643	Aménagement au dispositif de continuité territoriale pour les Départements français d'Outre-mer	YES	NO	Scheme	24.4	:	-24.4	-0.001%	Social support to individual consumers
ES	SA.41993	TRTEL - Subvenciones al transporte marítimo de pasajeros residentes en regiones no peninsulares	NO	NO	Scheme	83.4	72.8	-10.5	-0.001%	Social support to individual consumers
PT	SA.44819	Subsídio social de mobilidade nas ligações entre a ilha da Madeira e do Porto Santo	NO	NO	Scheme	:	0.6	0.6	0.000%	Social support to individual consumers
FR	SA.42680	dispositif d'accompagnement temporaire de certains foyers lors des opérations de libération de la bande 700 MHz au profit des services	NO	NO	Scheme	:	7.3	7.3	0.000%	Social support to individual consumers

ANNEX 1.14 – TRAINING

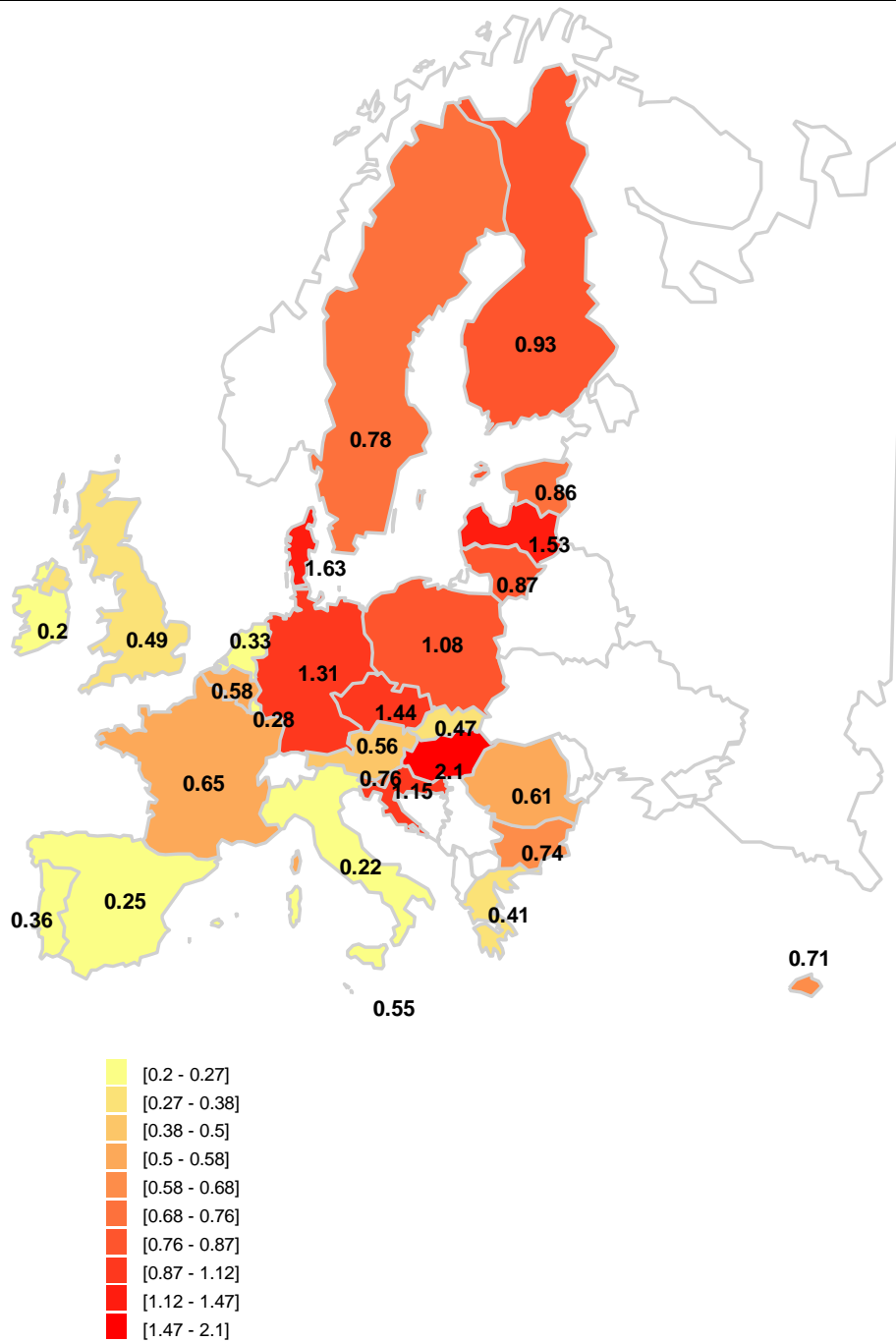
Member State	Case number	Working title	Is expired?	Is cofinanced ?	Case type	Expenditure (in millions EUR), 2015	Expenditure (in millions EUR), 2016	Change 2015-2016 in expenditure (in million EUR)	Change 2015-2016 in expenditure (as % of GDP)	Objective
HR	SA.40954	Potpore za zapošljavanje i usavršavanje	NO	NO	Scheme	21.6	0.1	-21.5	-0.047%	Training
HR	SA.44541	Potpore za zapošljavanje i usavršavanje	NO	NO	Scheme	:	15.8	15.8	0.034%	Training
CY	SA.34542	Σχέδιο Στελέχωσης Επιχειρήσεων με Απ'οριστους Τριτοβάθμιους Εκπαιδευσης	NO	NO	Scheme	3.1	0.3	-2.8	-0.016%	Training
LV	SA.37261	konkurētspējas veicināšanai — atbalsts partnerības organizētām aprmācībām - 2 kārtā (grozījumi)	NO	YES	Scheme	5.1	1.6	-3.5	-0.014%	Training
MT	SA.40220	Training Aid Framework 2	YES	YES	Scheme	1.3	:	-1.3	-0.013%	Training
CY	X 110/2009	Programmes de formation continue pour des entreprises individuelles en Chypre	NO	NO	Scheme	2.1	0.0	-2.1	-0.011%	Training
CY	X 383/2009	Polyepicheirisiaki programmes de formation continue - Foire	NO	NO	Scheme	1.1	0.0	-1.1	-0.006%	Training
IT	SA.34883	Regime di aiuti alla formazione Fondi Interprofessionali per la formazione continua	NO	NO	Scheme	136.1	58.5	-77.6	-0.005%	Training
HU	SA.40606	A Regionális Fejlesztés Operatív Programokból nyújtott támogatások	YES	YES	Scheme	5.1	:	-5.1	-0.004%	Training
BE	SA.41602	Strategische transformatiesteun aan ondernemingen in het Vlaamse Gew est	NO	NO	Scheme	13.0	29.2	16.2	0.004%	Training

ANNEX 1.15 – OTHER

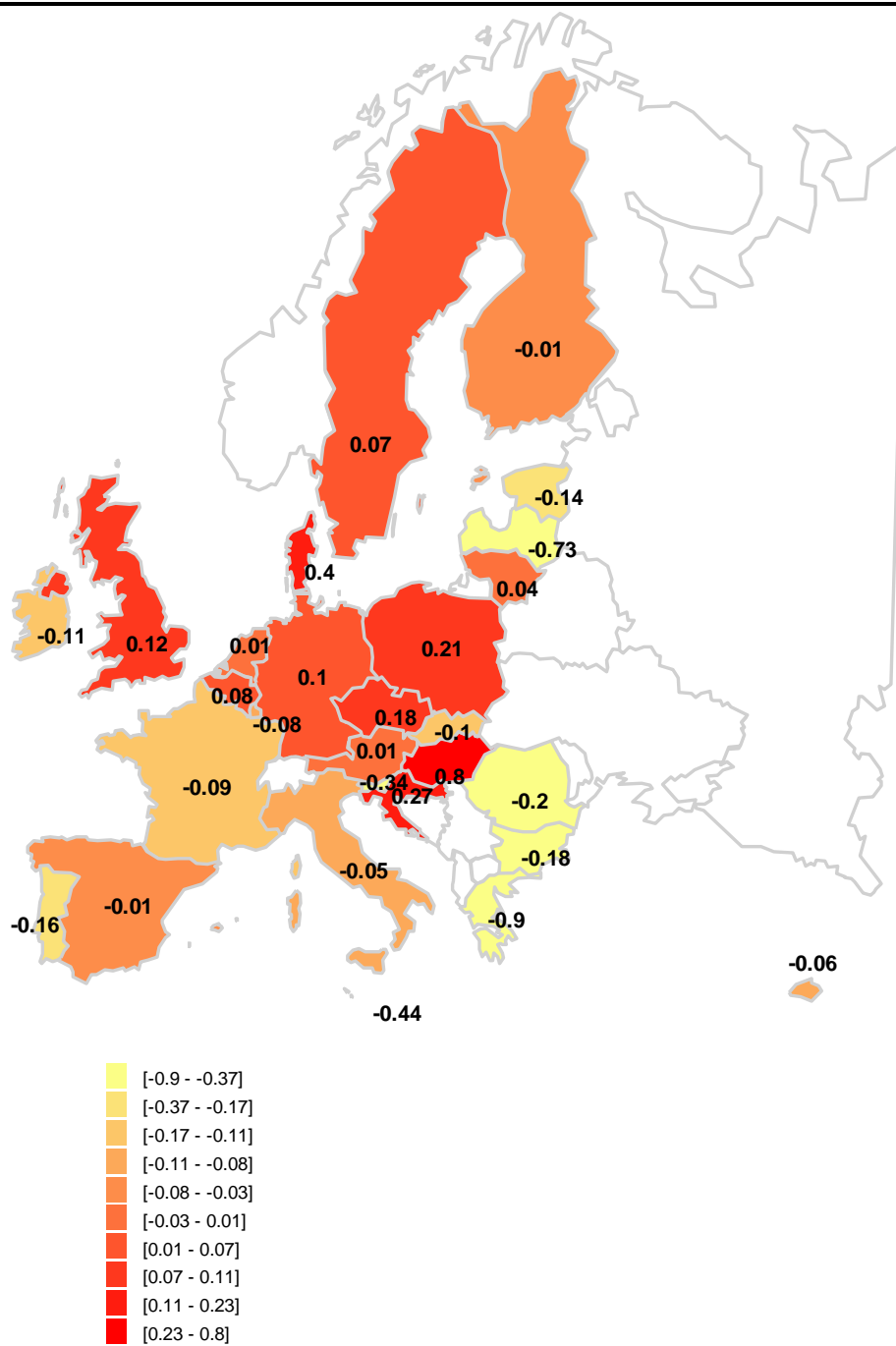
Member State	Case number	Working title	Is expired?	Is cofinanced ?	Case type	Expenditure (in millions EUR), 2015	Expenditure (in millions EUR), 2016	Change 2015-2016 in expenditure (in million EUR)	Change 2015-2016 in expenditure (as % of GDP)	Objective
HU	SA.39836	Broadband Infrastructure Support from the Economic Development and Innovation Operational Program (GINOP)	NO	YES	Scheme	:	136.3	136.3	0.120%	Other
BE	SA.37667	Excess Profit exemption in Belgium – Art. 185§2 b) CIR92	NO	NO	Scheme	:	391.2	391.2	0.092%	Other
HU	SA.39814	beruházási támogatás a Terület- és Településfejlesztési Operatív Program (TOP) alapján	NO	YES	Scheme	:	98.9	98.9	0.087%	Other
EL	SA.38968	Transitory electricity flexibility remuneration mechanism (FRM)	NO	NO	Scheme	:	112.6	112.6	0.065%	Other
HU	SA.43058	és felhasználásáról szóló 28/2015. (VI. 3.) NFM rendelet alapján az általános csoportmentességi rendelet szabályainak	NO	NO	Scheme	121.2	69.1	-52.1	-0.046%	Other
EE	SA.43915	Sporti- ja mitmetstarbelise vaba aja veetmise taristu arendamise abikava	NO	NO	Scheme	:	6.0	6.0	0.028%	Other
HU	SA.40606	A Regionális Fejlesztés Operatív Programokból nyújtott támogatások	YES	YES	Scheme	19.4	:	-19.4	-0.017%	Other
PL	SA.43484	Evaluation plan for broadband infrastructure Digital Poland 2014-2020	NO	YES	Scheme	:	62.6	62.6	0.015%	Other
CZ	SA.33575	Support from central government to non-profit sport facilities	NO	NO	Scheme	112.2	137.2	25.0	0.014%	Other
EE	SA.39674	BMX-MTB-SKATE rahvusvaheliste nõuetele vastava spordikompleksi rajamine Rae valda	NO	YES	Ad Hoc Case	3.0	0.2	-2.8	-0.013%	Other

ANNEX 2 – TOTAL STATE AID SPENDING

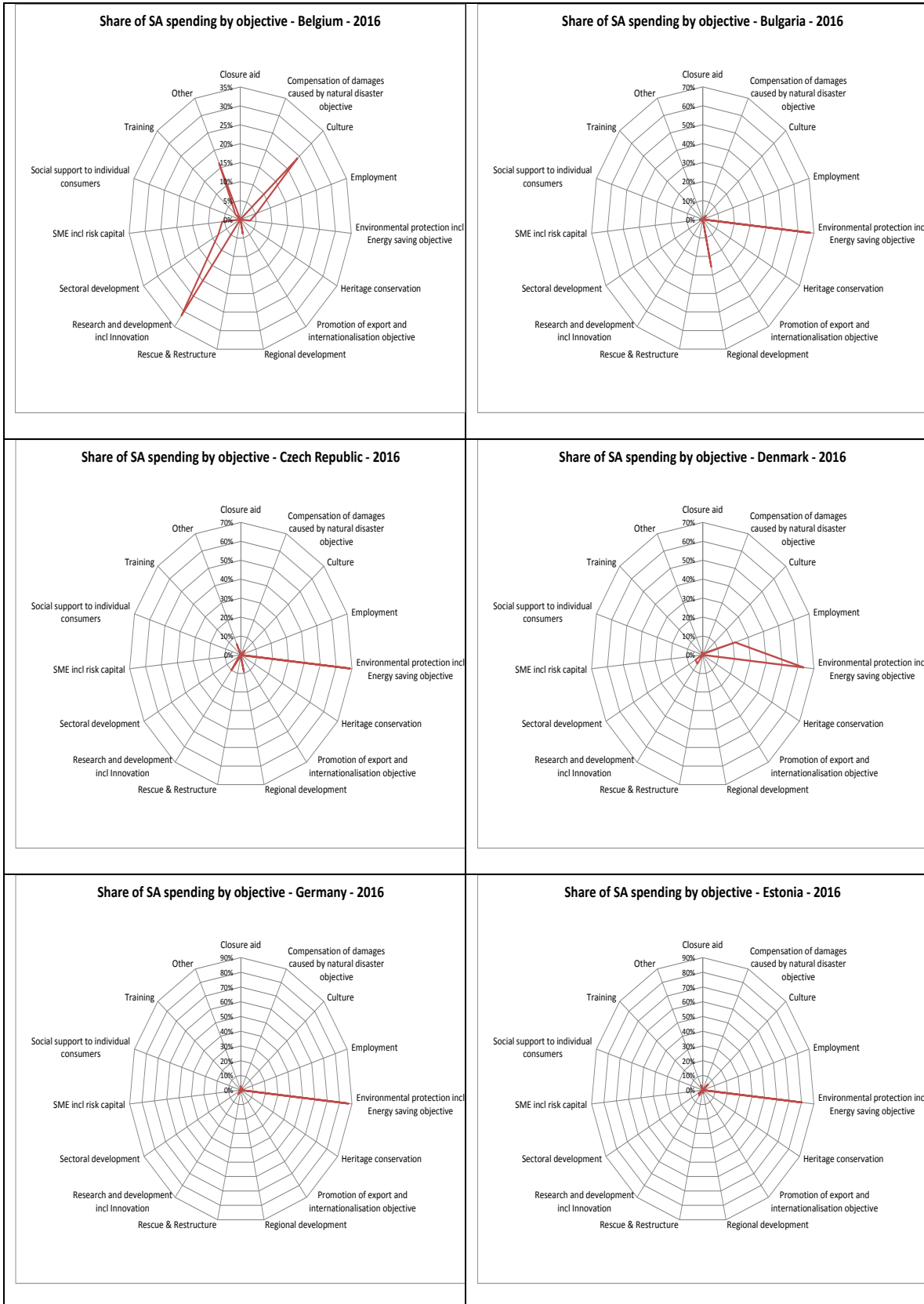
Total State aid expenditure as % of GDP in 2016, less railways

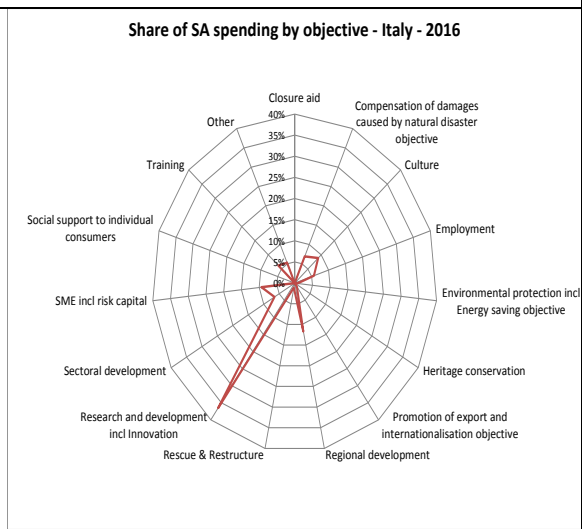
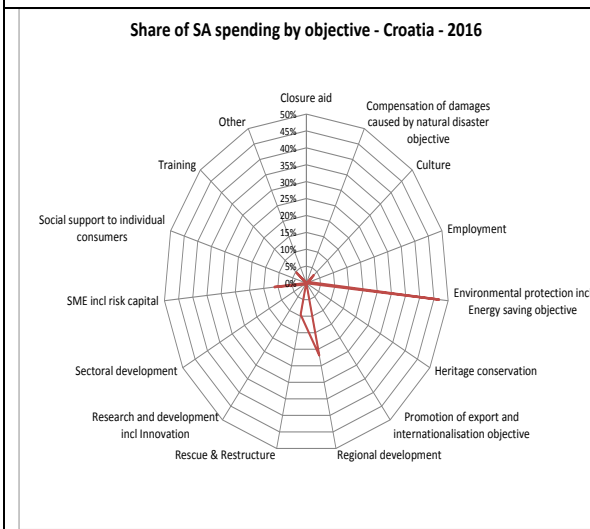
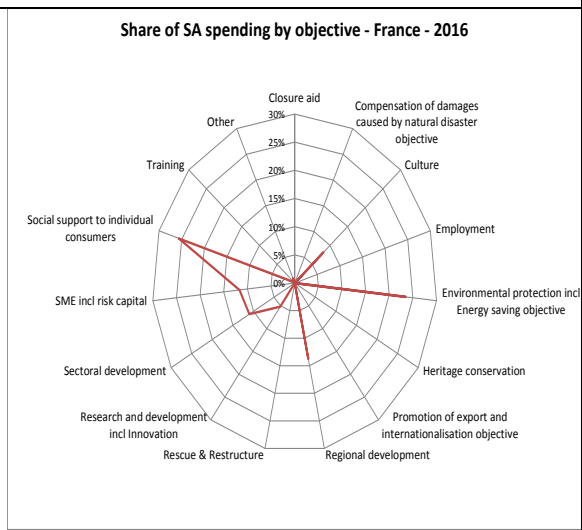
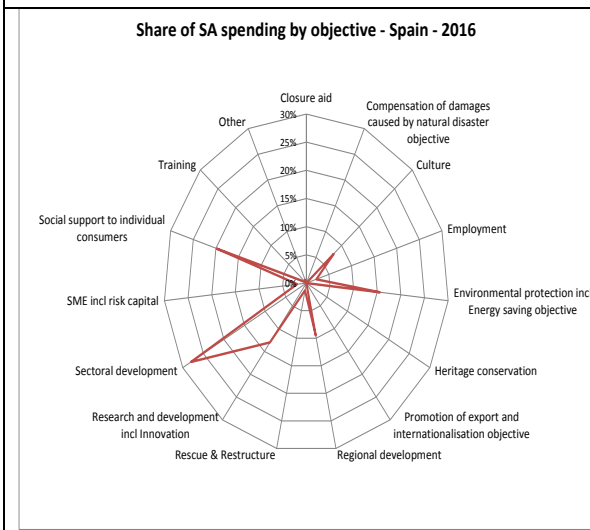
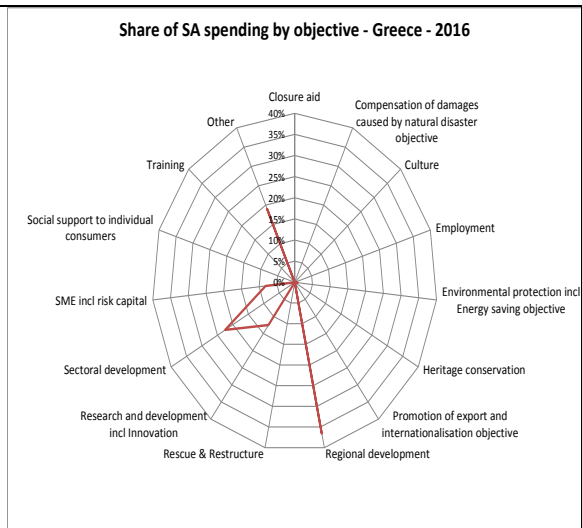
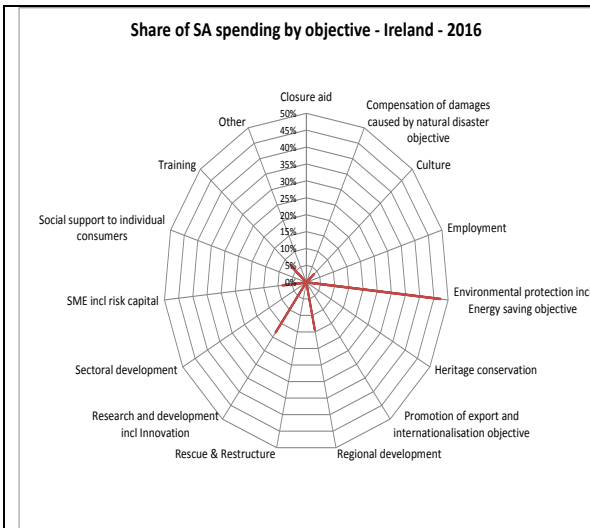


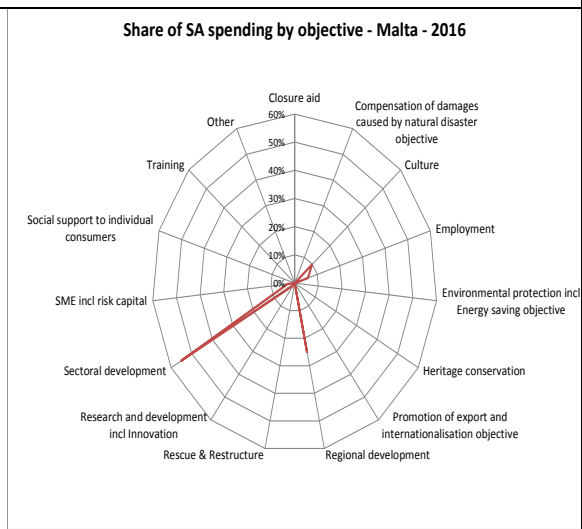
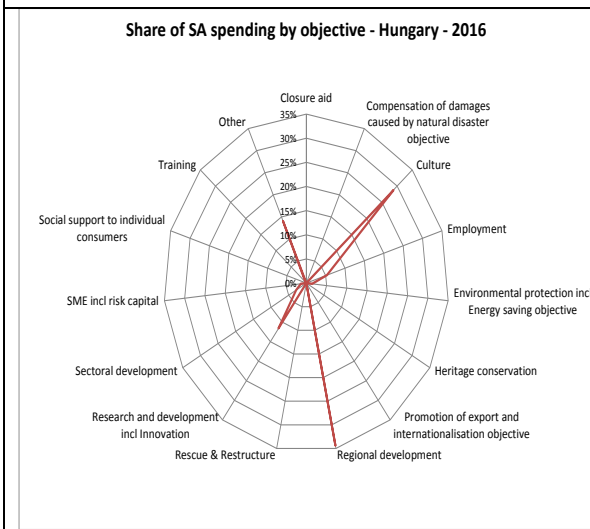
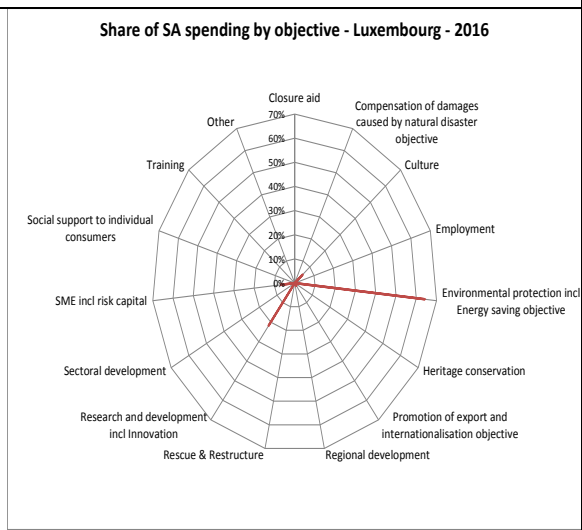
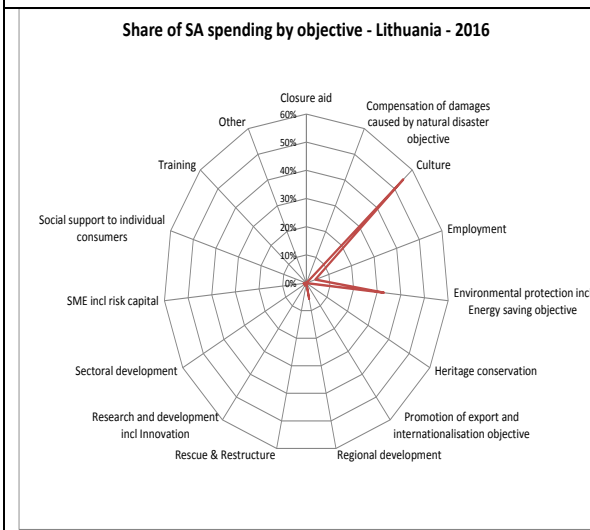
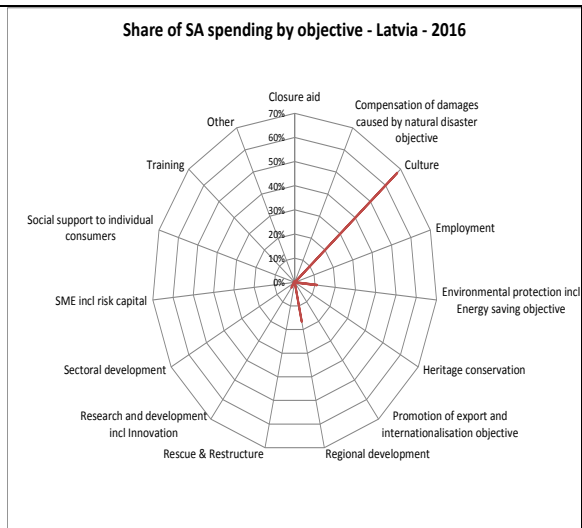
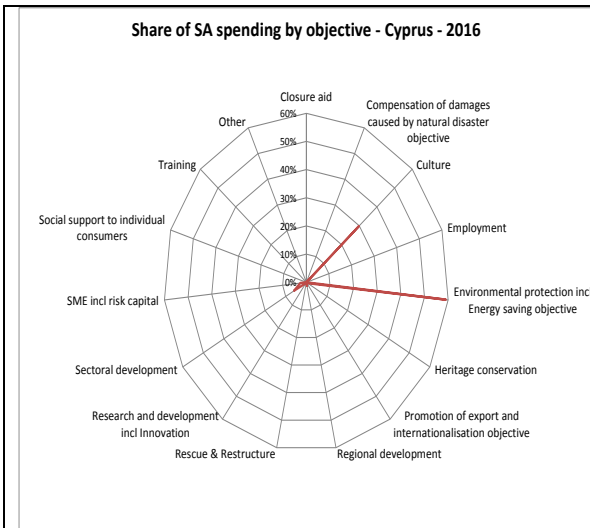
State aid expenditure as % of GDP, p.p. change over 2015-2016, less railways



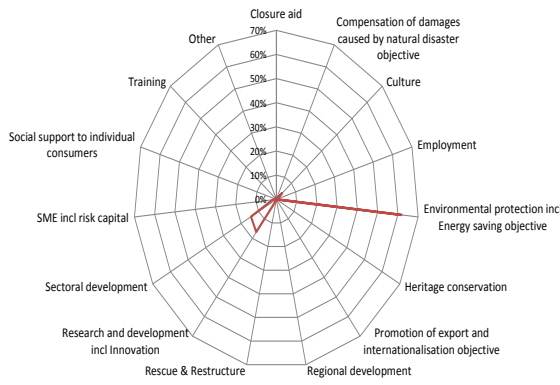
ANNEX 3 – SHARE OF STATE AID SPENDING BY OBJECTIVE IN 2016, LESS RAILWAYS AND AGRICULTURAL AID







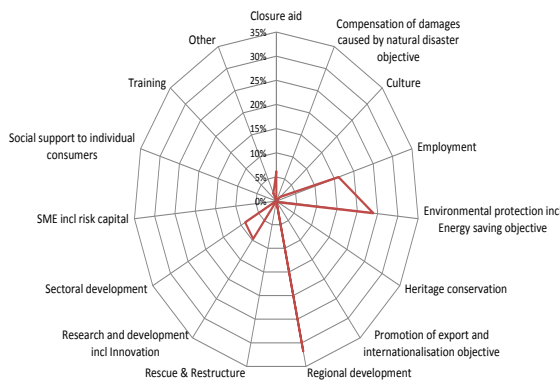
Share of SA spending by objective - Netherlands - 2016



Share of SA spending by objective - Austria - 2016



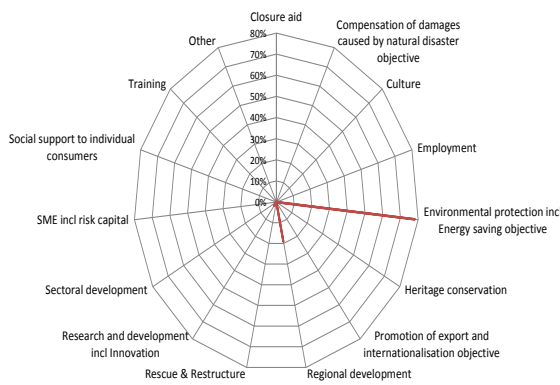
Share of SA spending by objective - Poland - 2016



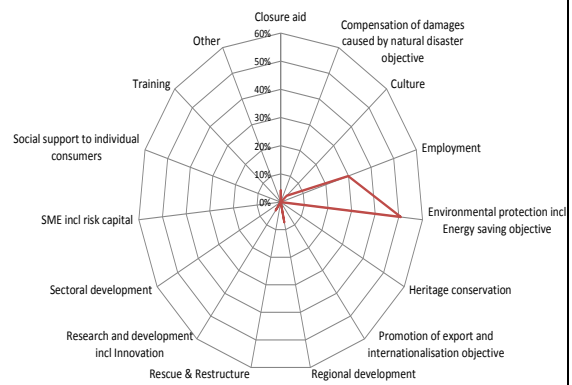
Share of SA spending by objective - Portugal - 2016

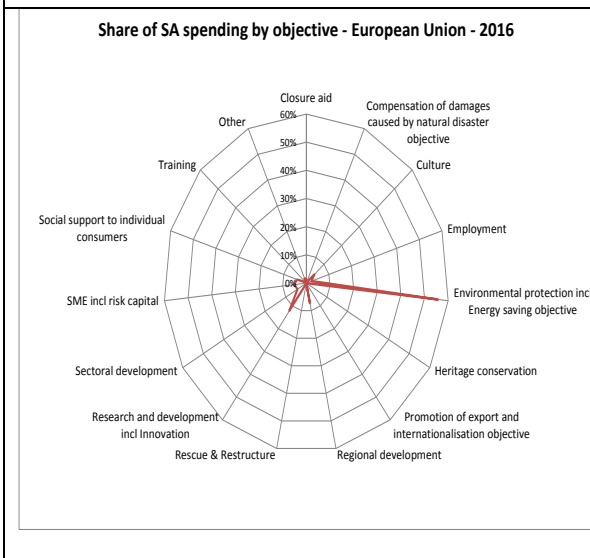
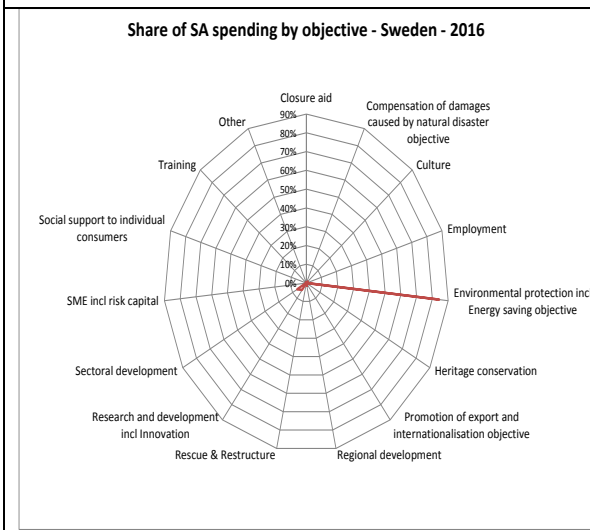
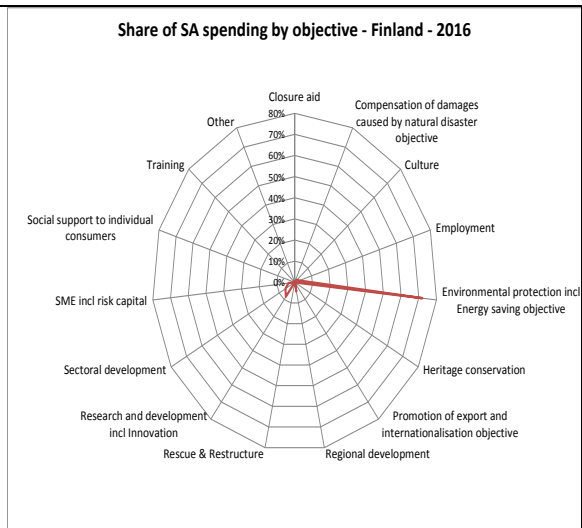
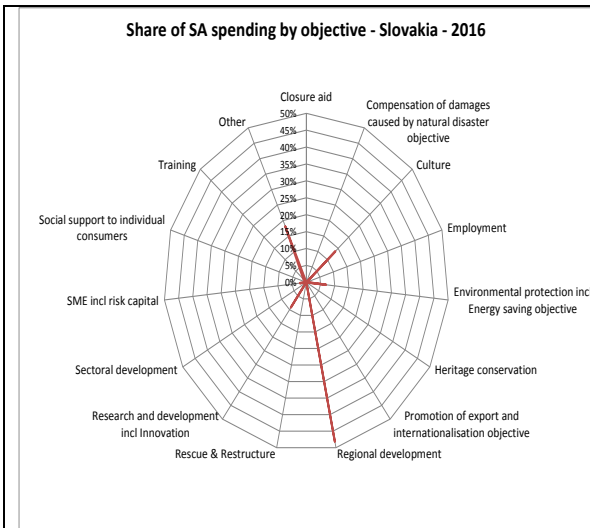


Share of SA spending by objective - Romania - 2016



Share of SA spending by objective - Slovenia - 2016





ANNEX 4 – STATE AID TO BANKS – APPROVED (ABSOLUTE AMOUNTS IN BILLION EUR)

1. Recapitalisations

Member State	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	Total, 2008-2016
Belgium	12.9	5.0	2.5	0.0	2.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.3
Bulgaria	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Czech Republic	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Denmark	0.5	13.5	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.6
Germany	99.3	11.0	0.7	2.7	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	114.6
Estonia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ireland	0.0	12.5	52.1	26.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.8	92.4
Greece	5.0	0.0	10.0	0.5	20.3	0.9	12.4	10.6	0.0	59.6
Spain	0.0	0.0	101.1	0.0	72.6	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.0	174.3
France	23.5	0.5	2.7	0.0	2.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	29.2
Croatia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Italy	20.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	0.0	0.0	3.8	0.0	25.8
Cyprus	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8	0.0	1.5	0.2	0.0	3.5
Latvia	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
Lithuania	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
Luxembourg	2.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.5
Hungary	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1
Malta	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Netherlands	26.6	0.0	11.1	0.0	0.0	2.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	39.8
Austria	15.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	3.2	21.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	40.1
Poland	0.0	4.6	0.0	0.0	29.3	0.0	0.8	0.8	7.7	43.2
Portugal	0.0	4.0	0.0	8.0	14.3	1.1	4.9	2.6	0.0	34.8
Romania	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Slovenia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.5	3.3	0.4	0.0	0.0	4.5
Slovakia	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
Finland	0.0	4.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.0
Sweden	0.3	4.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.0
United Kingdom	64.1	47.6	2.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	114.6
Total	269.9	110.0	184.0	37.5	150.8	29.6	20.3	18.8	8.5	829.4

2. Impaired asset measures

Member State	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	Total, 2008-2016
Belgium	0.0	28.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	28.2
Bulgaria	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Czech Republic	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Denmark	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.3
Germany	4.8	34.3	20.0	6.3	14.4	3.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	82.8
Estonia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ireland	0.0	0.0	54.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.2	0.0	0.0	57.2
Greece	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Spain	0.0	0.0	2.9	0.0	136.6	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	139.9
France	0.0	4.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.7
Croatia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Italy	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4
Cyprus	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Latvia	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
Lithuania	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
Luxembourg	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Hungary	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
Malta	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Netherlands	0.0	22.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	30.6
Austria	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
Poland	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Portugal	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	4.4
Romania	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Slovenia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.4	0.3	0.1	0.0	3.8
Slovakia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Finland	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sweden	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
United Kingdom	0.0	248.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	248.1
Total	4.8	338.5	78.0	6.3	157.5	14.7	3.5	1.0	0.0	604.3

3. Guarantees

Member State	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	Maximum, 2008-2016
Belgium	275.8	1.0	0.0	27.2	21.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	275.8
Bulgaria	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Czech Republic	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Denmark	580.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	580.0
Germany	447.8	2.5	0.0	5.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	447.8
Estonia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ireland	376.0	0.0	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	376.0
Greece	15.0	0.0	40.0	30.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	93.0	93.4	93.4
Spain	200.0	0.0	1.2	0.0	119.7	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	200.0
France	319.8	0.0	0.0	16.4	17.3	29.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	319.8
Croatia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Italy	0.0	0.0	0.0	80.0	30.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	150.0	150.0
Cyprus	0.0	3.0	0.0	0.0	6.0	0.0	0.0	6.0	6.0	6.0
Latvia	5.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.1
Lithuania	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
Luxembourg	4.5	0.0	0.0	1.3	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.5
Hungary	0.0	5.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.4
Malta	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Netherlands	200.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	200.0
Austria	75.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	5.6	3.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	75.0
Poland	0.0	4.6	0.0	0.0	29.3	0.0	0.0	29.3	29.3	29.3
Portugal	16.0	0.5	0.0	19.0	5.2	3.6	0.0	28.2	24.7	28.2
Romania	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Slovenia	12.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.0
Slovakia	0.0	2.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.8
Finland	50.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	50.0
Sweden	156.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	156.0
United Kingdom	364.5	67.9	3.3	0.0	23.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	364.5
Total	3,097.3	87.6	54.8	179.7	266.8	37.9	0.4	156.4	303.3	3,381.6

4. Other liquidity measures

Member State	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	Maximum, 2008-2016
Belgium	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.5
Bulgaria	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.0	0.0	1.7
Czech Republic	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Denmark	4.9	0.7	0.5	0.0	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.9
Germany	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.5
Estonia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ireland	0.0	0.0	0.0	40.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	40.7
Greece	8.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.7	0.1	0.0	0.0	8.0
Spain	30.0	0.0	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	30.0
France	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.7
Croatia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Italy	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Cyprus	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Latvia	2.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1
Lithuania	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Luxembourg	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
Hungary	0.0	0.0	3.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.9
Malta	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Netherlands	0.0	0.0	52.9	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	52.9
Austria	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Poland	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Portugal	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.1
Romania	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Slovenia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Slovakia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Finland	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sweden	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
United Kingdom	39.9	4.5	7.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	39.9
Total	85.5	5.5	66.8	50.2	37.5	9.7	1.7	0.0	0.0	229.7

ANNEX 5 – STATE AID TO BANKS – USED (ABSOLUTE AMOUNTS IN BILLION EUR)

1. Recapitalisations

Member State	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	Total, 2008-2016
Belgium	14.4	3.5	0.0	0.0	2.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.8
Bulgaria	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Czech Republic	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Denmark	0.5	8.0	1.9	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.8
Germany	20.0	32.9	6.7	3.6	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	64.2
Estonia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ireland	0.0	11.0	35.3	16.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	62.8
Greece	0.0	3.8	0.0	2.6	30.9	3.5	0.0	5.8	0.0	46.7
Spain	0.0	1.3	9.5	8.5	40.4	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	61.9
France	13.2	9.3	0.0	0.0	2.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.0
Croatia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Italy	0.0	4.1	0.0	0.0	2.0	1.9	0.0	3.6	0.0	11.5
Cyprus	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8	0.0	1.5	0.2	0.0	3.5
Latvia	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
Lithuania	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
Luxembourg	2.5	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.6
Hungary	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
Malta	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Netherlands	14.0	0.0	4.8	0.0	0.0	4.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.0
Austria	0.9	5.9	0.6	0.0	2.0	1.8	0.8	0.0	0.0	11.8
Poland	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Portugal	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.8	1.1	4.9	1.8	0.0	14.5
Romania	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Slovenia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.5	2.4	0.4	0.0	0.0	3.6
Slovakia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Finland	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sweden	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
United Kingdom	49.4	9.7	34.6	3.2	0.0	3.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.1
Total	115.2	90.7	93.5	35.0	90.8	20.5	7.6	11.3	0.0	464.6

2. Impaired asset measures

Member State	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	Total, 2008-2016
Belgium	0.0	7.7	0.0	0.0	9.4	4.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	21.8
Bulgaria	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Czech Republic	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Denmark	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
Germany	9.8	24.8	45.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	80.0
Estonia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ireland	0.0	0.0	2.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.6
Greece	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Spain	0.0	0.0	2.9	0.0	25.5	4.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	32.9
France	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2
Croatia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Italy	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3
Cyprus	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Latvia	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
Lithuania	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Luxembourg	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Hungary	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
Malta	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Netherlands	0.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.0
Austria	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
Poland	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
Portugal	0.0	0.0	3.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	3.2
Romania	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Slovenia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.3
Slovakia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Finland	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sweden	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
United Kingdom	0.0	40.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	40.4
Total	9.8	79.5	54.0	0.0	35.4	9.5	0.3	0.3	0.5	189.2

3. Guarantees

Member State	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	Maximum, 2008-2016
Belgium	9.0	46.8	32.8	26.4	45.6	36.9	37.6	33.7	35.7	46.8
Bulgaria	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Czech Republic	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Denmark	145.0	6.4	22.3	23.0	1.2	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	145.0
Germany	18.7	135.0	132.0	34.7	10.0	3.0	2.0	0.0	0.0	135.0
Estonia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ireland	180.3	284.3	196.3	110.5	83.5	37.2	10.6	0.0	0.0	284.3
Greece	0.0	1.5	26.7	56.3	62.3	47.8	60.0	54.8	16.9	62.3
Spain	0.0	36.1	55.8	61.7	72.0	53.6	11.1	36.1	31.1	72.0
France	8.7	92.7	91.5	71.8	53.4	46.9	36.1	42.0	41.4	92.7
Croatia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Italy	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.9	85.7	81.7	22.0	6.8	6.6	85.7
Cyprus	0.0	0.6	2.8	2.8	2.3	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.5	2.8
Latvia	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.5
Lithuania	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Luxembourg	0.4	1.6	1.4	1.2	1.9	3.8	0.6	2.0	2.1	3.8
Hungary	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Malta	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Netherlands	0.9	36.0	40.9	33.2	19.4	12.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	40.9
Austria	2.4	15.5	19.3	17.1	11.8	2.4	4.1	4.8	3.6	19.3
Poland	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Portugal	1.2	5.2	5.0	8.5	16.6	14.4	3.5	3.5	3.1	16.6
Romania	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Slovenia	0.0	1.0	2.2	1.6	0.2	0.1	1.8	1.5	0.6	2.2
Slovakia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Finland	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Sweden	0.3	14.3	19.9	14.0	4.4	1.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	19.9
United Kingdom	33.5	158.2	150.7	115.2	21.9	9.1	14.1	10.3	6.2	158.2
Total	400.4	835.8	799.8	589.0	492.1	352.3	204.5	196.5	147.8	1,188.1

4. Other liquidity measures

Member State	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	Maximum, 2008-2016
Belgium	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Bulgaria	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Czech Republic	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Denmark	0.6	2.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	2.0
Germany	3.6	0.0	4.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.7
Estonia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ireland	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
Greece	0.5	4.3	6.9	6.6	2.8	2.3	2.2	2.2	0.0	6.9
Spain	2.3	19.3	19.0	13.5	3.5	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.3
France	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Croatia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Italy	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Cyprus	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Latvia	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	1.0
Lithuania	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Luxembourg	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
Hungary	0.0	2.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.5
Malta	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Netherlands	13.2	30.4	7.9	3.8	3.8	3.8	4.7	1.8	0.8	30.4
Austria	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Poland	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Portugal	1.1	3.7	3.8	2.5	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.8
Romania	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Slovenia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Slovakia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Finland	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sweden	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
United Kingdom	0.0	6.9	18.5	33.3	32.7	26.8	24.0	0.0	0.0	33.3
Total	22.2	70.1	62.6	60.6	44.3	34.6	31.6	4.6	1.4	105.0

ANNEX 6 – COUNTRY FICHES (IN MILLION EUR, CURRENT PRICES)

Belgium								
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Total State aid, less railways (1+2)	2119.6	2258.4	1699.9	1519.8	1602.3	1753.0	2042.1	2460.5
(1) Non-Agricultural Aid	2073.4	2147.8	1612.9	1443.6	1506.3	1647.2	1985.0	2420.5
of which (by objective)								
<i>Closure aid</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Compensation of damages caused by natural disaster</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Culture</i>	73.7	78.2	51.9	113.6	158.8	489.1	573.4	584.1
<i>Employment</i>	112.8	127.0	125.9	134.0	148.7	142.3	135.3	130.5
<i>Environmental protection incl Energy saving</i>	290.4	440.6	329.7	299.0	445.0	123.3	54.9	74.4
<i>Heritage conservation</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Promotion of export and internationalisation</i>	7.6	7.8	9.7	9.1	8.3	9.4	8.1	8.6
<i>Regional development</i>	104.5	120.3	111.1	82.2	99.2	123.5	69.8	92.9
<i>Rescue & Restructure</i>	0.0	0.0	109.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Research and development incl Innovation</i>	865.1	882.9	370.2	421.7	364.3	428.5	905.6	758.7
<i>Sectoral development</i>	326.2	218.7	266.2	146.2	90.6	147.6	98.9	192.7
<i>SME incl risk capital</i>	234.1	230.0	189.0	199.1	145.6	151.1	105.2	137.2
<i>Social support to individual consumers</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Training</i>	59.0	42.3	49.4	38.8	45.8	32.5	33.8	48.9
<i>Other</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	392.4
of which (by aid instrument)								
<i>Equity participation</i>	7.4	10.5	119.7	12.1	8.9	7.8	9.6	2.4
<i>Grant</i>	1059.8	1079.9	931.7	888.8	868.0	1277.5	1069.8	1097.4
<i>Guarantee</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Soft loan</i>	74.8	60.5	38.4	52.3	71.1	67.4	59.6	8.2
<i>Tax deferral</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Tax exemption</i>	931.5	996.9	523.0	490.4	558.3	294.5	846.1	1312.4
<i>Other</i>	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
of which								
<i>Co-financed</i>	195.7	197.9	160.6	208.8	184.1	176.8	145.0	49.6
<i>Not co-financed</i>	1877.7	1949.9	1452.3	1234.8	1322.2	1470.4	1840.1	2370.9
(2) Agricultural Aid (DG AGRI & MARE)	46.2	110.7	87.0	76.2	96.0	105.8	57.0	40.0
of which								
<i>Agriculture and rural development</i>	45.7	110.6	87.0	76.2	94.0	105.8	57.0	40.0
<i>Aid granted to fisheries and aquaculture</i>	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Transport aid (excluding railways)	326.2	218.7	266.2	146.2	90.6	111.9	61.5	154.0
of which								
<i>Road</i>	22.4	16.3	15.3	12.1	7.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Maritime transport</i>	296.2	193.6	242.3	130.8	79.6	107.8	55.2	145.9
<i>Inland water transport</i>	7.5	8.7	8.5	2.4	2.8	3.6	5.9	7.9
<i>Air transport</i>	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Other transport</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3
Belgium								
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Total subsidies to the railways sector	2462.0	2929.0	3239.0	2900.8	3120.7	3113.2	2987.9	2937.2
of which								
<i>PSO & pensions</i>	:	:	:	965.1	993.5	1125.0	1121.8	1108.4
<i>Infrastructure and other aid</i>	:	:	:	1935.7	2127.2	1988.2	1866.2	1828.7

Bulgaria								
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Total State aid, less railways (1+2)	175.4	36.9	42.2	77.9	211.2	360.9	418.6	356.8
(1) Non-Agricultural Aid	29.1	18.9	22.9	31.9	137.0	250.0	330.6	293.4
of which (by objective)								
<i>Closure aid</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Compensation of damages caused by natural disaster</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.5
<i>Culture</i>	0.0	4.6	5.2	6.2	6.5	6.1	8.1	8.3
<i>Employment</i>	0.0	3.5	0.0	7.8	9.5	1.7	0.0	0.0
<i>Environmental protection incl Energy saving</i>	0.0	1.0	2.2	0.0	90.3	90.3	103.1	198.2
<i>Heritage conservation</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Promotion of export and internationalisation</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Regional development</i>	16.0	5.7	13.8	15.9	26.2	138.0	193.3	74.8
<i>Rescue & Restructure</i>	1.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Research and development incl Innovation</i>	11.8	2.2	1.5	1.9	0.5	4.7	5.7	2.7
<i>Sectoral development</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.0	11.3	0.0
<i>SME incl risk capital</i>	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.1	1.2	5.7	7.4
<i>Social support to individual consumers</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Training</i>	0.1	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Other</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.9	1.4
of which (by aid instrument)								
<i>Equity participation</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Grant</i>	26.2	12.2	12.9	26.2	39.3	147.6	222.6	117.6
<i>Guarantee</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Soft loan</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	11.4	11.7	7.0
<i>Tax deferral</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Tax exemption</i>	2.9	6.7	10.0	5.7	7.3	0.7	6.0	41.3
<i>Other</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	90.3	90.3	90.3	127.5
of which								
<i>Co-financed</i>	14.3	4.5	6.3	17.1	28.7	151.3	210.6	32.3
<i>Not co-financed</i>	14.7	14.4	16.7	14.8	108.4	98.7	120.0	261.0
(2) Agricultural Aid (DG AGRI & MARE)	146.3	18.0	19.3	45.9	74.2	111.0	88.0	63.5
of which								
<i>Agriculture and rural development</i>	146.3	18.0	19.3	45.9	74.2	111.0	88.0	63.5
<i>Aid granted to fisheries and aquaculture</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Transport aid (excluding railways)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
of which								
<i>Road</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Maritime transport</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Inland water transport</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Air transport</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Other transport</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Bulgaria								
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Total subsidies to the railways sector	155.0	168.0	173.0	107.4	107.0	181.3	237.9	234.5
of which								
<i>PSO & pensions</i>	:	:	:	86.5	86.6	97.0	91.9	89.3
<i>Infrastructure and other aid</i>	:	:	:	20.9	20.5	84.3	146.0	145.2

Czech Republic								
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Total State aid, less railways (1+2)	1010.3	1242.1	1518.3	1657.4	1797.4	1752.6	2132.2	2543.9
(1) Non-Agricultural Aid	785.0	987.3	1254.5	1417.1	1597.6	1591.6	1935.0	2300.3
of which (by objective)								
<i>Closure aid</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Compensation of damages caused by natural disaster</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Culture</i>	0.0	7.1	19.4	24.2	25.1	51.0	54.7	75.5
<i>Employment</i>	2.3	1.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Environmental protection incl Energy saving</i>	9.7	43.2	63.3	77.2	280.9	291.1	365.5	1582.5
<i>Heritage conservation</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.3	0.9	8.4
<i>Promotion of export and internationalisation</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Regional development</i>	374.2	435.0	743.8	856.9	861.4	834.1	1093.2	211.3
<i>Rescue & Restructure</i>	11.9	76.1	5.4	16.9	0.0	4.7	0.0	19.0
<i>Research and development incl Innovation</i>	226.7	258.2	288.2	270.9	260.9	241.5	263.0	232.3
<i>Sectoral development</i>	56.0	54.4	42.3	33.9	37.5	29.6	27.8	29.1
<i>SME incl risk capital</i>	21.5	24.3	8.8	12.0	15.2	10.4	10.3	0.7
<i>Social support to individual consumers</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Training</i>	10.9	12.9	6.1	6.3	1.8	2.7	0.5	0.4
<i>Other</i>	71.8	75.1	77.2	118.6	114.8	111.1	119.2	141.1
of which (by aid instrument)								
<i>Equity participation</i>	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Grant</i>	645.8	805.9	1022.2	1197.4	1153.6	1235.4	1670.5	651.5
<i>Guarantee</i>	67.6	119.0	16.0	18.1	0.0	4.7	2.7	19.0
<i>Soft loan</i>	2.2	6.1	9.8	7.2	1.4	1.1	2.4	0.0
<i>Tax deferral</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Tax exemption</i>	69.5	56.3	206.3	194.4	442.6	349.7	254.8	221.8
<i>Other</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	4.5	1408.0
of which								
<i>Co-financed</i>	305.4	413.9	592.5	742.6	709.6	700.0	914.5	42.7
<i>Not co-financed</i>	479.7	573.4	662.0	674.5	888.0	891.5	1020.4	2257.6
(2) Agricultural Aid (DG AGRI & MARE)	225.2	254.8	263.7	240.3	199.8	161.0	197.3	243.6
of which								
<i>Agriculture and rural development</i>	198.1	232.1	236.4	221.4	184.9	156.2	191.8	240.0
<i>Aid granted to fisheries and aquaculture</i>	27.1	22.7	27.3	19.0	14.9	4.8	5.4	3.6
Transport aid (excluding railways)	25.4	14.4	5.9	15.4	9.1	6.9	3.8	0.0
of which								
<i>Road</i>	19.4	10.8	5.2	15.3	8.7	6.9	2.9	0.0
<i>Maritime transport</i>	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Inland water transport</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0
<i>Air transport</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Other transport</i>	6.0	3.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Czech Republic								
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Total subsidies to the railways sector	499.0	0.0	0.0	1254.4	516.3	496.0	498.9	511.4
of which								
<i>PSO & pensions</i>	:	:	:	501.0	504.5	496.0	498.9	511.4
<i>Infrastructure and other aid</i>	:	:	:	753.4	11.8	0.0	0.0	0.0

Denmark								
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Total State aid, less railways (1+2)	2194.1	2094.0	2260.4	2482.2	2492.7	2511.4	3359.6	4530.5
(1) Non-Agricultural Aid	2068.3	2000.5	2171.0	2395.9	2406.1	2366.0	3279.4	4435.6
of which (by objective)								
<i>Closure aid</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Compensation of damages caused by natural disaster</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Culture</i>	34.9	37.4	39.1	37.7	47.6	42.7	60.2	64.8
<i>Employment</i>	1242.3	1301.0	1405.2	1336.9	1330.4	1155.8	1016.3	946.8
<i>Environmental protection incl Energy saving</i>	485.0	307.4	337.9	573.1	553.0	680.5	1646.4	2818.8
<i>Heritage conservation</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Promotion of export and internationalisation</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Regional development</i>	0.2	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.1	14.9	14.9
<i>Rescue & Restructure</i>	4.4	4.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Research and development incl Innovation</i>	144.2	199.0	231.5	207.3	230.1	204.3	225.0	255.9
<i>Sectoral development</i>	141.9	141.4	142.2	230.3	235.5	192.9	211.4	235.5
<i>SME incl risk capital</i>	6.1	0.7	3.2	1.6	4.9	33.0	38.0	34.4
<i>Social support to individual consumers</i>	0.3	1.6	2.0	2.6	2.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Training</i>	9.0	7.5	9.3	6.5	2.5	2.4	10.3	3.3
<i>Other</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	54.1	56.9	61.3
of which (by aid instrument)								
<i>Equity participation</i>	0.0	8.9	10.2	9.6	12.2	15.4	13.0	15.9
<i>Grant</i>	1910.6	1829.0	2015.4	2112.5	2117.2	2085.7	2144.7	2066.4
<i>Guarantee</i>	0.8	0.3	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Soft loan</i>	4.6	10.8	9.9	17.9	16.1	17.7	18.4	19.3
<i>Tax deferral</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Tax exemption</i>	152.3	151.4	134.7	255.9	260.6	247.2	1091.8	2302.5
<i>Other</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.5	31.5
of which								
<i>Co-financed</i>	24.7	16.6	17.5	7.9	8.0	8.3	35.9	14.0
<i>Not co-financed</i>	2043.7	1983.8	2153.5	2388.0	2398.1	2357.6	3243.5	4421.6
(2) Agricultural Aid (DG AGRI & MARE)	125.7	93.5	89.4	86.3	86.6	145.5	80.2	94.9
of which								
<i>Agriculture and rural development</i>	109.3	92.4	88.4	85.6	85.9	144.6	78.4	93.0
<i>Aid granted to fisheries and aquaculture</i>	16.4	1.2	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.9	1.7	1.9
Transport aid (excluding railways)	91.0	88.8	89.1	134.4	133.1	131.5	134.1	143.3
of which								
<i>Road</i>	3.7	1.6	2.0	2.6	2.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Maritime transport</i>	87.3	87.3	87.2	131.8	130.9	131.3	134.1	143.2
<i>Inland water transport</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Air transport</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Other transport</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
Denmark								
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Total subsidies to the railways sector	1140.0	1195.0	1281.0	580.9	563.9	602.2	625.0	591.4
of which								
<i>PSO & pensions</i>	:	:	:	578.6	557.8	599.2	622.2	588.7
<i>Infrastructure and other aid</i>	:	:	:	2.3	6.1	3.1	2.8	2.7

Estonia								
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Total State aid, less railways (1+2)	40.7	42.3	48.0	58.3	117.4	189.7	203.7	182.3
(1) Non-Agricultural Aid	11.3	14.6	18.8	31.2	84.6	155.3	193.9	172.5
of which (by objective)								
<i>Closure aid</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Compensation of damages caused by natural disaster</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Culture</i>	4.6	4.5	4.9	4.9	5.2	6.2	6.3	9.8
<i>Employment</i>	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	3.3	1.9	0.0	0.1
<i>Environmental protection incl Energy saving</i>	0.8	5.4	3.4	7.1	57.6	94.3	140.1	138.4
<i>Heritage conservation</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Promotion of export and internationalisation</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Regional development</i>	1.1	2.1	8.0	17.7	17.3	36.8	31.2	3.4
<i>Rescue & Restructure</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Research and development incl Innovation</i>	1.1	0.6	0.7	0.1	0.9	16.0	12.3	7.9
<i>Sectoral development</i>	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	6.7
<i>SME incl risk capital</i>	3.4	1.8	1.5	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
<i>Social support to individual consumers</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Training</i>	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0
<i>Other</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.0	6.1
of which (by aid instrument)								
<i>Equity participation</i>	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Grant</i>	9.9	8.6	15.7	30.9	84.2	155.3	156.8	123.7
<i>Guarantee</i>	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
<i>Soft loan</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Tax deferral</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Tax exemption</i>	1.0	5.6	2.9	0.2	0.2	0.0	37.0	48.0
<i>Other</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
of which								
<i>Co-financed</i>	5.1	3.9	8.3	16.8	15.4	47.9	44.2	16.3
<i>Not co-financed</i>	6.3	10.8	10.6	14.4	69.2	107.4	149.7	156.2
(2) Agricultural Aid (DG AGRI & MARE)	29.4	27.7	29.2	27.1	32.8	34.3	9.9	9.8
of which								
<i>Agriculture and rural development</i>	29.1	27.6	29.2	27.0	32.7	34.3	9.9	9.8
<i>Aid granted to fisheries and aquaculture</i>	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Transport aid (excluding railways)	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
of which								
<i>Road</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Maritime transport</i>	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Inland water transport</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Air transport</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Other transport</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Estonia								
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Total subsidies to the railways sector	17.1	421.0	18.0	19.5	69.3	43.0	44.4	50.1
of which								
<i>PSO & pensions</i>	:	:	:	19.2	20.2	14.0	15.2	15.6
<i>Infrastructure and other aid</i>	:	:	:	0.3	49.1	29.0	29.2	34.5

Ireland								
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Total State aid, less railways (1+2)	1006.0	1656.8	1039.4	847.6	1159.4	933.1	791.2	537.6
(1) Non-Agricultural Aid	779.8	949.5	668.9	548.0	898.6	657.4	426.8	392.4
of which (by objective)								
<i>Closure aid</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Compensation of damages caused by natural disaster</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Culture</i>	82.4	123.5	91.8	119.7	170.2	265.4	70.8	14.2
<i>Employment</i>	13.4	14.8	12.8	16.2	9.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Environmental protection incl Energy saving</i>	51.0	81.3	62.2	59.0	67.0	100.7	118.7	185.4
<i>Heritage conservation</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Promotion of export and internationalisation</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Regional development</i>	293.7	303.8	215.1	200.2	484.5	110.0	98.4	56.4
<i>Rescue & Restructure</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Research and development incl Innovation</i>	147.4	237.6	126.9	94.6	105.1	91.7	46.8	72.2
<i>Sectoral development</i>	89.8	94.7	86.0	6.3	6.8	21.5	20.2	0.6
<i>SME incl risk capital</i>	62.9	55.2	42.6	24.9	31.4	39.9	41.2	33.0
<i>Social support to individual consumers</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Training</i>	39.3	38.5	31.5	27.2	24.6	28.3	30.6	30.5
<i>Other</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1
of which (by aid instrument)								
<i>Equity participation</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Grant</i>	301.8	374.7	305.5	276.6	616.2	279.6	264.2	367.4
<i>Guarantee</i>	0.2	0.0	0.7	0.9	0.8	7.4	6.4	0.0
<i>Soft loan</i>	17.4	71.4	3.1	12.3	10.9	10.9	9.1	0.0
<i>Tax deferral</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Tax exemption</i>	460.4	503.4	359.6	258.3	270.7	359.5	144.8	23.3
<i>Other</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.3	1.7
of which								
<i>Co-financed</i>	47.4	49.8	15.8	11.3	9.7	23.8	.	.
<i>Not co-financed</i>	732.4	899.8	653.1	536.7	888.9	633.6	426.8	392.4
(2) Agricultural Aid (DG AGRI & MARE)	226.3	707.2	370.5	299.6	260.7	275.7	364.4	145.2
of which								
<i>Agriculture and rural development</i>	220.6	704.7	366.4	299.1	260.3	275.7	363.0	145.1
<i>Aid granted to fisheries and aquaculture</i>	5.7	2.5	4.1	0.5	0.5	0.0	1.4	0.0
Transport aid (excluding railways)	6.1	3.8	6.1	6.0	6.4	34.6	21.4	1.8
of which								
<i>Road</i>	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.8	7.3	6.4	0.0
<i>Maritime transport</i>	1.4	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.7	1.2	0.5
<i>Inland water transport</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Air transport</i>	4.7	2.6	4.0	3.7	3.5	3.0	0.8	0.0
<i>Other transport</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	22.6	13.1	1.3
Ireland								
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Total subsidies to the railways sector	613.0	587.0	400.0	309.4	267.8	0.0	308.2	296.4
of which								
<i>PSO & pensions</i>	.	.	.	166.3	127.0	0.0	73.7	82.4
<i>Infrastructure and other aid</i>	.	.	.	143.1	140.8	0.0	234.5	213.9

Greece								
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Total State aid, less railways (1+2)	2635.6	2170.1	2633.6	2028.3	2978.7	1762.1	2301.4	710.1
(1) Non-Agricultural Aid	1996.8	1736.1	2218.7	1699.5	2661.1	1642.1	2191.6	630.4
of which (by objective)								
<i>Closure aid</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Compensation of damages caused by natural disaster</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Culture</i>	2.2	1.9	1.4	1.7	3.1	3.6	1.8	0.6
<i>Employment</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.2	20.2	1.7
<i>Environmental protection incl Energy saving</i>	36.4	0.0	1.4	6.4	56.3	14.4	28.5	5.7
<i>Heritage conservation</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Promotion of export and internationalisation</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Regional development</i>	1317.0	1526.1	2119.9	1543.0	2357.2	1370.9	1922.1	230.3
<i>Rescue & Restructure</i>	92.0	29.8	52.0	0.0	21.3	1.5	0.0	0.0
<i>Research and development incl Innovation</i>	9.2	1.5	2.0	4.1	6.9	54.8	38.6	78.8
<i>Sectoral development</i>	404.0	6.4	2.3	5.0	209.2	154.1	127.3	141.9
<i>SME incl risk capital</i>	122.3	157.9	27.7	19.2	7.0	26.0	42.0	51.8
<i>Social support to individual consumers</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Training</i>	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1
<i>Other</i>	13.5	12.4	12.0	120.1	0.3	13.4	10.9	119.5
of which (by aid instrument)								
<i>Equity participation</i>	45.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.6	43.0	83.7	100.1
<i>Grant</i>	803.2	762.5	717.7	352.1	716.3	567.8	467.7	530.3
<i>Guarantee</i>	699.8	922.4	1472.0	1322.1	1913.9	1031.3	1640.1	0.0
<i>Soft loan</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Tax deferral</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Tax exemption</i>	434.3	51.2	29.0	25.2	24.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Other</i>	14.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
of which								
<i>Co-financed</i>	1031.8	765.9	713.8	350.8	694.6	554.4	509.0	498.0
<i>Not co-financed</i>	965.0	970.3	1505.0	1348.7	1966.5	1087.8	1682.6	132.3
(2) Agricultural Aid (DG AGRI & MARE)	638.7	433.9	414.9	328.8	317.6	120.0	109.8	79.7
of which								
<i>Agriculture and rural development</i>	636.4	432.9	413.6	326.7	316.6	118.4	109.7	79.7
<i>Aid granted to fisheries and aquaculture</i>	2.4	1.1	1.2	2.1	1.0	1.6	0.1	0.0
Transport aid (excluding railways)	176.3	3.3	11.5	8.2	14.5	35.4	54.4	34.7
of which								
<i>Road</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.7	0.4	1.9	19.2	0.4
<i>Maritime transport</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	13.4	12.3	9.7
<i>Inland water transport</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Air transport</i>	175.6	3.3	11.5	5.4	13.8	20.2	23.0	24.6
<i>Other transport</i>	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Greece								
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Total subsidies to the railways sector	549.0	536.0	436.0	373.7	315.8	282.0	383.1	761.1
of which								
<i>PSO & pensions</i>	:	:	:	49.4	49.2	50.0	50.0	40.1
<i>Infrastructure and other aid</i>	:	:	:	324.3	266.6	232.0	333.1	721.1

Spain								
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Total State aid, less railways (1+2)	5570.3	4871.0	4493.7	3891.8	3106.7	3321.8	2832.9	2801.5
(1) Non-Agricultural Aid	4942.4	4333.7	3805.7	3199.5	2550.8	2792.1	2223.5	2284.2
of which (by objective)								
<i>Closure aid</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Compensation of damages caused by natural disaster</i>	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Culture</i>	120.6	105.2	98.1	84.7	73.4	84.3	168.9	176.8
<i>Employment</i>	40.1	53.6	43.1	37.0	51.9	45.6	64.9	50.4
<i>Environmental protection incl Energy saving</i>	824.2	753.0	826.6	938.1	47.3	144.6	92.8	355.5
<i>Heritage conservation</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Promotion of export and internationalisation</i>	59.5	16.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Regional development</i>	1166.9	1064.9	756.0	590.3	890.7	859.2	247.9	217.1
<i>Rescue & Restructure</i>	10.1	12.6	25.1	8.1	0.0	0.0	2.1	30.2
<i>Research and development incl Innovation</i>	1465.4	1148.8	953.7	762.2	630.2	457.5	336.2	297.7
<i>Sectoral development</i>	945.2	994.6	979.8	701.5	758.6	684.5	790.2	640.0
<i>SME incl risk capital</i>	190.9	126.1	73.3	65.8	63.4	53.6	37.1	44.5
<i>Social support to individual consumers</i>	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	437.7	423.9	451.8
<i>Training</i>	114.3	57.6	46.6	5.7	5.9	3.9	6.6	6.3
<i>Other</i>	5.1	0.0	3.0	6.0	29.2	21.3	52.8	14.0
of which (by aid instrument)								
<i>Equity participation</i>	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Grant</i>	2911.6	2554.6	2032.7	1519.8	1536.7	2056.5	1822.0	1911.4
<i>Guarantee</i>	0.2	29.1	19.0	8.2	24.2	0.0	0.1	30.4
<i>Soft loan</i>	946.8	710.1	679.2	409.7	318.3	182.6	162.3	126.5
<i>Tax deferral</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Tax exemption</i>	1083.6	1039.5	1074.6	1261.7	671.6	552.9	238.8	190.7
<i>Other</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	25.2
of which								
<i>Co-financed</i>	1557.9	1304.8	905.3	694.0	680.9	551.5	394.4	244.9
<i>Not co-financed</i>	3384.4	3028.9	2900.4	2505.4	1869.9	2240.6	1829.1	2039.3
(2) Agricultural Aid (DG AGRI & MARE)	627.9	537.2	688.0	692.4	555.9	529.8	609.4	517.3
of which								
<i>Agriculture and rural development</i>	591.4	523.8	683.4	686.8	550.4	526.3	609.3	515.3
<i>Aid granted to fisheries and aquaculture</i>	36.5	13.5	4.6	5.5	5.6	3.5	0.1	2.1
Transport aid (excluding railways)	134.4	153.8	116.8	105.4	139.1	112.0	181.1	126.2
of which								
<i>Road</i>	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Maritime transport</i>	133.5	127.3	116.0	105.4	115.0	112.0	159.5	98.6
<i>Inland water transport</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	21.6	27.0
<i>Air transport</i>	0.0	26.5	0.0	0.0	24.2	0.0	0.0	0.6
<i>Other transport</i>	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Spain								
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Total subsidies to the railways sector	970.0	800.0	0.0	538.0	687.4	768.0	599.5	588.1
of which								
<i>PSO & pensions</i>	:	:	:	417.0	630.4	614.0	599.5	588.1
<i>Infrastructure and other aid</i>	:	:	:	121.0	57.0	154.0	0.0	0.0

France								
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Total State aid, less railways (1+2)	14154.6	15378.5	13577.8	15495.8	13590.5	15340.8	16136.9	14458.6
(1) Non-Agricultural Aid	13089.4	13645.2	12188.3	13754.2	12284.7	14155.4	15652.2	13935.2
of which (by objective)								
<i>Closure aid</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Compensation of damages caused by natural disaster</i>	0.0	2.2	1.1	1.8	0.1	0.5	1.7	0.6
<i>Culture</i>	504.1	481.8	568.1	552.3	615.5	639.2	865.7	1133.9
<i>Employment</i>	20.7	13.2	5.7	7.1	7.7	11.2	6.5	3.7
<i>Environmental protection incl Energy saving</i>	562.7	526.0	573.8	737.0	774.0	944.5	2198.1	3273.6
<i>Heritage conservation</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Promotion of export and internationalisation</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Regional development</i>	4242.1	4228.1	3453.9	3018.6	2793.5	2978.2	2967.3	1908.2
<i>Rescue & Restructure</i>	33.8	2.7	0.5	1.0	0.5	0.7	0.0	0.0
<i>Research and development incl Innovation</i>	2125.0	1888.3	2129.9	2106.9	1591.1	1853.4	918.3	719.8
<i>Sectoral development</i>	2782.5	2743.1	556.1	2864.6	1984.7	1811.4	1957.1	1535.4
<i>SME incl risk capital</i>	1618.1	1557.9	1406.1	1182.8	1106.5	916.0	1382.6	1625.5
<i>Social support to individual consumers</i>	1102.9	2121.4	3395.4	3221.9	3314.6	4910.6	5252.4	3570.3
<i>Training</i>	97.5	79.0	94.3	58.2	83.6	82.6	89.5	41.7
<i>Other</i>	0.0	1.5	3.6	2.1	12.9	7.0	13.1	122.4
of which (by aid instrument)								
<i>Equity participation</i>	22.8	9.7	9.8	145.1	157.4	45.2	89.1	105.6
<i>Grant</i>	4721.1	5318.7	5873.3	6425.6	5537.7	5694.5	5805.5	6701.0
<i>Guarantee</i>	20.6	15.1	4.5	1.6	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Soft loan</i>	335.6	299.9	337.7	282.9	375.8	618.2	193.1	64.1
<i>Tax deferral</i>	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	4.5	7.1	0.5	0.5
<i>Tax exemption</i>	7988.8	8001.3	5961.4	6147.1	5972.1	7685.8	8286.2	6695.6
<i>Other</i>	0.0	0.0	1.2	751.5	236.7	104.6	1277.8	368.5
of which								
<i>Co-financed</i>	473.4	246.5	256.9	292.4	285.5	438.6	288.0	147.3
<i>Not co-financed</i>	12616.1	13398.7	11931.4	13461.9	11999.1	13716.9	15364.1	13787.9
(2) Agricultural Aid (DG AGRI & MARE)	1,065.2	1,733.3	1,389.5	1,741.6	1,305.8	1,185.4	484.7	523.3
of which								
<i>Agriculture and rural development</i>	976.8	1660.8	1334.3	1711.6	1284.9	1175.7	473.1	513.1
<i>Aid granted to fisheries and aquaculture</i>	88.3	72.5	55.2	30.0	20.9	9.7	11.7	10.3
Transport aid (excluding railways)	359.7	240.5	228.9	236.0	117.4	242.7	240.5	155.0
of which								
<i>Road</i>	40.3	25.5	30.1	30.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
<i>Maritime transport</i>	224.3	184.8	188.2	195.0	99.3	88.7	168.7	106.0
<i>Inland water transport</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.2	8.4	6.8	7.5
<i>Air transport</i>	24.3	24.9	7.3	8.5	9.1	144.3	64.7	41.2
<i>Other transport</i>	70.8	5.3	3.3	2.1	1.4	1.0	0.0	0.0
France								
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Total subsidies to the railways sector	10895.0	10769.0	12043.0	12864.0	13671.0	13781.0	13039.0	12216.0
of which								
<i>PSO & pensions</i>	:	:	:	8113.0	8043.0	8535.0	5315.0	5590.0
<i>Infrastructure and other aid</i>	:	:	:	4751.0	5628.0	5246.0	7724.0	6626.0

Croatia								
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Total State aid, less railways (1+2)	:	:	:	:	259.2	313.0	386.3	526.2
(1) Non-Agricultural Aid	:	:	:	:	150.7	192.6	262.4	436.1
of which (by objective)								
<i>Closure aid</i>	:	:	:	:	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Compensation of damages caused by natural disaster</i>	:	:	:	:	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Culture</i>	:	:	:	:	3.9	5.7	14.7	15.4
<i>Employment</i>	:	:	:	:	0.0	3.6	3.9	3.9
<i>Environmental protection incl Energy saving</i>	:	:	:	:	2.9	14.3	147.1	204.4
<i>Heritage conservation</i>	:	:	:	:	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Promotion of export and internationalisation</i>	:	:	:	:	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Regional development</i>	:	:	:	:	31.0	101.5	18.0	95.5
<i>Rescue & Restructure</i>	:	:	:	:	82.1	48.2	48.2	41.5
<i>Research and development incl Innovation</i>	:	:	:	:	15.6	17.7	0.0	0.4
<i>Sectoral development</i>	:	:	:	:	1.5	1.5	0.0	3.7
<i>SME incl risk capital</i>	:	:	:	:	6.2	0.0	3.8	49.1
<i>Social support to individual consumers</i>	:	:	:	:	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Training</i>	:	:	:	:	0.0	0.0	26.8	22.3
<i>Other</i>	:	:	:	:	7.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
of which (by aid instrument)								
<i>Equity participation</i>	:	:	:	:	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Grant</i>	:	:	:	:	127.1	128.7	93.0	139.8
<i>Guarantee</i>	:	:	:	:	0.2	0.0	0.8	0.0
<i>Soft loan</i>	:	:	:	:	6.0	8.2	6.0	8.5
<i>Tax deferral</i>	:	:	:	:	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Tax exemption</i>	:	:	:	:	17.4	55.6	0.0	76.0
<i>Other</i>	:	:	:	:	0.0	0.0	162.7	211.7
of which								
<i>Co-financed</i>	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
<i>Not co-financed</i>	:	:	:	:	150.7	192.6	262.4	436.1
(2) Agricultural Aid (DG AGRI & MARE)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	108.5	120.4	123.9	90.0
of which								
<i>Agriculture and rural development</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	108.5	120.4	123.9	90.0
<i>Aid granted to fisheries and aquaculture</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Transport aid (excluding railways)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
of which								
<i>Road</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Maritime transport</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Inland water transport</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Air transport</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Other transport</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Croatia								
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Total subsidies to the railways sector	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	324.8	515.0	442.6	94.9
of which								
<i>PSO & pensions</i>	:	:	:	0.0	47.1	70.1	65.4	59.4
<i>Infrastructure and other aid</i>	:	:	:	0.0	324.4	444.9	377.2	35.4

Italy								
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Total State aid, less railways (1+2)	5011.1	3940.0	3706.6	4245.9	3418.4	3659.4	4435.9	3683.0
(1) Non-Agricultural Aid	4612.5	3134.2	2869.6	3531.7	2720.0	2855.6	3007.1	2994.2
of which (by objective)								
<i>Closure aid</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Compensation of damages caused by natural disaster</i>	3.1	26.3	36.1	20.7	108.1	187.8	237.3	206.4
<i>Culture</i>	20.0	44.7	103.8	127.0	123.2	151.0	363.4	265.3
<i>Employment</i>	232.2	162.3	78.0	101.2	162.3	284.1	283.6	170.0
<i>Environmental protection incl Energy saving</i>	97.1	75.0	48.9	67.5	57.8	124.3	59.1	23.3
<i>Heritage conservation</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Promotion of export and internationalisation</i>	179.1	208.5	263.7	237.6	211.1	128.6	47.3	32.6
<i>Regional development</i>	968.4	1076.8	896.2	864.0	536.3	751.8	469.2	350.2
<i>Rescue & Restructure</i>	35.6	58.3	38.5	41.9	33.0	39.4	33.0	33.0
<i>Research and development incl Innovation</i>	887.6	547.9	490.8	755.3	665.2	738.8	845.7	1094.3
<i>Sectoral development</i>	825.8	193.9	176.3	321.5	269.8	124.7	183.6	195.6
<i>SME incl risk capital</i>	1076.3	515.7	511.7	439.4	284.9	206.0	233.3	280.4
<i>Social support to individual consumers</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Training</i>	287.2	206.8	211.7	539.2	254.4	98.4	236.7	185.7
<i>Other</i>	0.0	17.9	13.9	16.3	14.0	20.7	14.7	157.5
of which (by aid instrument)								
<i>Equity participation</i>	19.0	13.3	28.6	1.1	70.3	21.6	78.8	74.9
<i>Grant</i>	3912.8	2536.5	2415.2	3016.0	2109.8	2207.6	2137.1	2338.6
<i>Guarantee</i>	3.5	39.9	11.9	11.4	12.6	22.1	6.2	24.3
<i>Soft loan</i>	288.0	172.5	71.6	72.1	114.1	121.5	71.6	60.1
<i>Tax deferral</i>	129.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
<i>Tax exemption</i>	259.6	372.0	342.4	431.0	413.1	482.8	682.2	338.7
<i>Other</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	31.2	157.7
of which								
<i>Co-financed</i>	1498.0	882.9	836.3	830.1	632.3	541.8	362.2	328.7
<i>Not co-financed</i>	3114.5	2251.2	2033.2	2701.5	2087.7	2313.9	2644.9	2665.6
(2) Agricultural Aid (DG AGRI & MARE)	398.6	805.8	837.0	714.3	698.4	803.8	1,428.8	688.8
of which								
<i>Agriculture and rural development</i>	395.8	804.2	834.7	698.9	686.4	794.4	1428.6	679.0
<i>Aid granted to fisheries and aquaculture</i>	2.8	1.6	2.4	15.4	12.1	9.4	0.2	9.8
Transport aid (excluding railways)	139.4	130.0	56.0	30.4	18.0	58.1	71.2	19.8
of which								
<i>Road</i>	11.4	4.3	9.2	10.0	0.6	0.1	6.1	0.2
<i>Maritime transport</i>	122.6	100.2	31.2	6.0	12.8	47.7	59.2	16.1
<i>Inland water transport</i>	0.0	6.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
<i>Air transport</i>	0.2	4.4	5.3	1.2	2.1	0.3	0.0	0.1
<i>Other transport</i>	5.2	14.3	10.3	13.1	2.5	10.0	5.9	2.9
Italy								
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Total subsidies to the railways sector	8104.0	6125.0	0.0	4618.4	5202.2	4543.0	5666.2	6450.1
of which								
<i>PSO & pensions</i>	:	:	:	590.6	599.1	611.0	3236.0	3298.2
<i>Infrastructure and other aid</i>	:	:	:	4027.8	4603.2	3932.0	2430.2	3151.9

Cyprus								
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Total State aid, less railways (1+2)	170.6	119.0	140.8	118.8	141.2	214.9	136.3	128.5
(1) Non-Agricultural Aid	67.1	92.5	118.3	93.1	120.1	109.7	120.4	119.6
of which (by objective)								
<i>Closure aid</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Compensation of damages caused by natural disaster</i>	0.0	0.0	20.0	11.1	5.6	5.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Culture</i>	39.8	59.1	56.6	41.6	34.0	32.7	32.2	35.5
<i>Employment</i>	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Environmental protection incl Energy saving</i>	4.5	0.1	5.2	3.7	49.3	48.3	68.7	70.7
<i>Heritage conservation</i>	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.7
<i>Promotion of export and internationalisation</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Regional development</i>	0.8	8.5	6.7	5.6	4.2	2.0	1.2	1.6
<i>Rescue & Restructure</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Research and development incl Innovation</i>	0.3	1.8	0.6	1.4	1.4	1.8	1.1	0.5
<i>Sectoral development</i>	6.0	6.3	6.7	6.6	8.3	8.2	6.9	7.2
<i>SME incl risk capital</i>	6.5	4.8	3.6	2.5	2.7	2.7	2.7	3.0
<i>Social support to individual consumers</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Training</i>	7.7	10.7	17.5	19.3	13.5	8.4	6.8	0.4
<i>Other</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
of which (by aid instrument)								
<i>Equity participation</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Grant</i>	60.1	90.1	115.7	90.2	115.7	105.3	115.5	114.2
<i>Guarantee</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Soft loan</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Tax deferral</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Tax exemption</i>	7.0	2.5	2.6	2.9	4.4	4.5	4.9	5.4
<i>Other</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
of which								
<i>Co-financed</i>	2.3	10.0	7.3	7.3	5.7	3.6	1.9	1.7
<i>Not co-financed</i>	64.8	82.5	111.1	85.8	114.4	106.2	118.5	117.9
(2) Agricultural Aid (DG AGRI & MARE)	103.5	26.5	22.5	25.7	21.2	105.2	16.0	8.9
of which								
<i>Agriculture and rural development</i>	103.5	26.5	22.5	25.7	21.2	105.2	13.1	8.8
<i>Aid granted to fisheries and aquaculture</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.9	0.1
Transport aid (excluding railways)	2.6	2.4	22.6	14.0	10.0	9.5	4.9	5.4
of which								
<i>Road</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Maritime transport</i>	2.6	2.4	2.6	2.9	4.4	4.5	4.9	5.4
<i>Inland water transport</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Air transport</i>	0.0	0.0	20.0	11.1	5.6	5.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Other transport</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Cyprus								
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Total subsidies to the railways sector	0.0	0.0	0.0	:	:	:	:	:
of which								
<i>PSO & pensions</i>	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
<i>Infrastructure and other aid</i>	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:

Latvia								
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Total State aid, less railways (1+2)	133.9	177.2	265.9	391.3	376.0	698.5	552.0	382.0
(1) Non-Agricultural Aid	101.7	148.1	219.0	347.8	332.6	653.9	536.1	363.3
of which (by objective)								
<i>Closure aid</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Compensation of damages caused by natural disaster</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Culture</i>	2.1	1.0	1.2	266.9	282.1	350.6	266.8	245.9
<i>Employment</i>	0.8	0.9	1.9	0.7	1.2	2.2	0.0	0.0
<i>Environmental protection incl Energy saving</i>	10.6	55.6	36.3	12.4	10.3	15.4	37.4	39.9
<i>Heritage conservation</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Promotion of export and internationalisation</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Regional development</i>	8.1	14.6	15.6	24.1	24.9	158.6	112.7	60.4
<i>Rescue & Restructure</i>	0.0	0.0	86.5	36.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Research and development incl Innovation</i>	0.1	0.3	0.9	0.9	1.7	30.8	6.7	10.2
<i>Sectoral development</i>	79.1	74.0	73.0	0.0	5.9	81.1	92.1	2.4
<i>SME incl risk capital</i>	0.9	1.7	3.7	6.0	6.2	7.0	12.5	2.0
<i>Social support to individual consumers</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Training</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.1	5.9	1.9
<i>Other</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2	1.9	0.7
of which (by aid instrument)								
<i>Equity participation</i>	0.0	1.2	8.1	5.7	5.3	6.0	13.7	9.5
<i>Grant</i>	92.6	122.3	200.9	292.9	314.2	627.4	470.8	300.4
<i>Guarantee</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Soft loan</i>	1.4	0.1	0.0	37.8	2.0	6.6	5.3	3.2
<i>Tax deferral</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Tax exemption</i>	7.7	24.6	10.0	11.4	11.0	13.8	46.3	49.0
<i>Other</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2
of which								
<i>Co-financed</i>	3.2	7.2	12.9	288.0	303.5	600.0	505.2	346.5
<i>Not co-financed</i>	98.6	141.0	206.1	59.8	29.1	53.9	30.9	16.8
(2) Agricultural Aid (DG AGRI & MARE)	32.2	29.1	46.8	43.5	43.4	44.6	15.9	18.7
of which								
<i>Agriculture and rural development</i>	32.2	29.1	46.8	43.4	43.0	44.5	15.8	18.7
<i>Aid granted to fisheries and aquaculture</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0
Transport aid (excluding railways)	78.7	73.4	158.7	37.5	4.6	43.7	72.1	2.4
of which								
<i>Road</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Maritime transport</i>	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	20.5	45.7	2.4
<i>Inland water transport</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Air transport</i>	0.0	0.0	86.1	36.7	4.6	23.2	26.4	0.0
<i>Other transport</i>	78.2	73.2	72.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Latvia								
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Total subsidies to the railways sector	41.0	37.0	31.0	42.1	43.0	43.0	32.5	53.2
of which								
<i>PSO & pensions</i>	:	:	:	42.1	43.0	43.0	32.5	53.2
<i>Infrastructure and other aid</i>	:	:	:	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Lithuania								
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Total State aid, less railways (1+2)	163.7	162.2	211.3	224.2	205.3	181.0	309.9	336.6
(1) Non-Agricultural Aid	83.1	86.7	125.4	132.6	112.5	78.2	298.5	323.2
of which (by objective)								
<i>Closure aid</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Compensation of damages caused by natural disaster</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Culture</i>	0.0	0.0	1.3	1.4	2.4	2.4	19.3	177.6
<i>Employment</i>	6.0	7.0	9.1	10.6	12.7	15.6	17.8	12.8
<i>Environmental protection incl Energy saving</i>	31.8	2.9	7.1	7.7	3.9	11.5	109.0	106.2
<i>Heritage conservation</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Promotion of export and internationalisation</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Regional development</i>	36.6	57.8	89.0	86.8	77.1	31.6	129.0	18.3
<i>Rescue & Restructure</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0
<i>Research and development incl Innovation</i>	4.4	11.5	8.0	10.4	8.6	5.1	12.9	3.6
<i>Sectoral development</i>	2.3	1.0	2.5	0.2	0.3	3.4	2.0	0.1
<i>SME incl risk capital</i>	1.1	6.4	8.5	12.3	5.9	7.6	7.8	4.0
<i>Social support to individual consumers</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Training</i>	0.9	0.0	0.0	2.1	1.3	0.9	0.7	0.6
<i>Other</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
of which (by aid instrument)								
<i>Equity participation</i>	0.0	0.0	3.4	8.9	3.6	7.4	7.6	3.7
<i>Grant</i>	56.3	81.9	114.3	121.1	106.5	67.0	178.2	65.2
<i>Guarantee</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Soft loan</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Tax deferral</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Tax exemption</i>	26.8	4.8	7.6	2.6	2.3	3.8	112.8	97.0
<i>Other</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	157.3
of which								
<i>Co-financed</i>	4.6	9.0	6.5	4.7	14.6	20.1	23.6	9.8
<i>Not co-financed</i>	78.5	77.7	118.9	127.9	97.9	58.1	274.9	313.4
(2) Agricultural Aid (DG AGRI & MARE)	80.6	75.6	85.9	91.6	92.8	102.8	11.4	13.4
of which								
<i>Agriculture and rural development</i>	80.0	75.3	85.9	91.6	92.5	102.8	10.8	12.8
<i>Aid granted to fisheries and aquaculture</i>	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.6
Transport aid (excluding railways)	2.3	1.0	2.5	0.2	0.3	3.4	2.0	0.1
of which								
<i>Road</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Maritime transport</i>	0.4	0.1	0.9	0.1	0.1	1.0	0.1	0.1
<i>Inland water transport</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Air transport</i>	1.9	1.0	1.6	0.1	0.2	2.4	1.9	0.0
<i>Other transport</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Lithuania								
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Total subsidies to the railways sector	1.6	3.2	3.0	3.5	4.2	4.4	4.1	4.0
of which								
<i>PSO & pensions</i>	:	:	:	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7
<i>Infrastructure and other aid</i>	:	:	:	0.8	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.3

Luxembourg								
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Total State aid, less railways (1+2)	108.2	97.4	106.3	97.8	162.5	187.8	184.1	146.2
(1) Non-Agricultural Aid	95.8	77.0	84.1	73.7	129.6	153.4	149.1	144.5
of which (by objective)								
<i>Closure aid</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Compensation of damages caused by natural disaster</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Culture</i>	7.8	7.7	7.4	6.7	7.1	7.2	7.4	7.4
<i>Employment</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Environmental protection incl Energy saving</i>	7.9	12.6	31.0	11.8	5.4	83.5	98.7	92.6
<i>Heritage conservation</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Promotion of export and internationalisation</i>	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.3	1.9	2.0
<i>Regional development</i>	8.2	1.7	5.4	1.5	26.2	5.8	0.0	0.0
<i>Rescue & Restructure</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Research and development incl Innovation</i>	59.1	42.6	26.9	41.7	77.9	42.9	28.8	31.4
<i>Sectoral development</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>SME incl risk capital</i>	11.2	10.6	11.6	10.2	11.1	11.7	12.3	11.0
<i>Social support to individual consumers</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Training</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Other</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
of which (by aid instrument)								
<i>Equity participation</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Grant</i>	94.5	77.0	83.9	73.6	129.6	153.4	149.1	144.5
<i>Guarantee</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Soft loan</i>	1.3	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Tax deferral</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Tax exemption</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Other</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
of which								
<i>Co-financed</i>	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
<i>Not co-financed</i>	95.8	77.0	84.1	73.7	129.6	153.4	149.1	144.5
(2) Agricultural Aid (DG AGRI & MARE)	12.4	20.3	22.2	24.0	32.8	34.4	35.0	11.6
of which								
<i>Agriculture and rural development</i>	12.4	20.3	22.2	24.0	32.8	34.4	35.0	11.6
<i>Aid granted to fisheries and aquaculture</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Transport aid (excluding railways)	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3
of which								
<i>Road</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Maritime transport</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Inland water transport</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Air transport</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Other transport</i>	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3
Luxembourg								
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Total subsidies to the railways sector	281.0	290.0	0.0	154.3	153.8	155.8	165.4	165.5
of which								
<i>PSO & pensions</i>	:	:	:	154.3	153.8	155.8	165.4	165.5
<i>Infrastructure and other aid</i>	:	:	:	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Hungary								
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Total State aid, less railways (1+2)	1339.7	2067.4	1204.1	1193.8	1495.2	1685.6	1443.7	2391.6
(1) Non-Agricultural Aid	1253.6	1846.7	936.1	901.9	1195.1	1445.4	1291.6	2213.7
of which (by objective)								
<i>Closure aid</i>	2.6	3.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Compensation of damages caused by natural disaster</i>	0.0	0.0	2.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Culture</i>	62.3	60.0	134.9	213.0	340.3	323.4	347.9	636.9
<i>Employment</i>	202.8	178.0	168.4	167.3	130.5	36.5	113.1	117.8
<i>Environmental protection incl Energy saving</i>	38.8	13.4	13.5	39.7	44.0	39.8	64.8	31.9
<i>Heritage conservation</i>	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.4	0.0	0.0
<i>Promotion of export and internationalisation</i>	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Regional development</i>	342.0	284.7	241.6	273.1	319.7	839.5	426.7	760.4
<i>Rescue & Restructure</i>	24.3	148.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Research and development incl Innovation</i>	94.6	30.1	53.5	162.0	300.5	7.0	10.6	256.9
<i>Sectoral development</i>	237.1	904.5	275.7	29.8	37.9	45.7	60.4	63.2
<i>SME incl risk capital</i>	29.2	13.8	16.0	6.7	10.5	139.6	120.6	29.7
<i>Social support to individual consumers</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.0	1.2	0.0	0.0
<i>Training</i>	30.0	28.5	30.2	10.2	2.5	11.2	7.0	6.2
<i>Other</i>	188.6	180.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	140.5	310.8
of which (by aid instrument)								
<i>Equity participation</i>	16.8	132.1	7.1	6.7	9.5	132.6	102.2	2.4
<i>Grant</i>	709.4	1176.1	517.9	644.2	934.2	1131.1	1063.2	2054.4
<i>Guarantee</i>	13.6	0.9	0.2	0.1	1.2	1.2	0.1	0.3
<i>Soft loan</i>	27.7	33.9	7.2	35.1	10.7	1.0	6.9	9.1
<i>Tax deferral</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Tax exemption</i>	486.2	503.7	403.8	215.7	239.5	179.5	119.1	147.6
<i>Other</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
of which								
<i>Co-financed</i>	251.9	188.7	164.3	190.4	174.9	750.9	350.8	1037.7
<i>Not co-financed</i>	1001.7	1658.1	771.8	711.5	1020.2	694.5	940.8	1176.1
(2) Agricultural Aid (DG AGRI & MARE)	86.1	220.7	268.0	292.0	300.1	240.3	152.1	177.9
of which								
<i>Agriculture and rural development</i>	85.8	220.7	268.0	292.0	300.1	240.3	152.1	177.9
<i>Aid granted to fisheries and aquaculture</i>	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Transport aid (excluding railways)	41.9	195.0	25.6	25.2	25.4	52.1	55.3	43.2
of which								
<i>Road</i>	2.0	3.3	2.7	7.3	5.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Maritime transport</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Inland water transport</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	29.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Air transport</i>	17.0	167.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Other transport</i>	22.9	23.8	23.0	17.9	20.3	23.1	55.3	43.2
Hungary								
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Total subsidies to the railways sector	708.0	728.0	745.0	873.0	846.4	851.7	1435.1	955.1
of which								
<i>PSO & pensions</i>	:	:	:	529.4	520.6	507.1	544.2	508.6
<i>Infrastructure and other aid</i>	:	:	:	343.5	325.8	344.6	890.9	446.5

Malta								
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Total State aid, less railways (1+2)	110.8	85.1	96.7	104.5	128.3	82.7	91.6	54.2
(1) Non-Agricultural Aid	97.9	74.3	91.7	102.0	127.1	81.6	91.6	54.2
of which (by objective)								
<i>Closure aid</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Compensation of damages caused by natural disaster</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Culture</i>	5.4	2.0	6.1	3.5	1.0	5.0	17.6	5.3
<i>Employment</i>	0.0	0.0	6.2	6.6	0.0	4.3	0.6	3.2
<i>Environmental protection incl Energy saving</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
<i>Heritage conservation</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Promotion of export and internationalisation</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Regional development</i>	16.7	15.8	19.5	16.4	19.8	22.7	10.4	13.5
<i>Rescue & Restructure</i>	0.0	1.5	3.7	24.8	60.0	15.0	40.0	0.0
<i>Research and development incl Innovation</i>	1.9	0.2	2.1	0.8	1.9	0.8	0.2	0.6
<i>Sectoral development</i>	72.7	52.7	50.8	46.9	43.4	33.5	21.4	29.9
<i>SME incl risk capital</i>	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	1.6
<i>Social support to individual consumers</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Training</i>	0.9	1.9	3.3	3.1	1.0	0.0	1.3	0.0
<i>Other</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
of which (by aid instrument)								
<i>Equity participation</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.0	60.0	15.0	40.0	0.0
<i>Grant</i>	31.1	25.5	42.3	24.4	12.1	14.7	2.8	15.1
<i>Guarantee</i>	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.0
<i>Soft loan</i>	0.0	1.5	3.7	4.8	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.9
<i>Tax deferral</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Tax exemption</i>	66.3	47.1	45.6	52.8	54.7	46.0	30.7	32.7
<i>Other</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.0	17.4	5.4
of which								
<i>Co-financed</i>	9.2	4.9	15.5	13.3	1.8	1.4	1.9	3.2
<i>Not co-financed</i>	88.7	69.4	76.2	88.7	125.3	80.2	89.7	51.0
(2) Agricultural Aid (DG AGRI & MARE)	12.9	10.8	5.0	2.5	1.1	1.1	0.0	0.0
of which								
<i>Agriculture and rural development</i>	12.8	10.8	5.0	2.5	1.1	1.1	0.0	0.0
<i>Aid granted to fisheries and aquaculture</i>	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Transport aid (excluding railways)	3.4	4.2	6.1	24.8	60.0	15.0	40.0	0.1
of which								
<i>Road</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Maritime transport</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Inland water transport</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Air transport</i>	3.4	4.2	6.1	24.8	60.0	15.0	40.0	0.0
<i>Other transport</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Malta								
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Total subsidies to the railways sector	0.0	0.0	0.0	:	:	:	:	:
of which								
<i>PSO & pensions</i>	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
<i>Infrastructure and other aid</i>	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:

Netherlands								
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Total State aid, less railways (1+2)	2159.2	2678.4	2715.7	2449.6	2255.7	2248.0	2238.9	2353.2
(1) Non-Agricultural Aid	1844.7	2034.5	2133.3	1918.1	1771.9	1825.1	1771.7	1816.1
of which (by objective)								
<i>Closure aid</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Compensation of damages caused by natural disaster</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Culture</i>	53.7	52.5	55.3	42.3	41.7	54.2	46.6	69.5
<i>Employment</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9	0.2	0.3
<i>Environmental protection incl Energy saving</i>	1062.4	1051.7	1112.7	1094.8	1018.3	1008.8	1061.6	1120.5
<i>Heritage conservation</i>	2.5	23.1	32.9	10.8	49.6	53.3	0.0	0.0
<i>Promotion of export and internationalisation</i>	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Regional development</i>	11.4	11.3	11.5	14.1	7.9	5.1	4.4	3.4
<i>Rescue & Restructure</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.0
<i>Research and development incl Innovation</i>	479.4	657.5	691.6	532.0	383.4	429.7	360.2	303.7
<i>Sectoral development</i>	150.2	189.6	189.4	200.3	235.0	249.9	257.4	261.1
<i>SME incl risk capital</i>	84.6	48.0	31.7	22.8	31.7	18.9	25.1	32.8
<i>Social support to individual consumers</i>	0.0	0.0	5.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Training</i>	0.5	0.8	2.4	0.4	4.4	3.1	2.0	4.2
<i>Other</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	14.2	11.6
of which (by aid instrument)								
<i>Equity participation</i>	10.4	2.8	3.3	1.5	0.6	2.0	3.1	8.6
<i>Grant</i>	1320.0	1518.1	1530.5	1325.7	1202.3	1343.8	1229.6	1396.3
<i>Guarantee</i>	26.0	1.0	3.5	0.7	0.5	0.5	8.3	3.0
<i>Soft loan</i>	2.6	3.6	46.4	65.8	45.0	67.0	65.0	48.5
<i>Tax deferral</i>	48.0	44.0	24.0	24.0	24.0	25.0	26.0	0.0
<i>Tax exemption</i>	437.7	465.1	525.6	500.5	499.5	386.8	439.7	349.3
<i>Other</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.5
of which								
<i>Co-financed</i>	160.3	134.3	203.5	128.2	86.0	69.7	64.8	53.2
<i>Not co-financed</i>	1684.4	1900.2	1929.8	1789.9	1686.0	1755.4	1706.9	1762.9
(2) Agricultural Aid (DG AGRI & MARE)	314.4	643.9	582.4	531.4	483.8	422.9	467.2	537.0
of which								
<i>Agriculture and rural development</i>	309.4	638.5	578.1	531.4	481.4	421.1	467.1	537.0
<i>Aid granted to fisheries and aquaculture</i>	5.0	5.4	4.3	0.0	2.4	1.8	0.1	0.0
Transport aid (excluding railways)	139.4	186.9	187.6	188.9	229.4	235.2	234.9	236.2
of which								
<i>Road</i>	0.1	0.5	4.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.9
<i>Maritime transport</i>	136.8	185.0	183.5	188.2	226.4	231.8	234.8	235.3
<i>Inland water transport</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	3.0	2.4	0.1	0.0
<i>Air transport</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Other transport</i>	2.4	1.4	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Netherlands								
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Total subsidies to the railways sector	1883.0	0.0	0.0	2019.0	2208.6	2134.0	1786.0	1925.6
of which								
<i>PSO & pensions</i>	:	:	:	-37.0	-41.5	-69.0	-175.0	-2.2
<i>Infrastructure and other aid</i>	:	:	:	2056.0	2250.0	2203.0	1961.0	1927.8

Austria								
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Total State aid, less railways (1+2)	2246.7	1938.6	1690.9	1855.3	1841.6	1457.2	1904.0	1996.0
(1) Non-Agricultural Aid	2103.2	1760.9	1502.1	1674.2	1661.3	1295.9	1788.0	1844.8
of which (by objective)								
<i>Closure aid</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Compensation of damages caused by natural disaster</i>	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
<i>Culture</i>	13.5	21.8	27.6	35.1	54.4	57.0	70.1	69.3
<i>Employment</i>	4.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	2.6	2.0	0.1
<i>Environmental protection incl Energy saving</i>	872.5	1006.4	941.8	1139.9	1122.4	759.3	1344.8	1377.7
<i>Heritage conservation</i>	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.2	0.5	0.9	0.9	0.0
<i>Promotion of export and internationalisation</i>	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Regional development</i>	177.3	111.0	111.1	122.5	100.7	71.7	25.7	19.2
<i>Rescue & Restructure</i>	505.1	5.3	5.8	5.8	3.9	1.6	0.9	0.8
<i>Research and development incl Innovation</i>	328.6	509.0	263.0	227.8	249.8	282.7	242.2	257.1
<i>Sectoral development</i>	11.6	3.1	3.3	6.6	24.1	12.3	30.5	34.4
<i>SME incl risk capital</i>	163.0	73.0	120.2	108.2	78.3	75.5	65.4	68.3
<i>Social support to individual consumers</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Training</i>	25.8	30.6	28.6	28.2	26.8	26.4	5.0	12.7
<i>Other</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.8	0.5	5.2
of which (by aid instrument)								
<i>Equity participation</i>	0.0	0.3	6.9	73.7	0.6	2.3	4.2	0.3
<i>Grant</i>	1965.7	1667.3	873.1	973.6	1148.8	1260.4	1312.1	1364.5
<i>Guarantee</i>	11.3	9.4	13.1	12.9	10.4	10.2	8.0	8.8
<i>Soft loan</i>	67.0	32.3	57.5	58.9	30.5	21.0	13.6	8.0
<i>Tax deferral</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Tax exemption</i>	59.2	51.6	551.6	555.0	471.0	2.0	450.0	450.0
<i>Other</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	13.2
of which								
<i>Co-financed</i>	534.6	433.8	372.9	351.0	331.4	380.9	79.1	36.7
<i>Not co-financed</i>	1568.6	1327.1	1129.2	1323.2	1329.9	915.0	1708.9	1808.1
(2) Agricultural Aid (DG AGRI & MARE)	143.5	177.7	188.8	181.1	180.3	161.3	116.0	151.3
of which								
<i>Agriculture and rural development</i>	143.5	177.7	188.8	181.1	180.3	161.3	115.9	150.6
<i>Aid granted to fisheries and aquaculture</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.6
Transport aid (excluding railways)	504.3	4.1	6.9	9.1	18.1	3.6	7.6	35.7
of which								
<i>Road</i>	0.0	1.6	4.1	4.5	16.6	1.1	4.9	17.9
<i>Maritime transport</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Inland water transport</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	1.2
<i>Air transport</i>	500.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.7
<i>Other transport</i>	4.3	2.5	2.8	4.7	1.6	2.4	2.3	3.9
Austria								
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Total subsidies to the railways sector	1593.0	1537.0	0.0	2295.7	2362.1	2609.3	2704.6	2966.8
of which								
<i>PSO & pensions</i>	:	:	:	730.6	694.8	687.9	698.5	698.5
<i>Infrastructure and other aid</i>	:	:	:	1565.1	1667.3	1921.4	2006.1	2268.3

Poland								
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Total State aid, less railways (1+2)	2653.8	3660.9	2978.9	3040.6	3022.1	5210.0	3741.8	4586.8
(1) Non-Agricultural Aid	2456.1	2887.4	2197.4	2244.6	2213.3	4722.4	3373.8	4313.4
of which (by objective)								
<i>Closure aid</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	28.7	122.6	266.0
<i>Compensation of damages caused by natural disaster</i>	0.0	9.9	7.2	0.2	0.5	0.6	1.2	0.0
<i>Culture</i>	0.0	125.3	2.1	0.0	0.0	30.8	0.8	55.1
<i>Employment</i>	627.6	721.3	669.7	718.7	781.8	733.0	704.0	692.4
<i>Environmental protection incl Energy saving</i>	298.8	372.1	153.2	7.2	3.8	944.7	970.0	1033.0
<i>Heritage conservation</i>	13.1	23.6	22.6	29.8	32.1	22.2	42.0	19.3
<i>Promotion of export and internationalisation</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Regional development</i>	545.5	739.1	539.0	681.1	798.9	1866.3	718.0	1369.7
<i>Rescue & Restructure</i>	35.7	55.8	12.0	102.5	5.0	159.4	0.0	0.0
<i>Research and development incl Innovation</i>	33.0	69.1	25.0	92.3	63.8	242.9	187.6	417.0
<i>Sectoral development</i>	804.0	678.9	651.6	535.6	448.9	668.9	627.0	381.3
<i>SME incl risk capital</i>	1.6	36.2	9.0	2.6	2.8	5.2	0.0	3.4
<i>Social support to individual consumers</i>	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5
<i>Training</i>	94.6	53.9	103.8	72.6	75.2	19.3	0.0	0.0
<i>Other</i>	2.2	2.1	1.9	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.2	75.8
of which (by aid instrument)								
<i>Equity participation</i>	93.5	38.1	27.8	9.4	7.5	146.0	7.9	0.0
<i>Grant</i>	1754.9	1879.2	1616.8	1697.3	1683.7	3915.9	2471.4	3504.1
<i>Guarantee</i>	0.0	1.2	1.7	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Soft loan</i>	32.7	64.7	13.4	99.8	10.9	37.4	20.1	6.5
<i>Tax deferral</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Tax exemption</i>	575.1	778.9	536.0	437.7	511.2	623.1	874.4	802.3
<i>Other</i>	0.0	125.3	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
of which								
<i>Co-financed</i>	366.0	431.9	206.3	320.9	381.7	1617.0	501.0	1578.0
<i>Not co-financed</i>	2090.2	2455.5	1991.2	1923.7	1831.6	3105.4	2872.8	2735.5
(2) Agricultural Aid (DG AGRI & MARE)	197.7	773.5	781.5	796.0	808.8	487.7	368.0	273.4
of which								
<i>Agriculture and rural development</i>	197.7	773.5	781.5	796.0	808.4	487.2	367.6	273.0
<i>Aid granted to fisheries and aquaculture</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Transport aid (excluding railways)	122.9	21.5	14.6	106.8	5.7	198.3	38.0	225.6
of which								
<i>Road</i>	0.4	0.1	1.5	2.7	0.0	0.9	0.0	225.6
<i>Maritime transport</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
<i>Inland water transport</i>	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Air transport</i>	122.3	21.2	12.9	104.1	5.6	188.3	33.8	0.0
<i>Other transport</i>	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.0	4.1	0.0
Poland								
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Total subsidies to the railways sector	340.0	417.0	438.0	494.1	502.3	1303.6	1406.2	1755.6
of which								
<i>PSO & pensions</i>	:	:	:	391.1	399.0	568.5	815.0	1068.4
<i>Infrastructure and other aid</i>	:	:	:	103.0	103.3	735.1	591.2	687.2

Portugal								
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Total State aid, less railways (1+2)	1642.1	1531.2	1537.8	924.4	485.7	753.3	932.8	671.9
(1) Non-Agricultural Aid	1622.2	1518.5	1531.4	870.3	456.1	743.8	872.5	621.8
of which (by objective)								
<i>Closure aid</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Compensation of damages caused by natural disaster</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Culture</i>	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.4
<i>Employment</i>	52.0	73.3	96.4	43.4	43.7	25.3	14.2	6.8
<i>Environmental protection incl Energy saving</i>	3.3	2.3	2.4	9.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
<i>Heritage conservation</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Promotion of export and internationalisation</i>	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Regional development</i>	129.8	191.1	118.2	300.7	291.3	561.0	655.1	388.1
<i>Rescue & Restructure</i>	29.2	10.1	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Research and development incl Innovation</i>	48.8	128.8	71.3	116.6	87.5	100.9	14.3	69.6
<i>Sectoral development</i>	1279.7	1051.8	1210.4	344.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>SME incl risk capital</i>	62.1	45.6	17.8	36.9	23.1	47.0	180.3	130.2
<i>Social support to individual consumers</i>	7.5	7.6	7.0	5.8	5.5	6.0	7.4	25.4
<i>Training</i>	8.7	6.8	6.0	11.2	2.8	2.8	0.7	1.3
<i>Other</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
of which (by aid instrument)								
<i>Equity participation</i>	31.2	7.6	1.2	3.3	3.8	17.6	28.0	0.0
<i>Grant</i>	134.0	225.1	176.1	563.5	217.0	232.4	162.4	210.9
<i>Guarantee</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Soft loan</i>	42.9	2.5	0.6	9.3	0.3	256.8	303.8	195.1
<i>Tax deferral</i>	13.3	13.3	9.8	11.2	11.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Tax exemption</i>	1400.8	1270.1	1343.8	282.9	223.2	237.0	190.2	84.6
<i>Other</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	188.1	131.2
of which								
<i>Co-financed</i>	104.5	129.4	133.6	188.7	163.6	473.1	460.4	76.5
<i>Not co-financed</i>	1517.7	1389.1	1397.8	681.6	292.5	270.7	412.1	545.3
(2) Agricultural Aid (DG AGRI & MARE)	19.9	12.7	6.3	54.1	29.6	9.5	60.3	50.1
of which								
<i>Agriculture and rural development</i>	15.7	9.1	2.5	51.8	28.3	8.4	58.7	49.5
<i>Aid granted to fisheries and aquaculture</i>	4.2	3.6	3.9	2.3	1.4	1.1	1.5	0.6
Transport aid (excluding railways)	9.5	9.5	8.2	6.1	5.5	6.0	7.4	24.8
of which								
<i>Road</i>	2.0	2.0	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Maritime transport</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Inland water transport</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Air transport</i>	7.5	7.6	7.0	5.8	5.5	6.0	7.4	24.8
<i>Other transport</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Portugal								
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Total subsidies to the railways sector	91.0	93.0	0.0	72.4	75.3	119.7	730.8	712.9
of which								
<i>PSO & pensions</i>	:	:	:	32.8	31.6	77.1	14.2	13.1
<i>Infrastructure and other aid</i>	:	:	:	39.6	43.7	42.7	716.6	699.8

Romania								
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Total State aid, less railways (1+2)	807.5	293.5	658.2	833.4	912.9	1177.0	1297.1	1033.9
(1) Non-Agricultural Aid	180.7	195.7	384.4	610.3	876.0	1052.5	1228.0	1029.4
of which (by objective)								
<i>Closure aid</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	38.2	33.4	33.0	30.7	0.0
<i>Compensation of damages caused by natural disaster</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Culture</i>	6.3	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.2	3.0	5.7	4.8
<i>Employment</i>	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Environmental protection incl Energy saving</i>	0.0	0.0	231.7	462.3	628.0	618.4	714.2	803.4
<i>Heritage conservation</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Promotion of export and internationalisation</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Regional development</i>	46.3	94.8	139.1	90.3	158.9	348.0	404.4	196.1
<i>Rescue & Restructure</i>	17.9	3.4	4.1	8.8	10.4	9.0	29.1	0.0
<i>Research and development incl Innovation</i>	26.5	31.9	4.1	8.4	11.3	29.2	26.3	21.8
<i>Sectoral development</i>	77.5	59.3	0.0	0.0	33.7	9.4	14.6	0.4
<i>SME incl risk capital</i>	3.4	6.0	4.2	1.1	0.1	2.3	3.1	3.0
<i>Social support to individual consumers</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Training</i>	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Other</i>	2.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
of which (by aid instrument)								
<i>Equity participation</i>	10.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.0
<i>Grant</i>	146.4	190.4	287.0	357.1	487.5	629.3	764.8	364.1
<i>Guarantee</i>	7.3	3.4	3.2	5.7	7.1	5.7	7.0	0.0
<i>Soft loan</i>	14.3	0.3	0.6	3.5	3.5	6.4	27.8	1.9
<i>Tax deferral</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Tax exemption</i>	2.4	1.6	93.6	244.1	377.9	411.2	428.5	66.5
<i>Other</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	594.0
of which								
<i>Co-financed</i>	3.6	11.3	19.7	12.9	14.0	49.9	77.5	15.5
<i>Not co-financed</i>	177.0	184.4	364.7	597.5	862.0	1002.6	1150.5	1013.9
(2) Agricultural Aid (DG AGRI & MARE)	626.9	97.8	273.8	223.0	36.9	124.5	69.0	4.4
of which								
<i>Agriculture and rural development</i>	626.9	97.8	273.8	223.0	36.9	124.5	69.0	4.4
<i>Aid granted to fisheries and aquaculture</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Transport aid (excluding railways)	16.0	3.6	3.4	8.9	10.6	9.4	10.8	5.8
of which								
<i>Road</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.5	5.4
<i>Maritime transport</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Inland water transport</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Air transport</i>	16.0	3.6	3.4	8.9	10.6	9.4	7.3	0.4
<i>Other transport</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Romania								
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Total subsidies to the railways sector	445.0	543.0	525.0	288.0	295.0	645.1	328.6	292.0
of which								
<i>PSO & pensions</i>	:	:	:	258.6	272.3	442.6	328.6	292.0
<i>Infrastructure and other aid</i>	:	:	:	29.4	22.7	202.5	0.0	0.0

Slovenia								
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Total State aid, less railways (1+2)	365.8	364.1	446.4	451.1	481.2	470.8	427.4	306.4
(1) Non-Agricultural Aid	292.1	289.5	378.2	392.3	419.5	411.9	422.6	300.9
of which (by objective)								
<i>Closure aid</i>	16.4	11.7	10.9	6.6	4.7	13.8	8.8	12.5
<i>Compensation of damages caused by natural disaster</i>	0.0	1.0	7.5	0.2	10.5	0.0	1.6	0.0
<i>Culture</i>	14.3	13.7	13.1	11.0	10.5	8.5	8.7	10.2
<i>Employment</i>	12.5	17.5	13.4	79.5	96.9	109.7	89.2	89.8
<i>Environmental protection incl Energy saving</i>	28.0	47.4	69.0	89.4	130.3	157.3	163.1	153.0
<i>Heritage conservation</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Promotion of export and internationalisation</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Regional development</i>	137.9	84.5	134.0	115.3	52.9	66.8	27.2	21.9
<i>Rescue & Restructure</i>	3.6	2.6	52.5	0.5	37.5	2.5	96.9	0.0
<i>Research and development incl Innovation</i>	67.0	97.3	73.5	82.4	70.9	47.1	20.6	10.7
<i>Sectoral development</i>	10.4	11.9	1.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>SME incl risk capital</i>	1.7	1.5	3.1	3.0	2.3	4.3	5.5	2.8
<i>Social support to individual consumers</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Training</i>	0.3	0.6	0.1	4.3	2.8	2.0	0.8	0.1
<i>Other</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
of which (by aid instrument)								
<i>Equity participation</i>	0.0	0.6	52.0	2.9	2.2	3.9	102.3	1.5
<i>Grant</i>	271.6	268.4	318.8	310.7	301.4	306.3	213.9	196.4
<i>Guarantee</i>	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	35.0	0.5	0.5	1.0
<i>Soft loan</i>	2.6	2.0	1.3	15.1	4.2	1.9	2.2	2.5
<i>Tax deferral</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Tax exemption</i>	17.9	18.5	6.0	63.6	76.7	99.0	103.7	99.5
<i>Other</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
of which								
<i>Co-financed</i>	87.0	84.3	116.4	59.0	20.5	40.6	8.1	9.0
<i>Not co-financed</i>	205.0	205.2	261.8	333.3	399.0	371.3	414.5	292.0
(2) Agricultural Aid (DG AGRI & MARE)	73.8	74.6	68.2	58.8	61.8	58.8	4.9	5.5
of which								
<i>Agriculture and rural development</i>	73.8	74.6	68.2	58.8	61.8	58.8	4.9	5.5
<i>Aid granted to fisheries and aquaculture</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Transport aid (excluding railways)	14.4	11.9	52.6	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
of which								
<i>Road</i>	4.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Maritime transport</i>	10.4	11.9	1.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Inland water transport</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Air transport</i>	0.0	0.0	51.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Other transport</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Slovenia								
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Total subsidies to the railways sector	42.0	49.0	48.0	48.0	45.3	45.3	42.0	43.8
of which								
<i>PSO & pensions</i>	:	:	:	48.0	45.3	45.3	42.0	43.8
<i>Infrastructure and other aid</i>	:	:	:	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Slovakia								
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Total State aid, less railways (1+2)	303.6	302.9	170.5	132.4	199.9	313.8	454.6	385.3
(1) Non-Agricultural Aid	249.6	247.3	160.4	119.4	180.8	299.9	409.5	360.9
of which (by objective)								
<i>Closure aid</i>	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Compensation of damages caused by natural disaster</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Culture</i>	3.1	0.0	0.7	4.0	4.8	64.3	21.8	49.5
<i>Employment</i>	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	1.1	1.4	0.5	0.5
<i>Environmental protection incl Energy saving</i>	73.2	87.3	22.4	12.7	31.0	26.1	30.2	25.2
<i>Heritage conservation</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Promotion of export and internationalisation</i>	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Regional development</i>	107.0	112.3	113.0	68.6	72.9	106.5	214.9	173.7
<i>Rescue & Restructure</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Research and development incl Innovation</i>	9.0	18.2	14.4	11.8	10.3	29.5	52.7	33.3
<i>Sectoral development</i>	44.5	11.1	6.8	17.5	0.7	0.2	12.6	0.4
<i>SME incl risk capital</i>	3.9	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.0	1.3	4.4	8.2
<i>Social support to individual consumers</i>	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Training</i>	8.7	17.3	2.1	3.9	1.6	0.5	5.2	5.0
<i>Other</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	58.4	70.2	67.3	65.2
of which (by aid instrument)								
<i>Equity participation</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	4.4	8.2
<i>Grant</i>	100.3	115.4	100.0	55.8	111.8	235.5	337.6	280.1
<i>Guarantee</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Soft loan</i>	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Tax deferral</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Tax exemption</i>	148.6	131.8	60.4	63.6	69.1	63.1	62.0	66.4
<i>Other</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.4	6.3
of which								
<i>Co-financed</i>	30.2	29.3	25.5	22.0	16.4	80.5	213.2	151.4
<i>Not co-financed</i>	219.4	218.1	135.0	97.3	164.5	219.4	196.3	209.5
(2) Agricultural Aid (DG AGRI & MARE)	54.0	55.6	10.1	13.0	19.1	13.9	45.1	24.4
of which								
<i>Agriculture and rural development</i>	53.9	55.6	10.0	13.0	19.1	13.9	45.1	24.4
<i>Aid granted to fisheries and aquaculture</i>	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Transport aid (excluding railways)	22.1	6.5	0.4	17.5	0.7	0.2	0.4	0.4
of which								
<i>Road</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Maritime transport</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Inland water transport</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Air transport</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Other transport</i>	22.1	6.5	0.4	17.5	0.7	0.2	0.4	0.4
Slovakia								
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Total subsidies to the railways sector	0.0	0.0	0.0	475.0	474.7	616.5	597.7	497.9
of which								
<i>PSO & pensions</i>	:	:	:	205.0	204.7	265.1	218.0	218.8
<i>Infrastructure and other aid</i>	:	:	:	270.0	270.0	351.4	379.7	279.1

Finland								
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Total State aid, less railways (1+2)	1242.1	1736.3	2509.3	2001.0	2154.8	2233.1	1963.3	1999.5
(1) Non-Agricultural Aid	899.5	868.8	1658.9	1184.1	1351.8	1528.9	1568.1	1646.6
of which (by objective)								
<i>Closure aid</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Compensation of damages caused by natural disaster</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Culture</i>	28.1	27.8	29.6	26.8	28.2	24.5	23.2	29.2
<i>Employment</i>	42.8	44.6	68.4	77.2	81.1	70.4	52.2	44.9
<i>Environmental protection incl Energy saving</i>	335.9	322.6	1026.9	625.2	726.6	935.3	1026.5	1185.2
<i>Heritage conservation</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Promotion of export and internationalisation</i>	34.6	41.0	37.0	34.0	27.3	31.9	19.7	10.0
<i>Regional development</i>	38.0	42.2	51.0	48.1	49.5	69.0	64.5	72.1
<i>Rescue & Restructure</i>	0.0	0.2	0.3	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Research and development incl Innovation</i>	241.7	239.7	276.4	230.5	258.3	237.8	198.2	139.0
<i>Sectoral development</i>	94.2	77.9	87.9	94.0	116.4	119.5	96.8	98.4
<i>SME incl risk capital</i>	68.8	46.4	52.7	39.3	48.6	28.7	52.6	56.7
<i>Social support to individual consumers</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Training</i>	15.5	26.4	28.7	7.4	7.7	6.5	3.8	2.7
<i>Other</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.0	5.3	30.6	8.3
of which (by aid instrument)								
<i>Equity participation</i>	20.4	16.3	19.5	13.9	23.0	4.3	15.9	12.0
<i>Grant</i>	603.1	564.9	698.2	633.2	685.7	732.9	665.5	674.6
<i>Guarantee</i>	0.0	3.7	5.1	1.9	1.1	1.8	1.4	1.1
<i>Soft loan</i>	43.2	29.0	28.3	24.0	16.7	19.7	20.2	15.6
<i>Tax deferral</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Tax exemption</i>	232.7	254.9	907.7	511.1	625.2	763.2	861.2	940.5
<i>Other</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.1	3.8	2.7
of which								
<i>Co-financed</i>	223.7	188.4	298.0	225.8	197.5	341.2	250.0	255.3
<i>Not co-financed</i>	675.8	680.3	1360.9	958.3	1154.3	1187.7	1318.1	1391.3
(2) Agricultural Aid (DG AGRI & MARE)	342.7	867.5	850.5	816.9	803.0	704.2	395.2	352.8
of which								
<i>Agriculture and rural development</i>	340.8	866.3	848.9	814.3	800.8	702.5	393.6	351.7
<i>Aid granted to fisheries and aquaculture</i>	1.9	1.2	1.5	2.6	2.3	1.7	1.6	1.1
Transport aid (excluding railways)	89.4	78.0	85.0	84.5	117.1	98.6	92.4	96.9
of which								
<i>Road</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Maritime transport</i>	89.4	78.0	79.0	84.5	117.1	97.5	92.4	96.9
<i>Inland water transport</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Air transport</i>	0.0	0.0	6.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0
<i>Other transport</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Finland								
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Total subsidies to the railways sector	500.0	99.0	103.0	598.8	731.9	119.0	106.0	92.0
of which								
<i>PSO & pensions</i>	:	:	:	103.8	109.9	119.0	106.0	92.0
<i>Infrastructure and other aid</i>	:	:	:	495.0	622.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Sweden								
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Total State aid, less railways (1+2)	2619.4	2917.8	3067.4	3233.8	3375.7	3296.8	3186.2	3630.9
(1) Non-Agricultural Aid	2530.8	2864.3	3022.0	3195.4	3335.5	3259.4	3167.5	3610.2
of which (by objective)								
<i>Closure aid</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Compensation of damages caused by natural disaster</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Culture</i>	70.5	113.5	116.9	122.2	125.0	108.7	56.8	48.4
<i>Employment</i>	1.6	1.5	1.3	0.7	0.1	1.5	9.0	9.7
<i>Environmental protection incl Energy saving</i>	1951.6	2284.5	2481.4	2630.5	2779.9	2598.6	2594.1	3044.3
<i>Heritage conservation</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Promotion of export and internationalisation</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Regional development</i>	87.1	129.7	90.5	82.6	76.8	88.2	154.4	56.7
<i>Rescue & Restructure</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Research and development incl Innovation</i>	111.2	107.8	106.2	119.8	141.7	270.6	137.9	165.9
<i>Sectoral development</i>	304.5	206.3	201.7	213.7	192.1	175.5	172.7	241.5
<i>SME incl risk capital</i>	1.3	1.3	2.1	0.2	0.8	0.0	31.7	15.6
<i>Social support to individual consumers</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Training</i>	3.0	19.7	21.9	25.7	19.1	12.8	3.5	7.5
<i>Other</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6	7.5	20.6
of which (by aid instrument)								
<i>Equity participation</i>	0.7	2.5	0.0	10.2	6.8	7.3	0.0	0.0
<i>Grant</i>	448.5	456.5	386.3	430.8	436.3	531.3	492.9	548.8
<i>Guarantee</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.3	2.7
<i>Soft loan</i>	3.5	6.5	3.8	4.8	3.9	42.1	7.8	4.0
<i>Tax deferral</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Tax exemption</i>	2078.2	2398.8	2629.8	2747.6	2885.8	2670.7	2658.5	3054.7
<i>Other</i>	0.0	0.0	2.1	1.9	2.7	8.0	0.0	0.0
of which								
<i>Co-financed</i>	9.2	36.9	24.0	51.0	34.5	38.0	96.9	28.3
<i>Not co-financed</i>	2521.6	2827.4	2998.0	3144.4	3301.0	3221.4	3070.6	3581.9
(2) Agricultural Aid (DG AGRI & MARE)	88.6	53.4	45.4	38.5	40.2	37.4	18.7	20.7
of which								
<i>Agriculture and rural development</i>	86.4	51.2	42.2	35.6	37.9	35.2	16.6	18.8
<i>Aid granted to fisheries and aquaculture</i>	2.2	2.2	3.2	2.9	2.3	2.1	2.1	1.9
Transport aid (excluding railways)	161.6	189.3	198.6	209.2	187.8	162.0	154.6	157.1
of which								
<i>Road</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Maritime transport</i>	161.6	189.3	198.6	209.2	187.8	162.0	154.6	157.1
<i>Inland water transport</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Air transport</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Other transport</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sweden								
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Total subsidies to the railways sector	1401.0	1604.0	1695.0	377.5	398.6	360.5	411.5	251.1
of which								
<i>PSO & pensions</i>	:	:	:	371.9	363.9	358.7	411.4	241.6
<i>Infrastructure and other aid</i>	:	:	:	5.6	34.7	1.8	0.1	9.5

United Kingdom								
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Total State aid, less railways (1+2)	4360.5	5112.7	4552.6	5757.2	6229.9	8558.2	9569.8	11628.3
(1) Non-Agricultural Aid	3983.0	4711.0	4269.3	5417.9	5906.0	8206.4	9214.2	11379.7
of which (by objective)								
<i>Closure aid</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Compensation of damages caused by natural disaster</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.2	0.0	3.0
<i>Culture</i>	191.7	270.6	281.6	298.4	320.2	448.4	770.0	126.2
<i>Employment</i>	10.6	17.3	7.9	4.9	25.9	69.4	20.5	10.0
<i>Environmental protection incl Energy saving</i>	1534.5	1045.0	1009.6	1536.2	1936.1	2738.9	2655.9	3256.9
<i>Heritage conservation</i>	22.5	269.1	347.1	537.0	492.0	438.7	527.9	0.0
<i>Promotion of export and internationalisation</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Regional development</i>	275.2	483.3	318.5	289.0	328.9	782.2	904.3	360.4
<i>Rescue & Restructure</i>	246.4	266.3	380.1	313.2	320.2	361.5	371.0	0.1
<i>Research and development incl Innovation</i>	1027.8	1218.8	933.6	993.0	1217.0	1776.0	2381.5	5530.6
<i>Sectoral development</i>	191.8	203.4	234.3	200.6	149.0	8.2	15.0	22.0
<i>SME incl risk capital</i>	426.8	671.4	625.6	1076.2	949.2	1386.3	1349.1	2029.1
<i>Social support to individual consumers</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.1	0.0
<i>Training</i>	51.6	73.5	56.8	39.7	90.7	132.0	164.3	37.4
<i>Other</i>	4.1	192.3	74.4	129.6	76.8	62.7	48.5	4.0
of which (by aid instrument)								
<i>Equity participation</i>	770.4	425.9	82.2	144.9	134.2	131.5	110.6	75.9
<i>Grant</i>	1146.8	1957.5	1952.6	2953.7	3301.8	5189.1	5309.9	7768.9
<i>Guarantee</i>	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	130.1	184.9	187.5
<i>Soft loan</i>	64.0	48.4	165.2	45.0	44.1	102.8	67.7	20.4
<i>Tax deferral</i>	0.0	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	2.5	0.0	0.0
<i>Tax exemption</i>	2000.2	2278.0	2065.4	2267.8	2413.9	2631.3	3532.2	3326.6
<i>Other</i>	0.0	0.0	2.8	5.3	10.8	19.2	9.0	0.5
of which								
<i>Co-financed</i>	178.8	286.9	420.1	190.5	230.6	536.9	711.1	265.6
<i>Not co-financed</i>	3804.2	4424.1	3849.2	5227.4	5675.4	7669.5	8503.1	11114.1
(2) Agricultural Aid (DG AGRI & MARE)	377.4	401.7	283.3	339.3	323.9	351.8	355.6	248.6
of which								
<i>Agriculture and rural development</i>	375.3	400.1	281.9	338.0	323.0	351.0	353.7	247.5
<i>Aid granted to fisheries and aquaculture</i>	2.1	1.5	1.4	1.3	0.9	0.8	2.0	1.1
Transport aid (excluding railways)	179.1	203.0	252.3	221.3	151.2	10.2	14.6	0.8
of which								
<i>Road</i>	20.2	39.6	57.2	71.3	17.7	2.3	7.4	0.7
<i>Maritime transport</i>	116.2	120.4	143.2	127.9	114.2	0.0	0.2	0.1
<i>Inland water transport</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
<i>Air transport</i>	18.5	11.1	14.1	6.9	6.7	7.9	6.9	0.0
<i>Other transport</i>	24.1	32.0	37.8	15.3	12.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
United Kingdom								
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Total subsidies to the railways sector	0.0	0.0	0.0	74.9	0.8	851.9	1071.5	941.2
of which								
<i>PSO & pensions</i>	:	:	:	74.9	0.8	851.9	1071.5	941.2
<i>Infrastructure and other aid</i>	:	:	:	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

European Union								
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Total State aid, less railways (1+2)	72651.8	72851.3	66650.7	68182.4	67808.1	98340.8	100236.5	105878.4
(1) Non-Agricultural Aid	65733.2	63825.3	58013.7	59519.5	59787.0	90822.3	93590.1	100377.0
of which (by objective)								
<i>Closure aid</i>	19.3	15.4	1461.2	1478.3	1534.4	1587.1	1578.2	1439.9
<i>Compensation of damages caused by natural disaster</i>	3.6	41.3	78.4	34.5	235.6	433.9	379.1	371.2
<i>Culture</i>	1537.0	1859.2	1944.8	2375.3	2696.8	3536.0	4726.9	4607.7
<i>Employment</i>	2631.1	2803.3	2747.8	2802.7	2899.2	2723.9	2554.2	2295.1
<i>Environmental protection incl Energy saving</i>	14235.7	14053.8	13003.4	14474.0	15606.1	42169.2	46585.6	55919.6
<i>Heritage conservation</i>	40.1	318.3	404.8	578.8	575.2	532.3	572.5	28.4
<i>Promotion of export and internationalisation</i>	286.4	277.6	314.7	284.2	251.0	172.7	78.1	54.0
<i>Regional development</i>	16065.1	14234.0	13162.3	12335.3	12968.2	14743.6	11225.4	7258.3
<i>Rescue & Restructure</i>	1070.3	1340.6	831.4	731.6	585.9	651.3	624.5	133.7
<i>Research and development incl Innovation</i>	10794.0	10803.2	10030.1	9458.3	9204.9	9325.7	8578.6	12175.1
<i>Sectoral development</i>	10817.2	9887.1	5390.0	6044.8	4993.1	4677.9	4943.8	4241.5
<i>SME incl risk capital</i>	5723.5	4593.3	4003.1	4103.1	3572.4	3797.2	4463.8	5267.3
<i>Social support to individual consumers</i>	1110.8	2130.6	3411.1	3231.8	3335.8	5356.0	5690.4	4048.1
<i>Training</i>	971.1	846.5	906.9	1080.7	824.6	642.8	764.9	483.5
<i>Other</i>	428.0	621.1	323.7	506.1	504.0	473.0	824.2	2053.6
of which (by aid instrument)								
<i>Equity participation</i>	1073.0	706.6	405.2	494.0	545.9	645.3	746.6	450.0
<i>Grant</i>	34046.0	32994.2	31094.6	32128.7	32023.5	57221.0	57116.7	64681.6
<i>Guarantee</i>	2502.4	2904.8	3070.3	2893.3	3353.9	2680.2	1882.3	287.5
<i>Soft loan</i>	2272.2	1709.3	1710.9	1604.7	1265.5	1793.2	1265.9	767.6
<i>Tax deferral</i>	191.6	58.9	35.4	36.9	41.5	34.6	26.5	0.6
<i>Tax exemption</i>	25633.4	24676.1	21689.3	21603.1	22216.0	28201.3	30719.5	30879.4
<i>Other</i>	14.6	775.3	8.0	758.7	340.6	246.8	1832.7	3310.4
of which								
<i>Co-financed</i>	8076.7	6528.8	6088.7	5771.5	5751.9	8641.0	6519.6	5386.0
<i>Not co-financed</i>	57656.6	57296.5	51925.0	53748.0	54035.1	82181.4	87070.5	94991.0
(2) Agricultural Aid (DG AGRI & MARE)	6,918.6	9,025.9	8,637.0	8,662.9	8,021.2	7,518.5	6,646.4	5,511.2
of which								
<i>Agriculture and rural development</i>	6718.5	8893.5	8524.6	8577.5	7950.4	7477.8	6612.9	5474.6
<i>Aid granted to fisheries and aquaculture</i>	200.1	132.4	112.4	85.4	70.7	40.7	33.5	36.7
Transport aid (excluding railways)	2,885.3	2,092.5	2,078.0	1,927.3	1,563.4	1,863.9	2,074.4	2,069.3
of which								
<i>Road</i>	198.8	141.1	224.4	251.0	109.8	83.2	550.8	750.7
<i>Maritime transport</i>	1466.3	1421.4	1327.3	1261.7	1184.7	1100.9	1178.2	1114.1
<i>Inland water transport</i>	10.0	18.1	21.8	17.2	27.0	53.5	47.2	46.9
<i>Air transport</i>	920.5	291.8	296.4	320.4	196.7	553.5	216.1	105.2
<i>Other transport</i>	289.7	220.1	208.1	77.0	45.3	72.7	82.1	52.4
European Union								
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Total subsidies to the railways sector	46215.7	38320.2	30674.0	41118.7	42315.3	43232.6	46254.1	47155.0
of which								
<i>PSO & pensions</i>	:	:	:	18927.8	19008.3	21321.1	21890.6	22869.0
<i>Infrastructure and other aid</i>	:	:	:	22190.9	23353.7	21911.6	24363.5	24286.1