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State Aid Scoreboard 2018:
Results, trends and observations regarding EU28
State Aid expenditure reports for 2017

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1. INTRODUCTION

1.1. State aid control

Governments and public authorities frequently pursue legitimate public policies when granting subsidies to companies. However, in a market economy, such interventions may lead to distortions of competition by creating unequal conditions for companies that participate in the market and costly subsidy races.

Competition gives companies incentives to innovate, enter new markets and improve efficiency. This brings greater choice possibilities and lower prices for consumers. It also makes European firms more competitive in world markets.

These benefits **require competition policy**, to ensure equity and a level playing field. Favouring some firms to the detriment of others might create inefficiencies by letting less efficient ones survive or even expand at the expense of the more efficient. State aid control helps rewarding the most competitive firms, **thereby increasing overall European competitiveness**. It also constitutes an efficient use of taxpayers' money while maximising available resources from limited national budgets targeting many essential purposes, such as the educational system, the health system, national security, social protection and others.

State aid control does not prevent Member State governments from supporting businesses. State aid control **ensures that any detriment arising from distortions of competition is outweighed by the public purpose pursued by the aid**. Moreover, by steering public aid towards objectives of common interest that otherwise would not be realised (e.g. R&D&I, major infrastructure projects, investment in renewable energy), state aid control helps both ensure benefits for society and minimise the negative impact of the distortion of competition.

Over the past half-century, a **large body of secondary legislation and guidelines has developed** in order to give practical application to these fundamental principles. The rules have **evolved to keep pace with economic and technological change, with the emergence of new political priorities** (such as the increased emphasis placed on the protection of the environment over the last decade) and with new developments in economic theory. Consequently, EU State aid policy has undergone a number of important changes in recent years. In particular, the Commission has implemented since 2013 a major reform package, the **State Aid Modernisation**, allowing Member States quickly to implement State aid measures that foster investment, economic growth and job creation, leaving the Commission to focus its State aid control on cases most liable to distort competition. At the same time, measures that might seriously harm competition or fragment the Single Market are subject to more careful scrutiny and a number of new initiatives have been introduced, in particular transparency, ex-post evaluation and increased monitoring.

The 2018 **State aid Scoreboard confirms the benefits of modernisation**.

1.2. The State aid Scoreboard: purpose, scope and content

Under **Article 6(1) of Commission Regulation (EC) 794/2004**, the Commission has to publish, annually, a **State aid synopsis ("State Aid Scoreboard")** on the basis of the expenditure reports provided by Member States¹.

This report presents State aid expenditure data for 2017 as reported by Member States² and summarises the main findings by focusing on the most relevant changes observed between 2016 and 2017.

Expenditure refers to **all existing aid measures³ in favour of industries and services** (including agriculture and fisheries), for which the Commission adopted a formal decision or received a summary information sheet from the Member States for measures qualifying for exemption under the General Block Exemption Regulation (GBER). The figures do not include funding granted in line with the *de minimis* rules since this spending is not deemed to constitute State aid. They also exclude most of the aid to railways⁴ and services of general economic interest⁵. Furthermore, crisis aid to the financial sector is dealt with separately in [section 4](#).

In addition, the note includes an analysis of reported expenditure and confirms the benefits of the State Aid Modernisation: quicker implementation of public support by Member States, to the benefit of citizens, businesses and regions; less bureaucracy, red tape and delays. The note also highlights the role of State aid control in steering public aid towards objectives of common interest (e.g. R&D&I and investment in renewable energy), while ensuring benefits for society and minimising the negative impact of State aid on competition.

Finally, the overall observations are underpinned by further information. The [Annexes](#) provide additional material (illustrative tables and charts) to allow a more informed reading of the 2018 Scoreboard results. In particular [Annex 6](#) contains country fiches, which have been shared with Member States for consultation and verification of the reported expenditure. The country fiches contain the final figures published.

¹ Commission Regulation (EC) No 794/2004, Article 6(2) *"Each year the Commission shall publish a State aid synopsis containing a synthesis of the information contained in the annual reports submitted during the previous year."*

² The main findings and insights presented in this note reflect the information as reported and validated by Member States before publication.

³ Subsidies granted to individuals or general measures open to all enterprises are not covered by this definition and do not constitute State aid.

Additionally, since 2016, the Commission took several steps to further clarify the notion of State aid with the aim of helping public authorities and companies to identify when public support measures can be granted outside the remit of State aid control and approval by the European Commission, in particular with the adoption of the Notice on the notion of State aid (see Commission Notice on the notion of State aid as referred to in Article 107(1) of the Treaty on the Functioning of the European Union, C/2016/2946, OJ C 262, 19.7.2016, pp. 1-50.).

⁴ Subsidies to railways are excluded from the total State aid figure in the State Aid Scoreboard, as they fall under Article 93 TFEU and corresponding regulations. They however appear in a dedicated table in the scoreboard, together with data falling under Regulation 1370/2007 which are reported on a voluntary basis by Member States.

⁵ SGEI cases have been excluded from the analysis since the reporting of measures of this nature is not fully consistent across Member States.

1.3. The 2018 State aid Scoreboard: summary and main findings

The **2018 State Aid Scoreboard** shows the **positive role of State aid in steering public aid towards common interest objectives**, while minimising the negative impact of State aid on competition, and **confirms the benefits of the State Aid Modernisation (SAM)**:

- In 2017, **Member States spent €116.2 billion, i.e. 0.76% of EU GDP, on State aid**, compared to €106.6 billion, i.e. 0.72% of EU GDP, in 2016. About **53%** of total spending was attributed to State aid to **environmental and energy savings**, largely due to the approval and implementation of numerous **renewable** energy initiatives in many Member States.
- While about 50% of total State aid was still allocated to supporting sectoral development, rescue and restructuring in the early nineties, it currently only represents a very small proportion of aid disbursed. In 2017, about **94% of total State aid spending was allocated to horizontal objectives of common interest**, such as environmental protection, research, development and innovation and regional development.
- State aid control does not prevent Member State governments from focusing aid on their own legitimate **policy objectives and priorities**. In 20 Member States, **environmental protection and energy savings** represent one of the two main policy objectives for which they spent the most in 2017, followed by **regional development** in 9 Member States, **research, development and innovation** in 9 Member States and **culture** in 6 Member States
- Since 2015, **more than 96% of new measures for which expenditure has been reported for the first time fell under the General Block Exemption Regulation** - an absolute increase of about 28p.p. compared to 2013. This development is in line with the Commission's approach to be 'big on big things and small on small things' – to focus on delivering more and faster, while doing less where it is perceived not to have an added value.
- **Total expenditure on measures falling under the General Block Exemption Regulation (GBER)** in the EU represented about **41.7 billion euros** in 2017, a **remarkable increase** of about EUR 7.8 billion EUR compared to 2016. **For the first time, spending under GBER increased for all possible objectives**. In particular, GBER spending strongly increased for broadband and local and multi recreational infrastructures (+129%), for aid to SMEs and risk finance (+81%), for social support to individual consumers (+ 56%), for research, development and innovation (+30%), for aid to culture and heritage conservation (+28%) and for employment (+21%).
- The growing share of spending falling under GBER implies that, on average, **State aid measures can be implemented much more quickly** than in the past by Member States. The **estimated average duration before possible implementation decreased** from about 3.3 months before State Aid Modernisation to about **2.8 months** over the period 2016-2017 - a decrease of 15%.
- At the same time, **notified State aid measures** tend to cover **bigger budgets and spending** than in the past, in line with the Commission's approach to be 'big on big things and small on small things'. In 2017, the **average annual budget** of notified measures implemented was about **230 million EUR**, an increase of about 18% and 126% compared to 2015 and 2013 respectively.

- The **State Aid Modernisation did not lead to any 'deep-pocket distortions' between wealthier and less wealthy Member States.** The correlation between State aid spending per capita and GDP per capita more than halved between 2010 and 2017.
- The **level of State aid to the financial sector, both approved and used, was at its lowest level since the beginning of the financial crisis,** except for capital aid instruments where around EUR 12.1 billion were employed to address legacy cases requiring recapitalisation aid. The European banking sector relies less and less on government guarantees, as shown by the reduced use of liquidity aid support. This continuing decrease of State aid used shows that **legacy issues are being addressed, while the European banking sector is able to find more and more of the necessary liquidity on the market.**

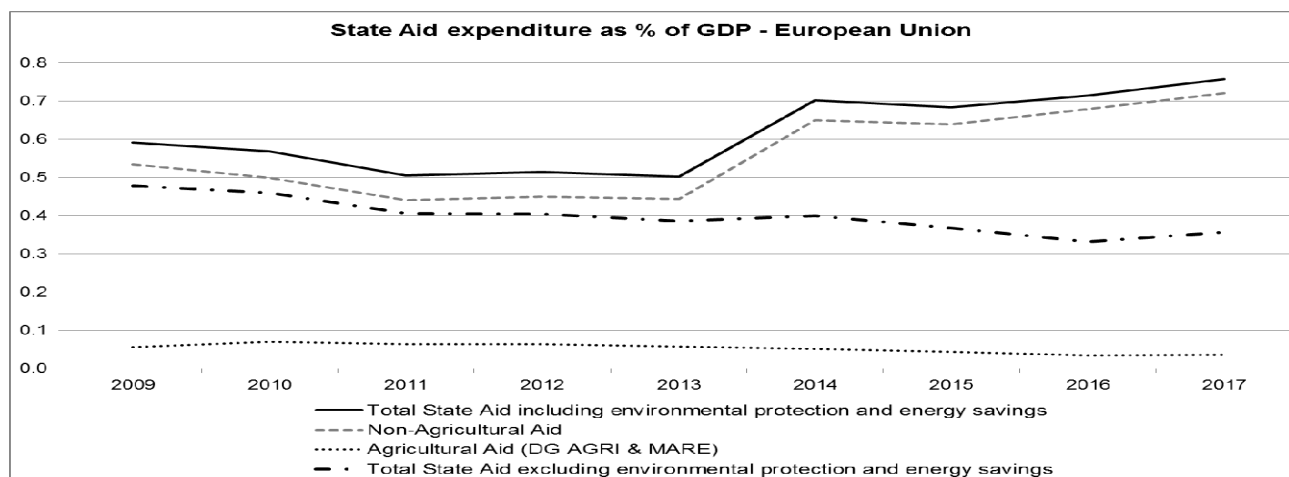
2. OVERALL TRENDS

2.1. Total State aid expenditure

According to the national expenditure reports for 2017⁶, **State aid spending increased significantly in 2017** both in absolute amounts and relative to GDP. Member States spent **EUR 116.2 billion**, i.e. **0.76% of GDP**, on State aid at European Union level (see [Graph 1](#)), an increase of about 0.04p.p. of GDP compared to 2016. In nominal terms, this represents an increase of about 9% compared to 2016 expenditure (+ EUR 9.6 billion).

Seen from a long-term perspective, the overall level of State aid had been on a downward trend since the 1980s. From approximately 2% of EU GDP during the 1980s, it fell to about 1% of EU GDP in the 1990s and decreased even further to around 0.5% to 0.6% of EU GDP in the first decade of the 21st century. **Since 2014, the downward trend has however been reversed, mostly due to the inclusion of large renewable energy schemes (RES).** Most notably, **over time, the Commission observed a greater focus on horizontal aid for environmental protection, energy efficiency, R&D&I, SMEs and regional development.** Such measures are not only less distortive of competition but also contribute towards reaching the EU's strategic objectives of smart, sustainable and inclusive growth.

Graph 1 – Total State Aid expenditure, excluding aid to railways as % of GDP



Source: Commission services.

Note: A large part of the increase in reported total expenditure that has been observed from 2014 compared to previous years was due to the inclusion of renewable energy schemes (RES).

Please note that some Member States have not yet reported all measures concerning Renewable Energy Sources (RES)/Combined Heat and Power (CHP). Moreover, in some cases, the reporting has been made only for 2014 and/or following years while the measures may well also cover previous years. In light of the jurisprudence, a more consistent and continuous reporting of State aid to renewables may be expected in the future.

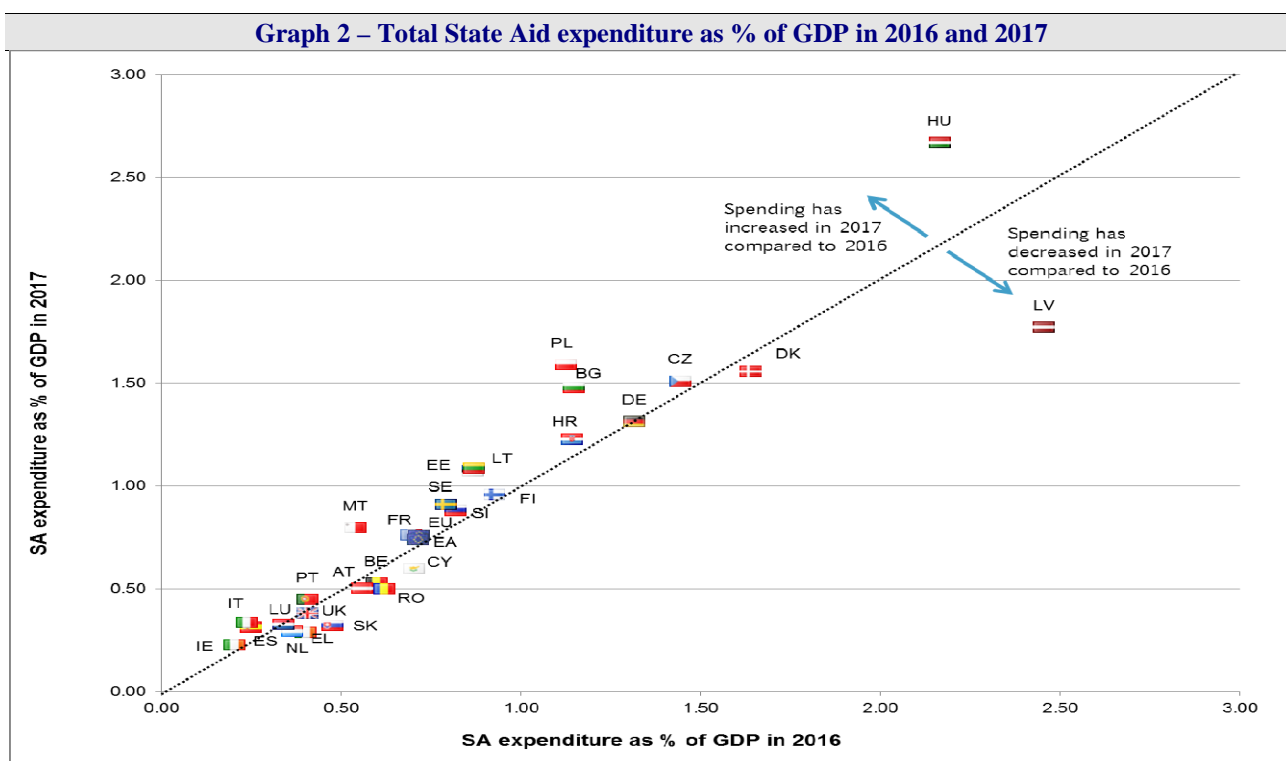
In 2017, spending was reported for **3334 active measures, of which a large majority were schemes (77%)**. While only about 11% of these measures (i.e. 373 cases) concerned environmental protection and energy savings, they cover, on average, much higher budgets and spending compared to other objectives. **About 53% of total spending, excluding agricultural aid, was attributed to State aid to environmental and energy savings.** A large share of this spending is due to the approval under EU State aid rules of renewable energy initiatives, to help Member States meet their energy

⁶ Submitted in conformity with Article 6(1) of Commission Regulation (EC) 794/2004

security and environmental targets (20% by 2020⁷) and achieve the Energy Union strategy on the transition to a low-carbon, secure and competitive economy.

Apart from State aid to environmental and energy savings, Member States spent about **EUR 54.8 billion**, i.e. **0.36% of GDP**, on State aid at European Union level (see [Graph 1](#)). After the decrease registered in 2016 as compared to 2015, this represents an **increase of about 10.6% compared to 2016 expenditure (+ EUR 5.2 billion)⁸**, in nominal terms.

As regards both the levels and changes in total expenditure, there are **large differences between Member States** (see [Graph 2 and Annex 2](#)). The highest increase in expenditure has been recorded in Hungary (+0.5p.p. of GDP). Other Member States, i.e. Poland (+0.5p.p. of GDP), Bulgaria and Malta (+0.3p.p. of GDP), Lithuania and Estonia (+0.2p.p. of GDP) also recorded large increases. On the contrary, a substantial reduction in State aid expenditure has been observed in Latvia (-0.7p.p. of GDP) and, to a lesser extent, in Slovakia (-0.2p.p. of GDP). All the remaining member States registered much lower variations, i.e. between -0.1p.p. and 0.1p.p. of GDP.



Source: Commission services.

⁷ In 2009, the EU's Renewable Energy Directive set a binding target of 20% final energy consumption from renewable sources by 2020 (Directive 2009/28/EC of the European Parliament and of the Council of 23 April 2009 on the promotion of the use of energy from renewable sources and amending and subsequently repealing Directives 2001/77/EC and 2003/30/EC, OJ L 140, 5.6.2009, p. 16). To achieve this, EU Member States have committed to reach their own national renewables targets ranging from 10% in Malta to 49% in Sweden. On 14 June 2018, the Commission, the European Parliament and the Council agreed on a new Renewable Energy Directive (RED II) which sets a European wide binding target of reaching a share of energy from renewables of at least 32% of the Union's gross final consumption in 2030.

⁸ When comparing State Aid expenditure as % of GDP for the two last four years periods, i.e. 2010-2013 and 2014-2017, the trend shows however a clear decrease of about 0.05% of GDP (with respectively a total expenditure of about 0.41% and 0.36% of GDP for the two selected periods).

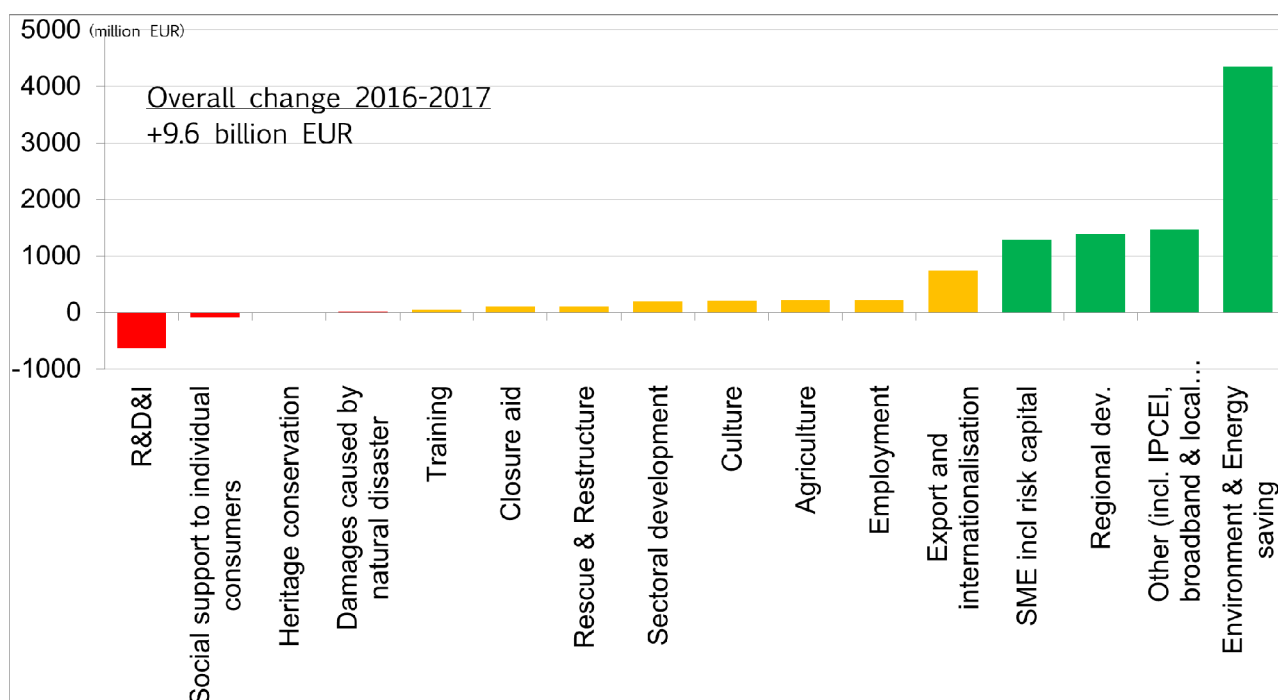
2.2. State aid expenditure by objective

Despite the general prohibition of State aid laid down in the TFEU, in some circumstances government interventions are necessary for a well-functioning and equitable economy. Therefore, the Treaty leaves room for a number of policy objectives for which State aid can be considered as compatible with the functioning of the Internal Market. The EU State aid legislation codifies these exemptions⁹.

To be compatible, State aid must contribute to a well-defined objective of common interest. The range of potential common-interest objectives is very broad, ranging from supporting consumer welfare to social and political objectives, such as sustainable growth, social and regional cohesion and environmental protection. However, in practice aid measures are often mutually complementary and some of the objectives might overlap¹⁰.

At EU level, the observed overall change in reported State aid expenditure in 2017 compared to 2016 largely differs by policy objective (see [Graph 3](#) and [Annex 3](#)).

Graph 3 – Overall change in State aid expenditure by objective between 2016 and 2017 in the European Union (in millions EUR)



Source: Commission services.

The largest variations, in nominal terms, have been identified for the following objectives:

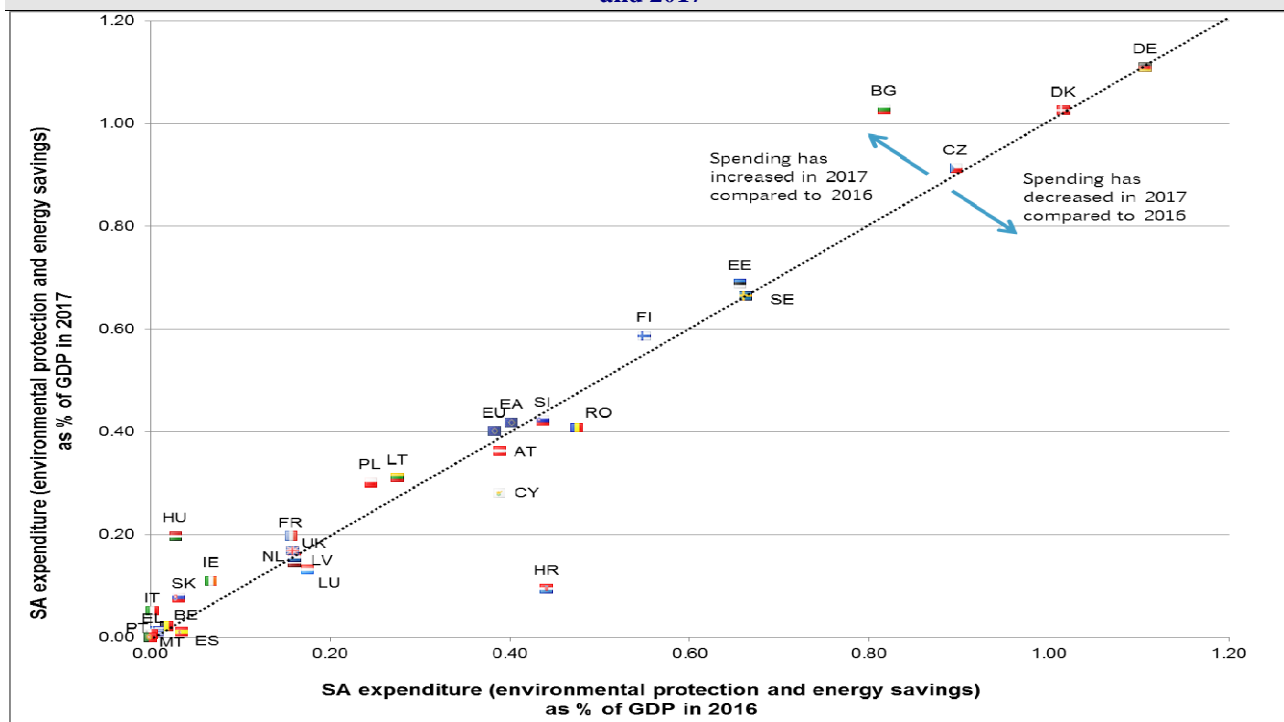
(1) An **increase of State aid to environmental protection and energy savings** of about 4.4 billion EUR. Expressed as % of GDP and compared to 2016, increases in expenditure for this objective have been registered in 19 Member States (see [Graph 4](#)). In absolute amounts, the most noticeable increases occurred in Germany (+1.4 billion EUR), France (+ 1

⁹ See http://ec.europa.eu/competition/state_aid/legislation/legislation.html

¹⁰ For example, a regional aid scheme might be targeted at the sole benefit of SMEs located in an assisted region.

billion EUR), Italy (+853 million EUR), Poland (+359 million EUR) and Hungary (+211 million EUR), corresponding to spending increases for existing schemes or to the implementation of new schemes: (i) to support renewables in Germany (SA.45461 replacing SA.38632), France (SA.40171) and Hungary (SA.44076); (ii) to reduce the renewable and cogeneration surcharge for electro-intensive users in Italy (SA.38635); (iii) to invest in the (re)construction of an energy efficient heating/cooling network in Poland (SA.43904); and (iv) to support environmental protection and energy efficiency in Hungary (SA.39826).

Graph 4 – Total State Aid expenditure for environmental protection and energy savings as % of GDP in 2016 and 2017

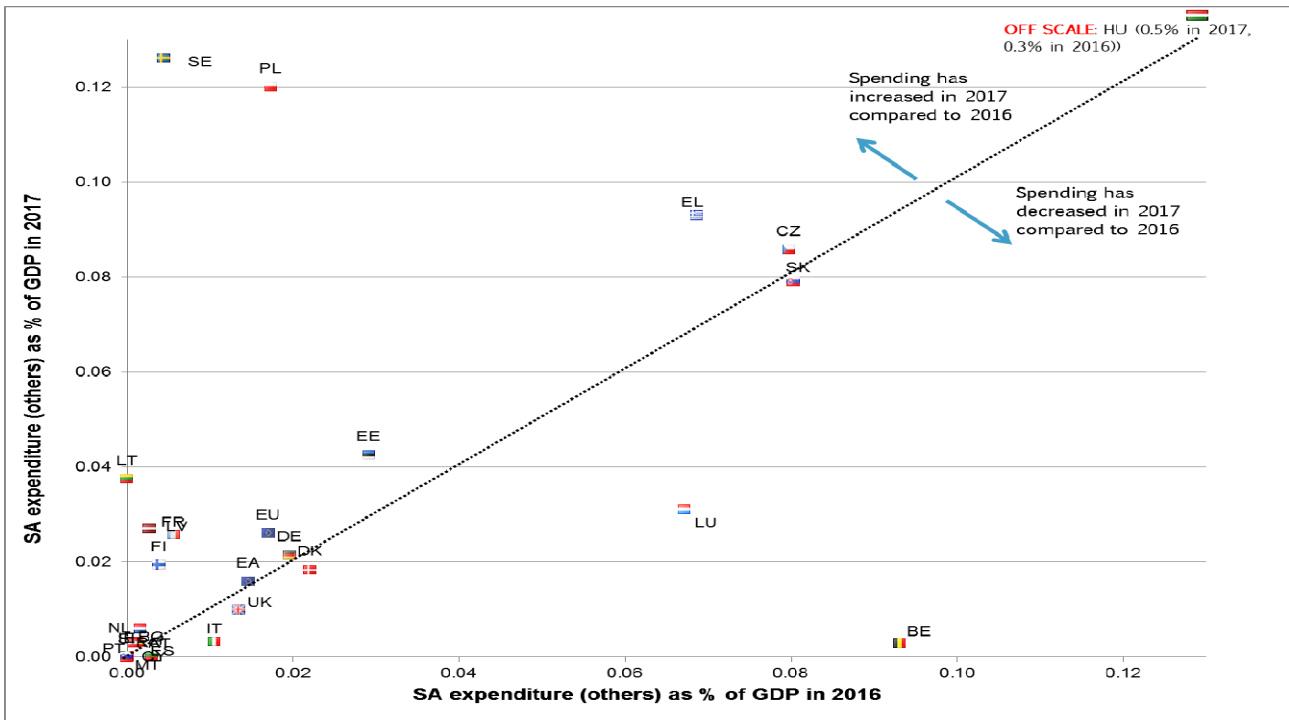


Source: Commission services.

(2) An overall increase of State aid to "other" objectives including broadband, Projects of Common European Interest or local infrastructures of about 1.5 billion EUR. Expressed as % of GDP, increases in expenditure, compared to 2016, have been registered in 15 Member States (see [Graph 5](#)). In absolute amounts, the strongest increases occurred in Sweden (+582 million EUR), Poland (+486 million EUR), France (+465 million EUR) and Hungary (+268 million EUR). While these increases concern essentially the support to the development of local infrastructure (SA.39817 in Hungary) or broadband (SA.43834 in Poland), they also include particular measures that could have been reclassified under different policy objectives (e.g. support to Samhall, a State-owned Swedish company providing employment for people with disabilities (SA.38469)¹¹ or aid to undertakings exposed to a significant risk of carbon leakage in France (SA.43389)).

¹¹ Although Sweden reported this measure under "other", it could have been reported under the employment objective.

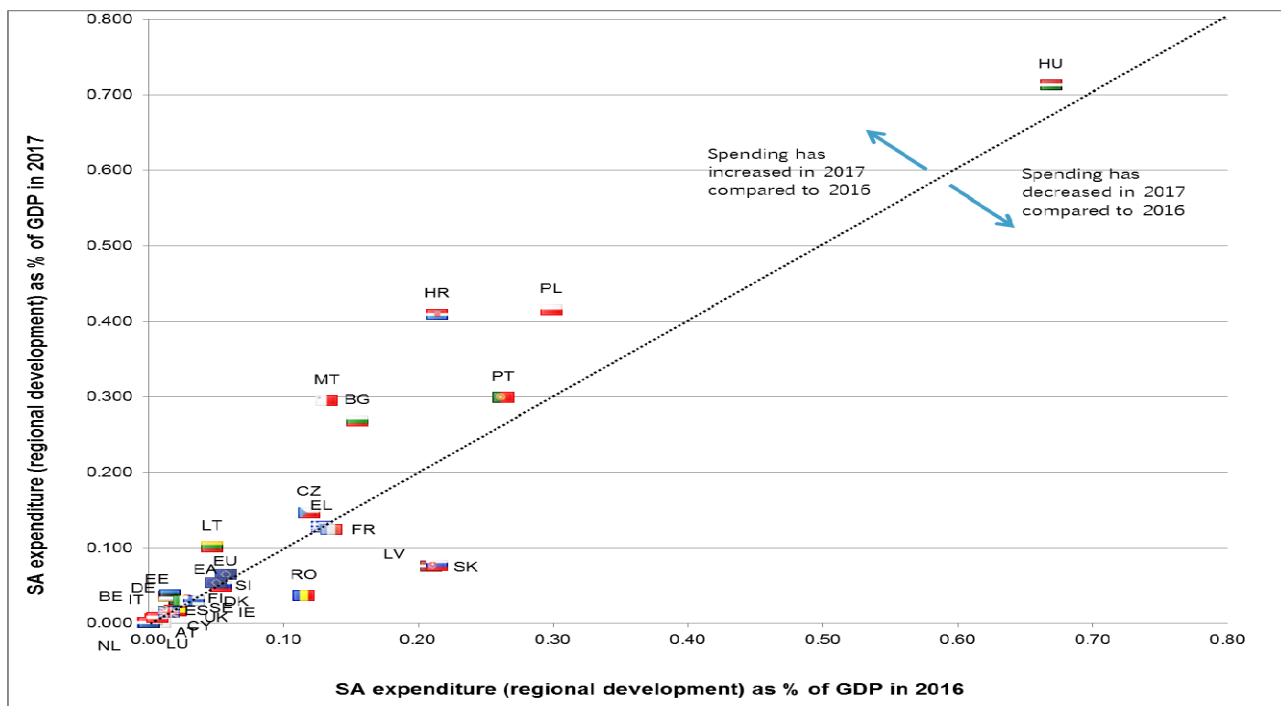
Graph 5 – Total State Aid expenditure for others objective as % of GDP in 2016 and 2017



Source: Commission services.

(3) An **increase** of **State aid for regional development** of about 1.4 billion EUR at EU level. After the strong decreases registered for regional development in both 2015 and 2016, the trend has therefore been reversed in 2017. However, expressed as % of GDP, increases in expenditure, compared to 2016, were actually registered in only 13 Member States (see [Graph 6](#)). In nominal terms, the largest increases were observed in Germany (+672 million EUR), Poland (+655 million EUR) and Hungary (+118 million EUR). On the contrary, State aid spending for regional development decreased significantly in France (-177 million EUR). As concerns Germany, the change is almost entirely due to the implementation of a new scheme to support the improvement of the regional economic structure (SA.49191). In Poland, instead, the change is mostly due to a strong increase in reported spending under a scheme supporting regional investment for the competitiveness of SMEs (SA.43142) and another scheme providing financial aid for R&D regional investments (SA.43257).

Graph 6 – Total State Aid expenditure for regional development as % of GDP in 2016 and 2017



Source: Commission services.

(4) An **increase of State aid for risk finance and SMEs** of about 1.3 billion EUR, notably in Italy (+1.1 billion EUR) and Germany (+484 million EUR). For Italy, the increase is mostly due to a scheme created to facilitate access to credit for trading companies (SA.41830), while for Germany, it is primarily due to a new scheme aimed at improving of the regional and commercial economic structure for SMEs (SA.49191).

(5) An **increase of State aid for promotion of export and internationalisation** of about 730 million EUR, entirely due to reporting by Spain of the amounts spent under a former tax scheme benefitting companies acquiring foreign shareholdings (SA.35550¹²), subject to a recovery procedure¹³.

(6) A slight **decrease of State aid to research and development including innovation** of about 640 million EUR at EU level, mostly due to decreased spending in the United Kingdom (-711 million EUR) and Italy (- 475 million EUR). However, expressed as % of GDP, the situation is rather balanced since increases in expenditure, compared to 2016, were actually registered in half of the Member States (see Graph 7). For the United Kingdom, the decrease is mostly due to lower disbursements under a scheme providing R&D tax credit to SMEs (SA.41386 replacing SA.32768). As concerns Italy, lower spending was registered for several large schemes, i.a. to maximise use of FIRST¹⁴ support

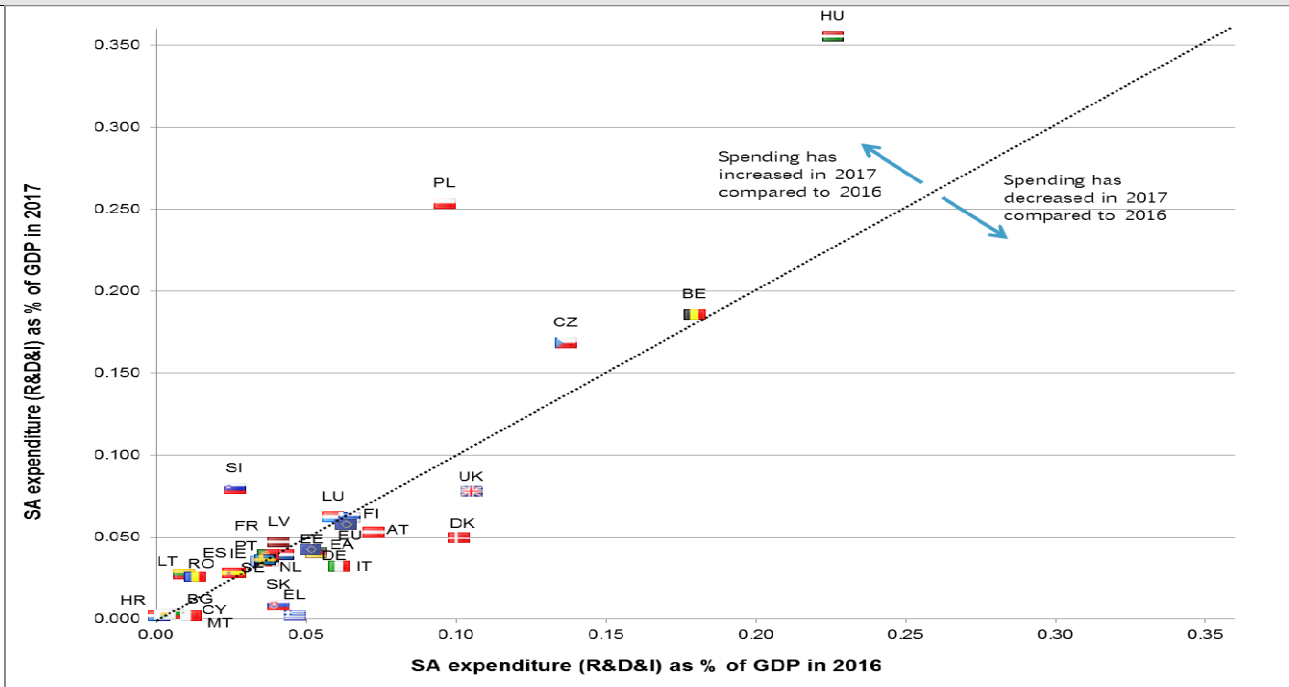
¹² See http://europa.eu/rapid/press-release_IP-14-1159_en.htm

¹³ When Member States report expenditure for cases for which a recovery procedure has been launched, the full amount of the aid disbursed has to be reported, irrespective of the fact that the aid was partially or fully recovered. However, the results of the investigations of the tax ruling practices of Member States and in particular the corresponding decisions requiring that incompatible State aid must be recovered in order to remove the distortion of competition created by the aid (e.g. see http://europa.eu/rapid/press-release_IP-17-3701_en.htm) may not appear yet in the reported figures.

¹⁴ Fund for investment in scientific and technological research.

(SA.36907), to support R&D&I for industrial innovation projects (SA.37919) and to support industrial and precompetitive R&D and general training (SA.33100).

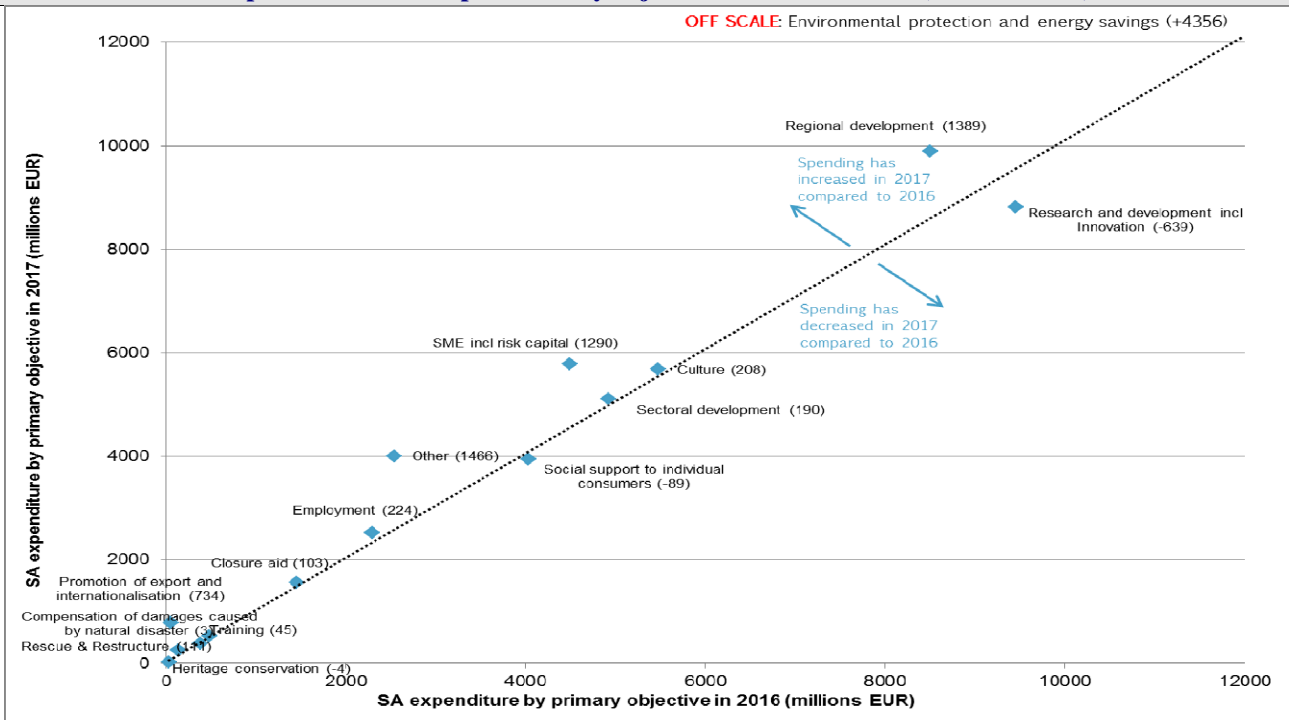
Graph 7 – Total State Aid expenditure for Research, Development and Innovation as % of GDP in 2016 and 2017



Source: Commission services.

The figures reported for the remaining aid objectives in 2017 are broadly similar to those in 2016 (see Graph 8).

Graph 8 – State Aid expenditure by objective in 2016 and 2017 (millions EUR)



Source: Commission services.

* The number indicated in parenthesis next to the objective represents the absolute change in million EUR between 2016 and 2017.

The 2018 Scoreboard shows that State aid control does not prevent Member State governments from supporting their own legitimate policy objectives and priorities. In fact, Member States used State aid for rather diversified objectives (see [Graph 9](#)). In 2017, **the prime reported policy objectives** (i.e. for which Member States spent the most) were:

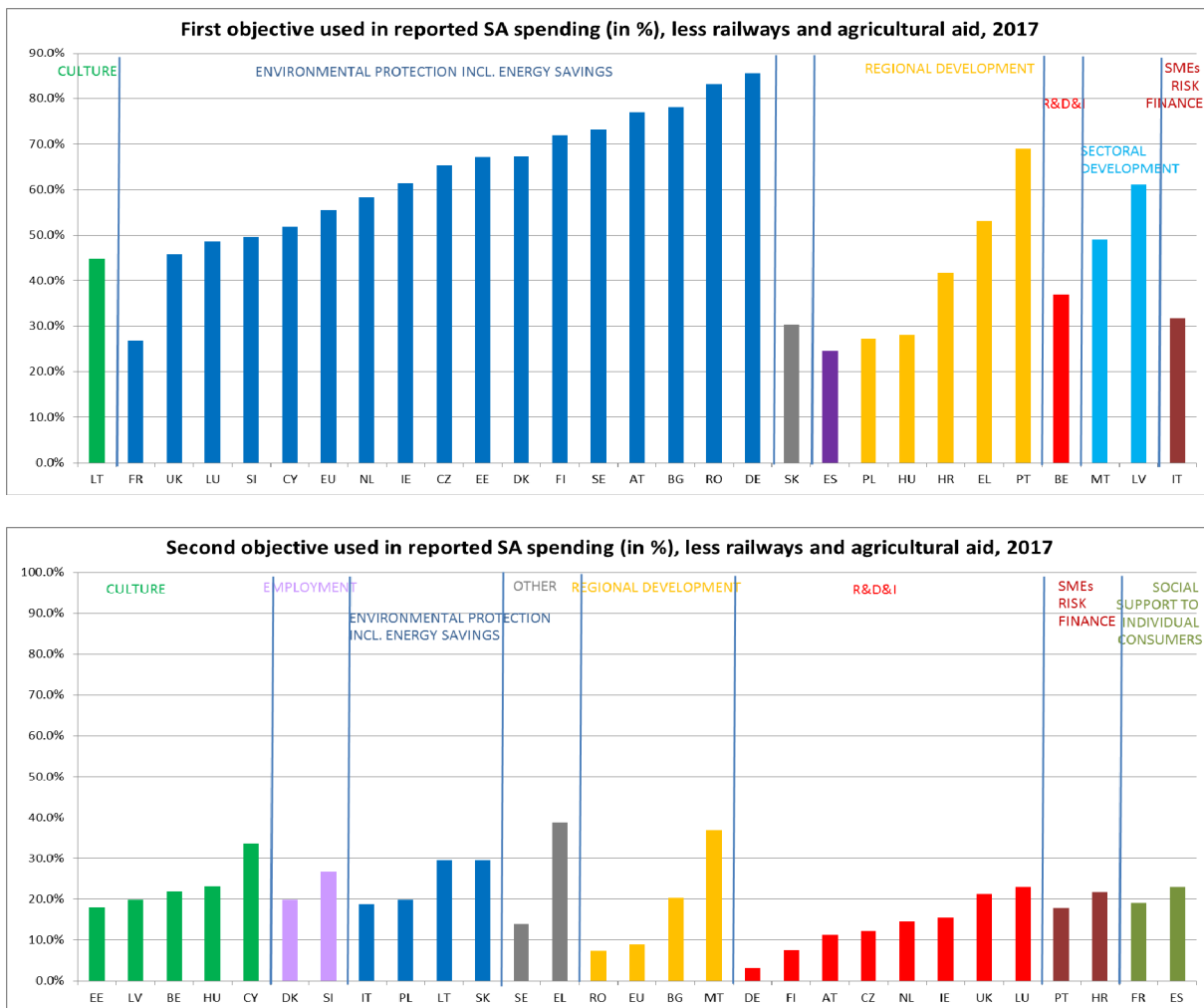
- **Environmental protection and energy savings** for a majority of 16 Member States (Germany, Romania, Bulgaria, Austria, Sweden, Finland, Denmark, Estonia, Czechia, Ireland, the Netherlands, Cyprus, Slovenia, Luxembourg, the United Kingdom and France). Moreover, the large majority of aid was actually used to support renewable energy sources (including energy tax reductions for energy-intensive users);
- **Regional development** in Portugal, Greece, Croatia, Hungary and Poland;
- **Research, development and innovation** in Belgium;
- **Culture** in Lithuania;
- **Sectorial development** in Malta and Latvia;
- **SMEs and risk finance** in Italy;
- **Promotion of export and internationalisation** in Spain¹⁵.

In some Member States, the **spending was very concentrated on one main objective**. 12 Member States spent more than 60% of their total State aid on one policy objective (Germany, Romania, Bulgaria, Austria, Sweden, Finland, Portugal, Denmark, Estonia, Czechia, Ireland, Latvia).

When considering the two prime objectives, for which each Member State spent the most in 2017, **environmental protection and energy savings** appears in 20 Member States, followed by **regional development** in 9 Member States, **research, development and innovation** in 9 Member States and **culture** in 6 Member States (See [Graph 9](#)).

¹⁵ Mostly due to reporting by Spain of the amounts spent under a former tax scheme benefitting companies acquiring foreign shareholdings (SA.35550), subject to a recovery procedure (see http://europa.eu/rapid/press-release_IP-14-1159_en.htm).

Graph 9 – Biggest shares of spending per (first and second) primary objective by Member State in 2017 (%)

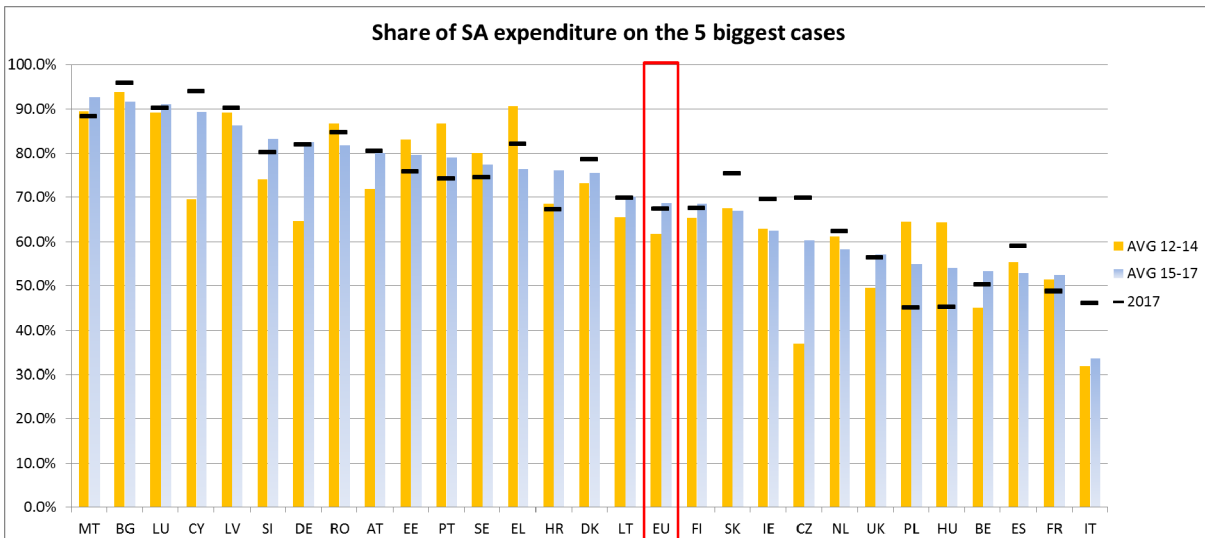


Source: Commission services.

2.3. State aid expenditure by measure

Reported figures reveal an **inclination of Member States to set up a limited number of large schemes or measures that absorb most of the State aid spending**. On average, **about 67% of total spending was concentrated on the five biggest measures in 2017** (see [Graph 10](#)). But there are large differences between Member States: In 10 Member States (Slovenia, Austria, Germany, Greece, Romania, Malta, Luxembourg, Latvia, Cyprus, Bulgaria), this share was above 80% while it was below 50% in 4 Member States (France, Italy, Hungary and Poland). The large share of Member States with highly concentrated spending is partly related to the fact that notified measures tend to cover bigger budgets and spending than in the past, although it is also highly correlated to the size of the Member State or its institutional structure.

Graph 10 – Share of State Aid expenditure concentrated on the five biggest measures (%)



Source: Commission services.

Member States predominantly granted State aid via schemes rather than through *ad hoc* individual measures. In 2017, only about 33% of all implemented aids were either individual applications under schemes or *ad hoc* decisions, a decrease of about 8p.p. as compared to 2016.

To complement the overview provided in Section 2.2, [Table 1](#) highlights, for each Member State, the objectives for which expenditure has most increased or decreased in both relative and absolute terms in 2017 compared to 2016. [Table 2](#) provides an even more disaggregated perspective and lists the 30 State aid measures for which expenditure has increased or decreased most significantly as % of GDP in 2017 compared to 2016. [Annex 1](#) provides the same information by main primary objective. It helps identifying the most relevant changes observed between 2016 and 2017 and understanding the reasons for these changes.

For example, the increase observed in 2017 as regards rescue and restructuring aid (R&R) is mostly due to one measure in support of the Duferco group by the Walloon region of Belgium (SA.33926 – [see Annex 1.9](#)). Also, the strong decrease in State aid spending for culture registered for Latvia in 2017 is almost entirely due to the expiration of one scheme, which also largely explains the substantial reduction in total State Aid expenditure observed for this Member State (SA.34462 - [see Annex 1.11](#)). These developments also reflect the large differences between Member States in the way they use State aid for attaining policy objectives.

Table 1 – Non-agricultural State Aid expenditure excluding railways / Agricultural aid (in million EUR)

	Non-Agricultural Aid																		Agricultural Aid			
	2016	2017	Lvl change 2016-2017																2016	2017	Lvl change 2016-2017	
			Total	Closure aid	Compensation of damages caused by natural disaster	Culture	Employment	Environmental protection incl Energy saving	Heritage conservation	Promotion of export and internationalisation	Regional development	Rescue & Restructure	Research and development incl Innovation	Sectoral development	SME incl risk capital	Social support to individual consumers	Training	Other				
BE	2488	2205	-283	0	0	-106	-12	19	0	3	33	167	54	-37	-22	0	-1	-381	40	113	73	BE
BG	488	663	175	0	0	-1	1	125	0	0	60	0	-1	0	-7	0	0	-1	64	81	18	BG
CZ	2309	2676	368	0	0	47	0	169	-8	0	69	-19	82	-1	4	0	1	24	237	220	-17	CZ
DK	4460	4397	-63	0	0	6	-78	139	0	0	0	0	-138	22	-5	0	-1	-8	88	92	4	DK
DE	40364	42313	1949	-46	-71	-217	0	1398	0	-1	672	1	-365	11	484	0	-2	85	1022	547	-475	DE
EE	172	236	63	0	0	32	0	20	0	0	5	0	0	2	0	0	0	4	10	11	1	EE
IE	407	528	121	0	0	-1	0	139	0	0	-9	0	10	-1	-23	0	7	0	150	146	-4	IE
EL	619	427	-192	0	0	0	7	8	0	0	3	0	-77	-140	-38	0	0	46	80	83	3	EL
ES	2273	3023	751	0	3	45	9	-267	0	743	-27	-30	39	-50	19	244	0	23	514	616	103	ES
FR	14925	16825	1900	0	2	249	0	1017	0	0	-177	0	22	830	-145	-349	-14	465	535	593	58	FR
HR	440	476	36	0	0	48	0	-158	0	0	100	-9	0	1	54	0	1	0	90	121	31	HR
IT	3304	4746	1442	0	69	-53	187	853	0	-12	62	7	-475	-85	1053	0	-45	-120	673	1013	340	IT
CY	119	104	-15	0	0	0	0	-17	0	0	-2	0	0	6	-3	0	0	0	9	10	1	CY
LV	592	436	-156	0	0	-159	0	-1	0	0	-32	0	2	27	-1	0	1	7	19	40	20	LV
LT	323	441	118	0	0	20	16	24	0	0	24	0	8	9	-2	0	3	16	13	12	-1	LT
LU	182	150	-32	0	0	0	0	-20	0	0	0	0	3	0	3	0	0	-18	12	13	1	LU
HU	2283	3128	845	0	0	53	12	211	0	0	118	0	181	-18	16	0	3	268	179	167	-12	HU
MT	55	89	34	0	0	2	0	1	0	0	19	0	-1	14	-1	0	1	0	0	0	0	MT
NL	1931	1962	31	0	0	42	0	23	0	0	0	-9	-13	-127	4	0	79	33	445	427	-18	NL
AT	1821	1737	-85	0	2	5	0	-35	0	0	3	0	-62	-11	7	0	-2	8	149	122	-27	AT
PL	4513	7071	2557	126	0	243	75	359	4	0	655	0	768	-254	96	0	0	486	273	326	53	PL
PT	731	836	106	0	0	0	-13	0	0	0	89	0	6	0	17	7	0	0	21	26	5	PT
RO	1045	922	-123	20	0	0	0	-39	0	0	-128	0	26	0	-3	0	0	0	4	19	15	RO
SI	325	368	43	3	0	0	9	6	0	0	-1	0	24	1	1	0	1	0	5	14	9	SI
SK	361	222	-139	0	0	-37	0	40	0	0	-109	0	-26	0	-8	0	-2	2	24	51	27	SK
FI	1645	1821	176	0	0	11	11	125	0	0	-6	0	-1	8	-6	0	0	35	352	319	-33	FI
SE	3659	4335	676	0	0	4	-3	93	0	0	1	0	4	-11	8	0	-2	582	19	17	-2	SE
UK	9464	8548	-917	0	-3	-25	3	125	0	0	-31	4	-711	-6	-209	9	17	-89	248	301	53	UK
EU	101299	110685	9387	103	3	208	224	4356	-4	734	1389	111	-639	190	1290	-89	45	1466	5274	5500	226	EU
EA	72637	78470	5832	-43	6	-167	214	3331	0	734	546	136	-852	457	1337	-98	26	204	4073	4156	83	EA

*A green font indicates a relative increase of expenditure of at least 25% in 2017, as compared to 2016, and an absolute increase of expenditure of at least 50 million EUR in 2017, as compared to 2016

*A red font indicates a relative decrease of expenditure of at least 25% in 2017, as compared to 2016, and an absolute decrease of expenditure of at least 50 million EUR, as compared to 2016

Source: Commission services.

Table 2 - Information on the 30 State aid measures for which reported expenditure increased/decreased the most in 2017 compared to 2016 (as % of GDP)

Member State	Case number	Working title	Is expiring?	Is cofinanced?	Procedure type	Case type	Expenditure (in millions EUR), 2016	Expenditure (in millions EUR), 2017	Change 2016-2017 in expenditure	Change 2016-2017 in expenditure (% of GDP)	Objective
DE	SA.45461	EEG 2017 - Reform of the Renewable Energy Law	NO	NO	N	Scheme	0.0	29467.0	29467.0	0.913%	Environmental protection
DE	SA.38632	EEG 2014	YES	NO	N	Scheme	27589.5	0.0	-27589.5	-0.855%	Environmental protection
LV	SA.34462	Programme "Culture"	YES	YES	N	Scheme	239.1	71.3	-167.8	-0.630%	Culture
HR	SA.38406	Renewables support scheme in Croatia 2014-2015	NO	NO	N	Scheme	195.8	35.2	-160.6	-0.334%	Environmental protection
BG	SA.49455	Improving Production Capacity in SMEs	NO	YES	X	Scheme	0.0	116.7	116.7	0.237%	Regional development
BG	SA.44840	2011 Bulgarian RES support scheme	NO	NO	NN	Scheme	308.1	413.7	105.6	0.215%	Environmental protection
HU	SA.48779	Chapter appropriations and centralized appropriations management and utilization of human resources	NO	NO	X	Scheme	0.0	204.8	204.8	0.171%	Culture
HR	SA.43615	Program for granting state aid for development of business infrastructure	NO	YES	X	Scheme	0.0	81.8	81.8	0.170%	Regional development
HU	SA.39814	Investment support for the development of local infrastructure based on the Territorial and Municipal Development Operational Program (TOP)	NO	YES	X	Scheme	98.9	297.5	198.6	0.166%	Other
HU	SA.34770	Appropriations of the Ministry of Education and Culture and the National Cultural Fund	NO	NO	N	Scheme	271.4	73.9	-197.5	-0.165%	Culture
EE	SA.48504	Excise tax on specially marked diesel in the agricultural sector	NO	NO	X	Scheme	0.0	35.0	35.0	0.158%	Environmental protection
HU	SA.43058	28/2015 on the Handling and Use of Chapter Handled Appropriations. (VI.3.) NFM on the basis of the General Block Exemption Regulation	NO	NO	X	Scheme	69.1	240.7	171.6	0.143%	Other
EE	SA.46893	Aid scheme for the promotion of culture and heritage conservation	NO	NO	X	Scheme	0.0	30.4	30.4	0.137%	Culture
HR	SA.41208	State Aid Grant Program for Small and Medium-sized Enterprises Development	NO	YES	X	Scheme	39.9	103.2	63.2	0.131%	SMEs
MT	ARI_49806	Export Incentive Scheme (Art 5 of the Business Promotion Act, BPA)	NO	NO	N	Scheme	26.0	39.4	13.4	0.128%	Sectoral development
MT	SA.39234	Investment Aid Tax Credits 2014 - 2020	NO	NO	X	Scheme	0.8	14.0	13.2	0.125%	Regional development
HR	SA.43431	Law on the promotion of the investment	NO	NO	X	Scheme	72.0	12.0	-60.0	-0.125%	Regional development
HU	SA.48680	Government decree 210/2014 (VIII.27.) concerning the use of investment incentives	NO	NO	X	Scheme	0.0	142.0	142.0	0.119%	Regional development
PL	SA.41471	National Research and Development Centre	NO	YES	X	Scheme	355.3	880.3	524.9	0.115%	Research and development incl Innovation
SE	SA.38469	Sheltered employment in Sweden	NO	NO	E	Ad Hoc Cas	0.0	529.4	529.4	0.110%	Other
HR	SA.43646	Program for granting support for the sustainable restoration of cultural heritage	NO	YES	X	Scheme	0.0	52.6	52.6	0.109%	Culture
HU	SA.48382	Regional investment aid to MOL Petrolkémia Zrt	NO	NO	N	Scheme	0.0	131.1	131.1	0.109%	Regional development
LV	SA.43140	Support to renewable energy and CHP	NO	NO	NN	Scheme	237.2	266.3	29.1	0.109%	Sectoral development
HU	SA.39836	Broadband infrastructure in Hungary (GINOP)	NO	YES	X	Scheme	136.3	8.1	-128.2	-0.107%	Other
HR	SA.41699	A program for granting state aid to increase the development of new products and services arising from R & D activities	NO	YES	X	Scheme	0.0	45.8	45.8	0.095%	Regional development
LT	SA.45954	Acquisition of preferential duty-free gas oil (agricultural sector) (amendment SA.45123)	NO	NO	X	Scheme	51.5	90.4	38.9	0.095%	Environmental protection
BG	SA.41940	Improving the production capacity in SMEs	NO	YES	X	Scheme	46.6	0.0	-46.6	-0.095%	Regional development
BE	SA.37667	Excess Profit exemption in Belgium – Art. 185§2 b) CIR92	YES	NO	NN	Scheme	391.2	0.0	-391.2	-0.090%	Other
HU	SA.39476	Use of the investment incentive target	YES	NO	X	Scheme	194.4	87.9	-106.5	-0.089%	Regional development
PL	SA.43484	Broadband infrastructure Digital Poland 2014-2020	NO	YES	X	Scheme	60.7	461.0	400.4	0.088%	Other

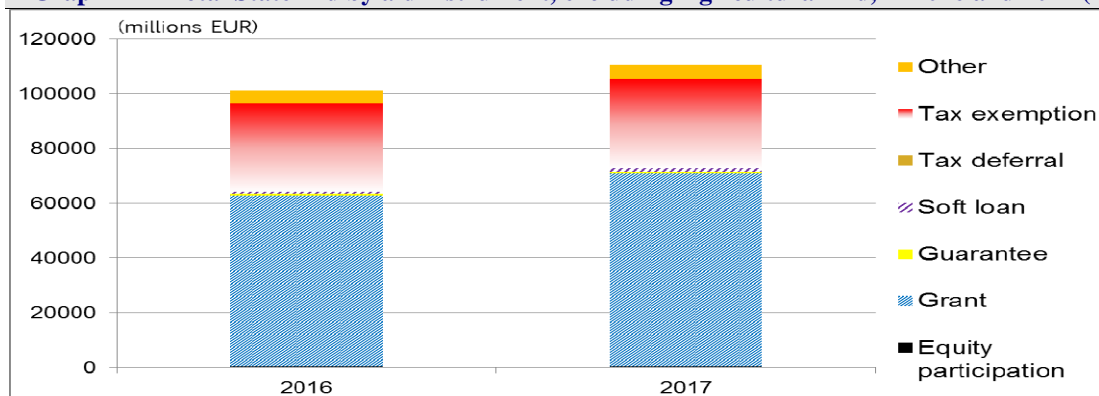
Source: Commission services.

2.4. State aid expenditure by instrument

State aid represents a loss of revenue to the state and a benefit to the recipient undertaking. This economic transfer can take numerous forms i.a. grants, tax concessions, equity investments, soft loans, tax deferrals or guarantees. The choice of the aid instrument should normally be made in view of the market failure that the aid seeks to address and in order to generate the lowest possible distortive effects on competition and trade.

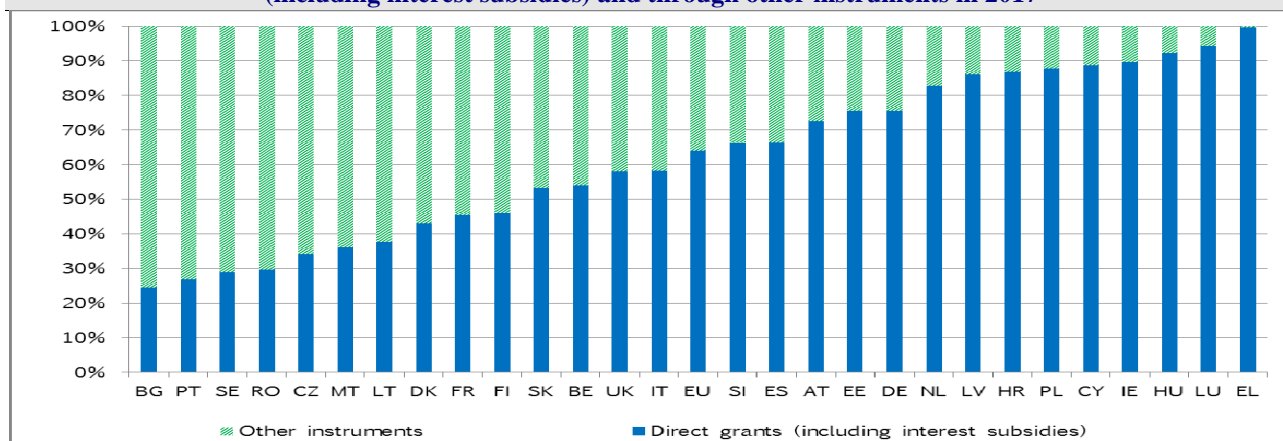
Looking at expenditure by aid instrument (see [Graph 11](#)), **grants including interest subsidies remain the most popular aid instrument** (64% of total expenditure), **followed by tax exemptions** (29% of total expenditure). Since 2014, the shares of spending by instrument have remained rather stable at EU level. However, **practices among Member States largely differ**: for example, direct grants cover less than 50% of country specific aid payments in 10 Member States (Bulgaria, Portugal, Sweden, Romania, Czechia, Malta, Lithuania, Denmark, France and Finland) (see [Graph 12](#)).

Graph 11 – Total State Aid by aid instrument, excluding Agricultural Aid, in 2016 and 2017 (in million EUR)



Source: Commission services.

Graph 12 – Share of total State aid expenditure, excluding Agricultural aid, disbursed through direct grants (including interest subsidies) and through other instruments in 2017

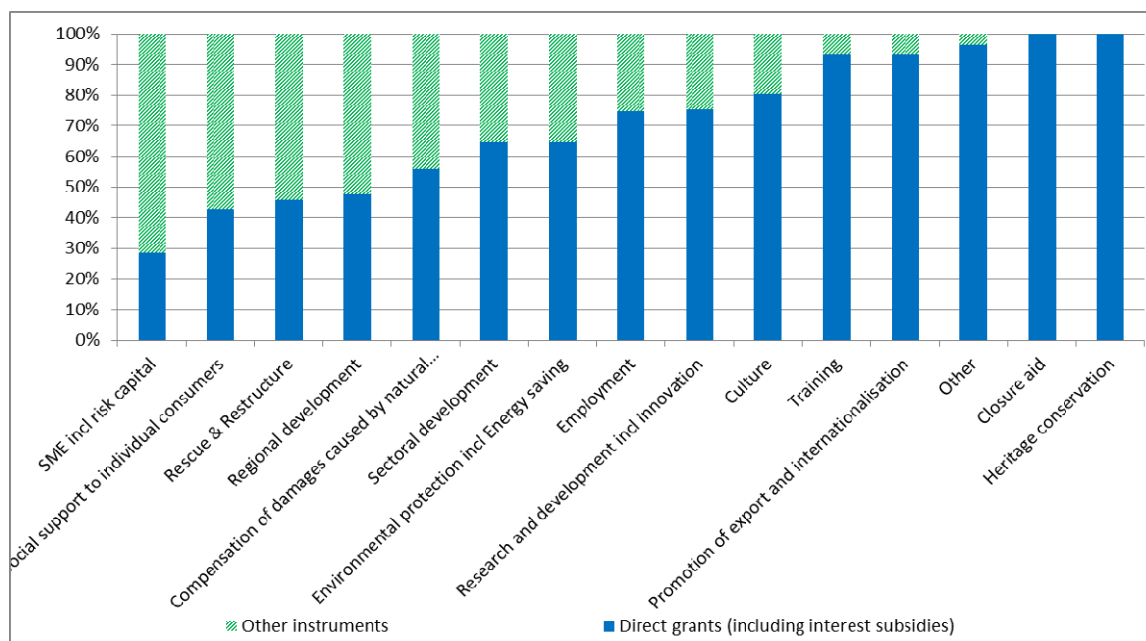


Source: Commission services.

By comparison, **direct grants accounted for less than 50 percent** of all non-agricultural aid spent for specific objectives like **SMEs including risk finance, social support to individual consumers, rescue and restructuring and**

regional development (see [Graph 13](#)). On the contrary, 100% of the aid was disbursed through grants and interest subsidies for closure aid and heritage conservation.

Graph 13 – Share of total State aid expenditure, excluding Agricultural aid, disbursed through direct grants (including interest subsidies) and through other instruments in the EU by main policy objectives, in 2017

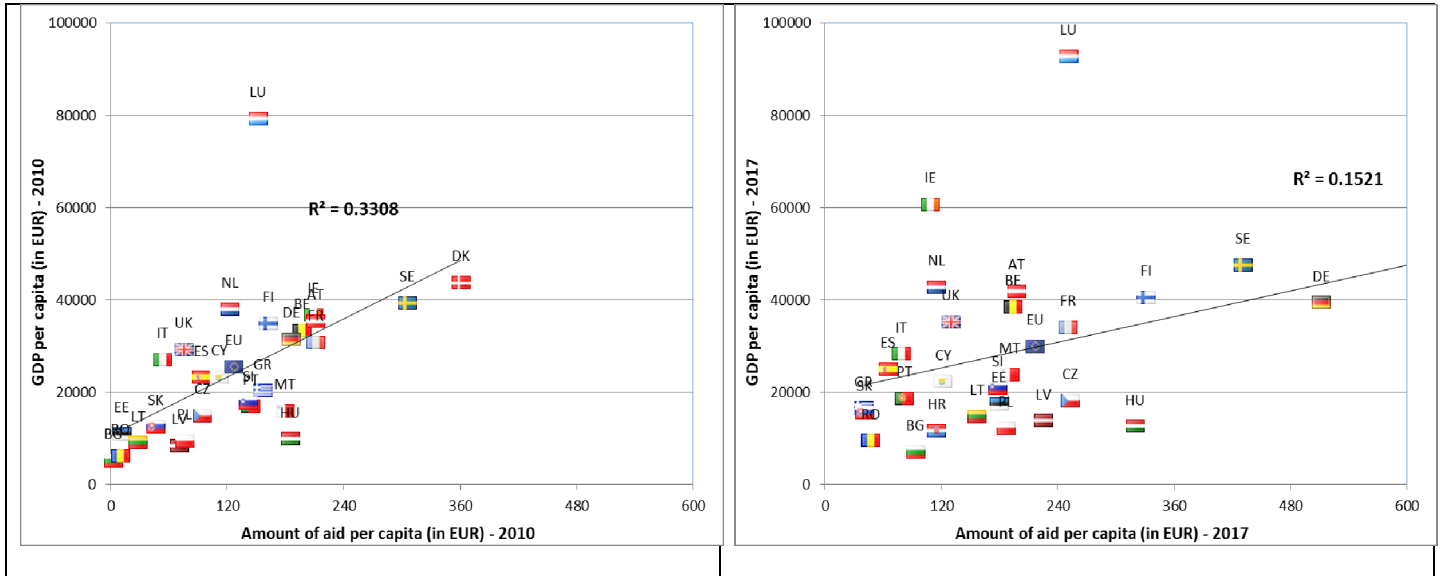


Source: Commission services.

2.5. State aid expenditure on co-financed projects

There is a clear link between EU State aid rules, in particular the regional aid rules, and EU economic and social cohesion policy. If richer Member States were allowed to support their domestic industries in an unrestrained manner, this would undermine the effectiveness of European Structural and Investment Funds support to the weaker Member States and regions and thereby impair the elimination of disparities in and further integration of the Single Market. State aid control helps to make aid more effective by using regional aid sparingly and proportionately, concentrating it on the most disadvantaged regions to induce additional investment or economic activity in those areas. **The correlation between State aid spending per capita and GDP per capita more than halved between 2010 and 2017** ([Graph 14](#)), demonstrating that the **State Aid Modernisation did not lead to any extra ‘deep-pocket distortions’**.

Graph 14 – State aid spending per capita as compared to GDP per capita (in EUR) in 2010 and in 2017



Source: Commission services.

As regards **total State aid spending on co-financed projects**, since 2014, Member States must report the total amount of co-financed aid, including both national and EU Structural Funds expenditure¹⁶.

Compared to 2014, **total spending on co-financed projects slightly increased** from about 9.3 billion EUR in 2014 to about **12.5 billion EUR in 2017**, of which respectively 68% came from EU funds and 32% from purely national funds. Compared to 2016, total spending reported in 2017 **increased by about 4.2 billion EUR (+50%)**. The strongest increases were recorded in Poland (+2.9 billion EUR), France (+364 million EUR), Hungary (+344 million EUR) and Croatia (+257 million EUR); increases were also recorded in 15 other Member States (See [Graph 15](#)). On the contrary, spending on co-financed projects decreased substantially in Greece (-281 million EUR) and Latvia (-179 million EUR). These findings reflect the state of implementation of the European Structural and Investment Funds (ESIF) 2014-2020¹⁷.

The range of EU programmes currently subject to State aid rules is limited, since EU programmes managed at EU central level (i.a. COSME, H2020, CEF) include a State aid consistency requirement. However, more than half of EU funding is channelled through 5 European structural and investment funds (ESIF) in decentralised management¹⁸ and therefore subject to State aid control, unless spending concerns non-economic activities or infrastructure projects (mostly outside the scope of the State aid rules¹⁹). Since, at EU level, the average annual budget of these funds²⁰

¹⁶ The corresponding projects are funded under the sole responsibility of the Member States; financing granted under the Structural Funds qualifies as State aid, since EU funds are integrated in the national budget and Member States are free to select beneficiaries (Art 107 TFEU)

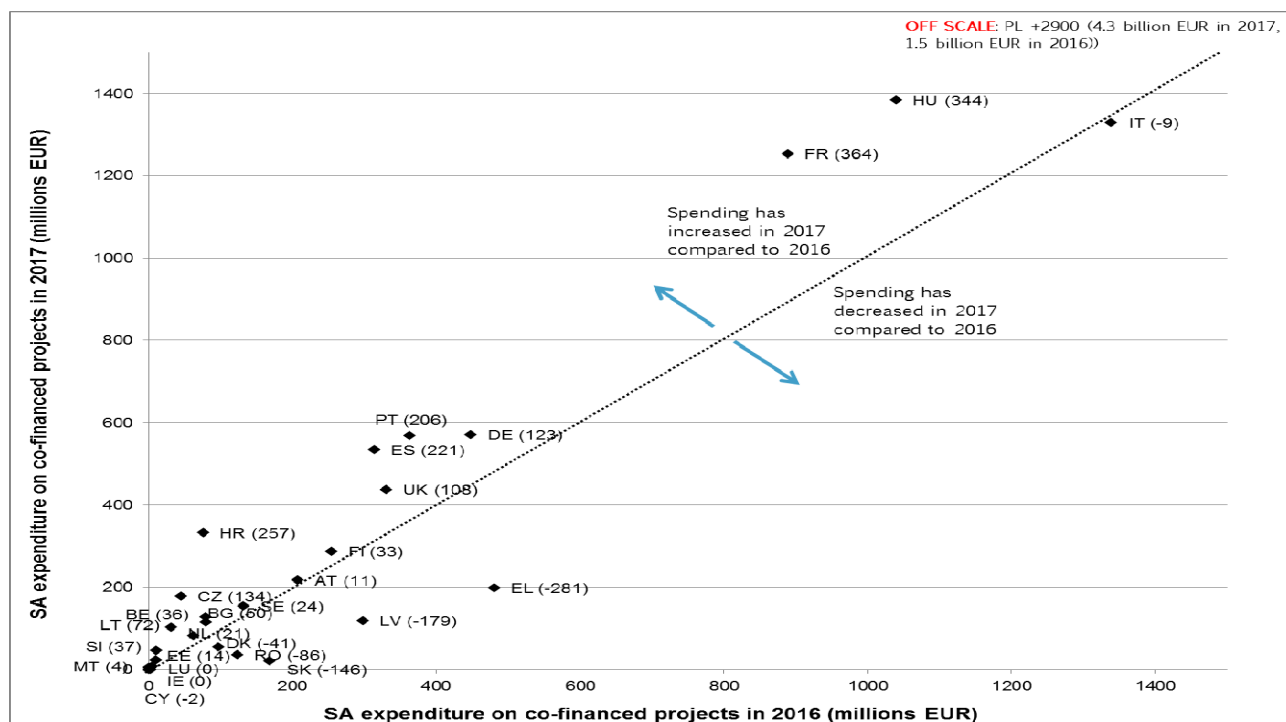
¹⁷ <https://cohesiondata.ec.europa.eu/overview>

¹⁸ Jointly managed by the European Commission and Member States

¹⁹ In 2017, the Commission continued providing guidance to the Member States' authorities by way of so-called "analytical grids" on the application of State aid rules to the public financing of infrastructure projects, which were

under both the 2007-2013 and 2014-2020 programming periods amounts to about 65 billion EUR, the share of annual EU funding subject to State aid control represented only about 11% on average over the period 2014-2017.

Graph 15 – State aid expenditure in 2016 and 2017 on co-financed projects in the European Union (in billion EUR), excluding Agricultural aid



Source: Commission services.

* The number indicated in parenthesis next to the Member State represents the absolute change in million EUR between 2016 and 2017.

revised in the light of the adoption of the Commission Notice on the notion of State aid in 2016 and the adoption of the revised GBER in 2017.

²⁰ The Cohesion Fund (CF), Youth Employment Initiative (YEI), European Social Fund (ESF) and European Regional Development Fund (ERDF) are included in the present statistics; the European Maritime and Fisheries Fund (EMFF) and European Agricultural Fund For Rural Development (EAFRD) are excluded.

3. IMPACT OF THE STATE AID MODERNISATION (SAM)

On 8 May 2012, the Commission set out an ambitious State aid reform programme in the Communication on **State aid modernisation (SAM)**²¹. Its objective was to enable Member States to implement State aid that fosters investment, economic growth and job creation more quickly, while leaving the Commission to focus its State aid control on cases most liable to distort competition. SAM therefore represented a change in governance of EU State aid policy for the purpose of better allocation of public resources, higher efficiency and better quality of policy interventions. Among the key objectives of the reform were tangible cuts in red tape, the promotion of a better use of limited public resources by Member States and a higher contribution of aid measures to growth.

3.1. GBER uptake

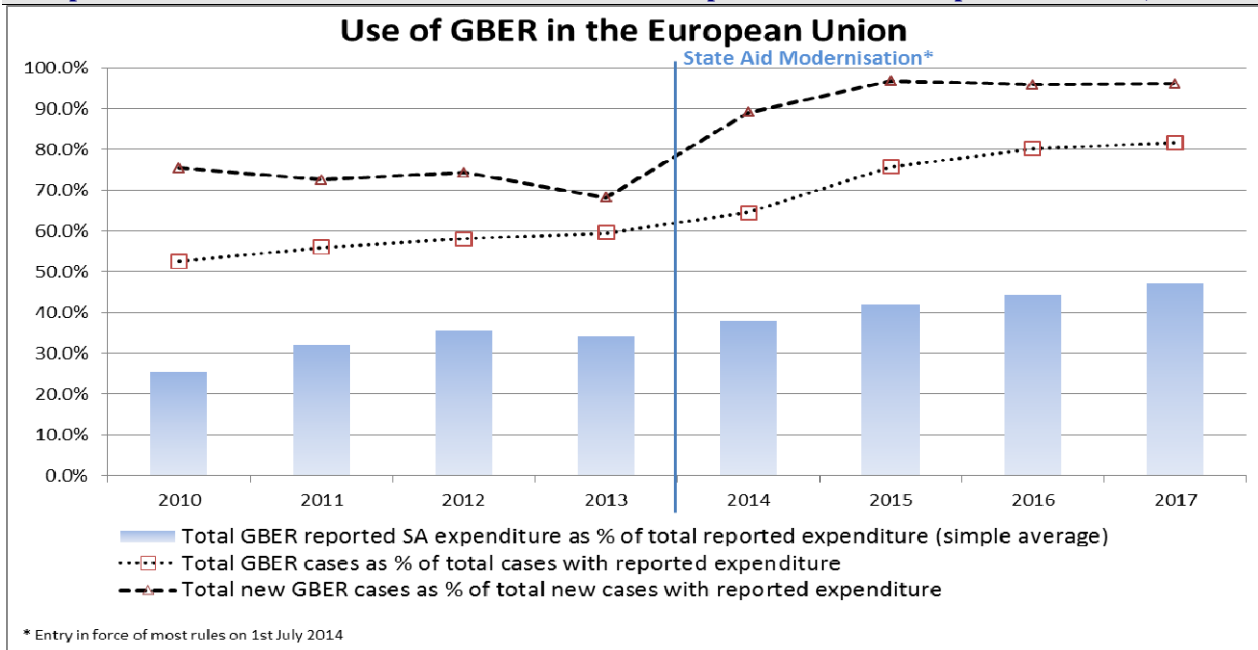
Since 2014, following a significant extension of the General Block Exemption Regulation (GBER)²² as part of the State Aid Modernisation, there has been a **surge in State aid granted without prior notification to the Commission**, indicating an important reduction in red tape. The 2018 State Aid Scoreboard confirms the benefits of the GBER, which simplifies the aid granting procedure for Member States by authorising - without prior notification - a wide range of measures fulfilling certain criteria and specific EU objectives which are in the common interest. For the aid categories covered by the GBER, only cases with the biggest potential to distort competition in the single market still require a notification and approval by the Commission before they are implemented.

Since 2015, more than 96% of new measures for which expenditure has been reported for the first time fell under the **General Block Exemption Regulation**, i.e. an **increase of about 28p.p. compared to 2013** (see [Graph 16](#)). Looking at all measures for which expenditure has been reported (and not only new measures), about 82% of all measures were block exempted in 2017, an increase of respectively about 6p.p. and 22p.p. compared to 2015 and 2013. In terms of spending, total expenditure on GBER measures in the EU represented about **41.7 billion euros** in 2017, i.e. about 38% of total expenditure. However, when considering a simple average of Member States' practice, it appears that, in 2017, **Member States spent on average about 48 % of their total spending on GBER measures**, an increase of about 14p.p. compared to 2013.

²¹ See <https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/ALL/?uri=CELEX:52012DC0209>

²² See Commission Regulation (EU) N°651/2014 of 17 June 2014 declaring certain categories of aid compatible with the internal market in application of Articles 107 and 108 of the Treaty

Graph 16 – Use of GBER in State aid measures for which expenditure has been reported in the EU, 2010-2017



Source: Commission services.

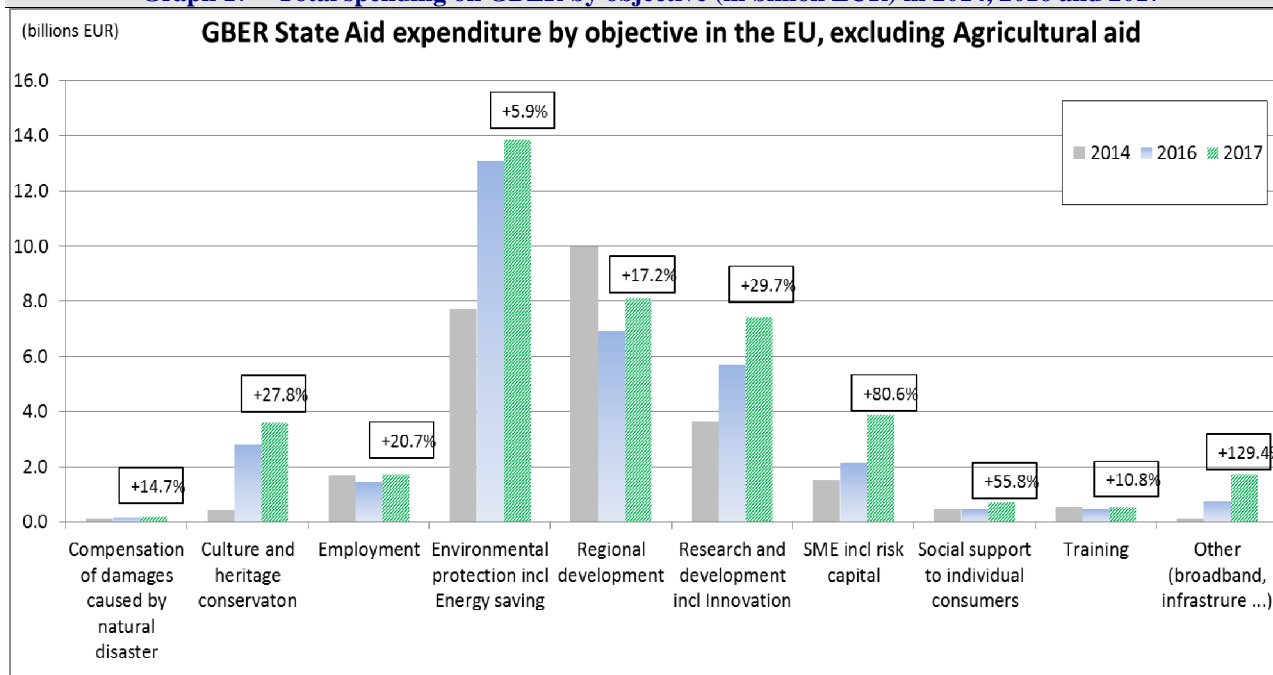
In addition to broadening the categories already covered by the previous Block Exemption Regulation, **the 2014 GBER introduced new categories of block-exempted aid:** aid to innovation clusters and aid for process and organisational innovation, aid schemes to make good the damages caused by natural disasters, social aid for transport of residents of remote regions, aid for broadband infrastructure, aid for culture and heritage conservation (including aid schemes for audio-visual works), aid for sport and multifunctional recreational infrastructures, and investment aid for local infrastructure.

A further **extension of the GBER was adopted in June 2017**. This last revision provides a major simplification for unproblematic investments in **ports and airports**²³. The revision also makes it easier for public authorities to compensate companies for the additional costs they face in the EU's outermost regions, and further increases the maximum amount of aid allowed under the GBER for culture projects (under the rare circumstances that public funding for culture actually constitutes State aid) and for multi-purpose sports arenas.

Compared to 2016, total **GBER spending in 2017 increased for all possible objectives**. In particular, GBER spending **strongly increased for broadband and local and multi recreational infrastructures (+129%)**, for aid to **SMEs and risk finance (+81%)**, for **social support to individual consumers (+ 56%)**, for **research, development and innovation (+30%)**, for aid to **culture and heritage conservation (+28%)** and for **employment (+21%)** (see [Graph 17](#)).

²³ In 2017, Member States reported more than 50 million EUR of State aid spending under Article 56 of the GBER, of which respectively 7 million EUR for inland ports, 39 million EUR for maritime ports and 6 million EUR for regional airports.

Graph 17 – Total spending on GBER by objective (in billion EUR) in 2014, 2016 and 2017



Source: Commission services.

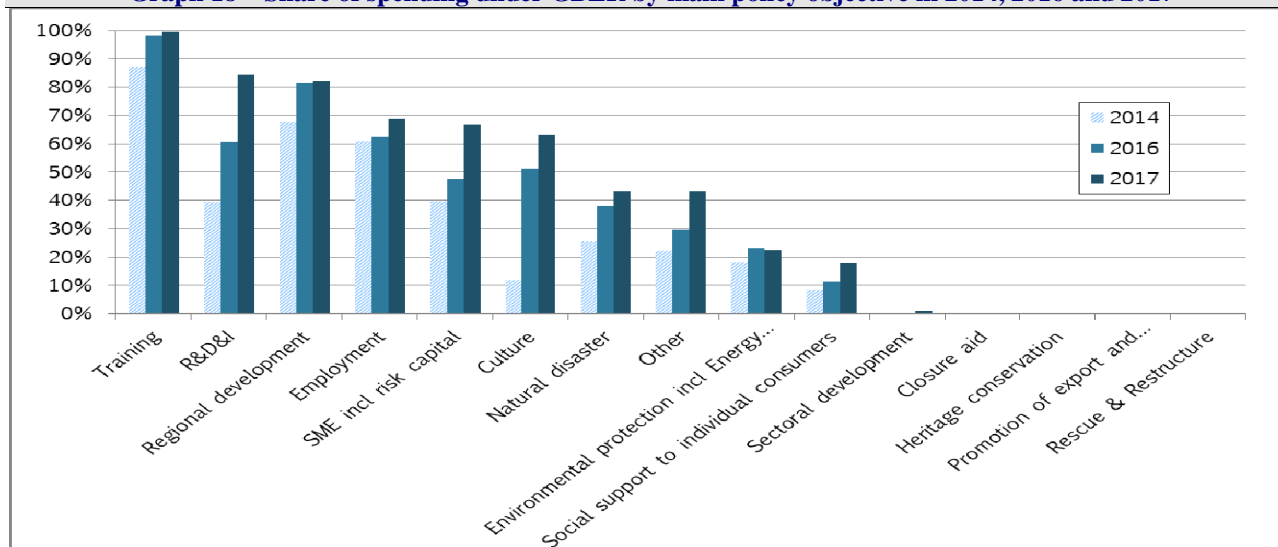
The **high share of spending under GBER for the above objectives** also demonstrates that **aid could be disbursed more quickly** (see [Graph 18](#)). In particular:

- more than **80%** of spending for **training, R&D&I and regional development** was disbursed under GBER;
- more than **50%** of all aid to **culture, SMEs** (such as aid in the form of risk capital, aid to start-ups and innovative SMEs) and **employment**.

As compared to 2014, the share increased substantially for culture (+51p.p.), R&D&I (+45p.p.), SMEs (+27p.p.) and regional development (+15p.p.). This increase results partly from the efforts made by the Commission to cooperate with a number of Member States with a view to adjusting certain envisaged measures to bring them in line with the GBER.

The observed GBER uptake also complements EU policy initiatives such as i.a. the Europe 2020 Strategy; the Programme for the Competitiveness of Enterprises and SMEs (COSME); ensuring sufficient flexibility and high amounts of R&D&I aid in a context of strong global competition; or supporting easier deployment of broadband in line with the EU Digital Agenda that sets ambitious goals for broadband infrastructure development to support growth in Europe.

Graph 18 – Share of spending under GBER by main policy objective in 2014, 2016 and 2017



Source: Commission services.

While the aggregated figures provided above can include spending made under the previous Block Exemption Regulation²⁴, [Table 3](#) focuses only on the aid disbursed under the new provisions of the 2014 GBER²⁵, by articles, at EU level:

- Since the application of the 2014 GBER as of 1 July 2014, the largest cumulated share of spending has been recorded under **environmental protection** (Arts. 36-49 GBER) i.e. about 37% of total GBER spending, almost all of which (86%) through **Article 44** of GBER i.e. aid in the form of reductions in environmental taxes under Directive 2003/96/EC;
- The second largest share was recorded for **regional aid** (Arts. 14-15 GBER) representing about 21% of all GBER spending, of which about **63% for investment aid** (Art. 14 GBER) and 37% for operating aid (Art. 15 GBER);
- A large share of cumulated total GBER spending was also recorded for aid for **research, development and innovation** (Arts. 25-30 GBER) representing about 15% of GBER spending, of which about 44% under Art. 25(2)(c) GBER (experimental development), 36% under Art. 25(2)(b) GBER (industrial research) and 14% under Art. 25(2)(b) GBER (fundamental research);
- **SME aid** (Arts. 17-24 GBER) represented about 7.5% of total cumulated GBER spending, reported mostly under Art. 17 GBER, **investment aid** to SMEs (64%), and Art. 21 GBER, risk finance aid (26%).
- Aid for culture and heritage conservation (Art. 53 GBER) and aid for disadvantaged workers and workers with disabilities (Arts. 32-35 GBER) represented about 7% and 4% of total cumulated GBER spending respectively.

²⁴ In 2017, about 3.4 billion EUR of state aid was still disbursed under the old Block Exemption Regulation (Commission Regulation (EU) No 330/2010). Indeed, although aid can only be granted during the applicability of an aid measure (i.e. it is no longer possible to grant any aid under the old BER), the **State aid scoreboard focuses on aid spent**, after the aided projects have been actually implemented and the beneficiaries have submitted the corresponding expense statements.

²⁵ Commission Regulation (EU) N°651/2014 of 17 June 2014 declaring certain categories of aid compatible with the internal market in application of Articles 107 and 108 of the Treaty.

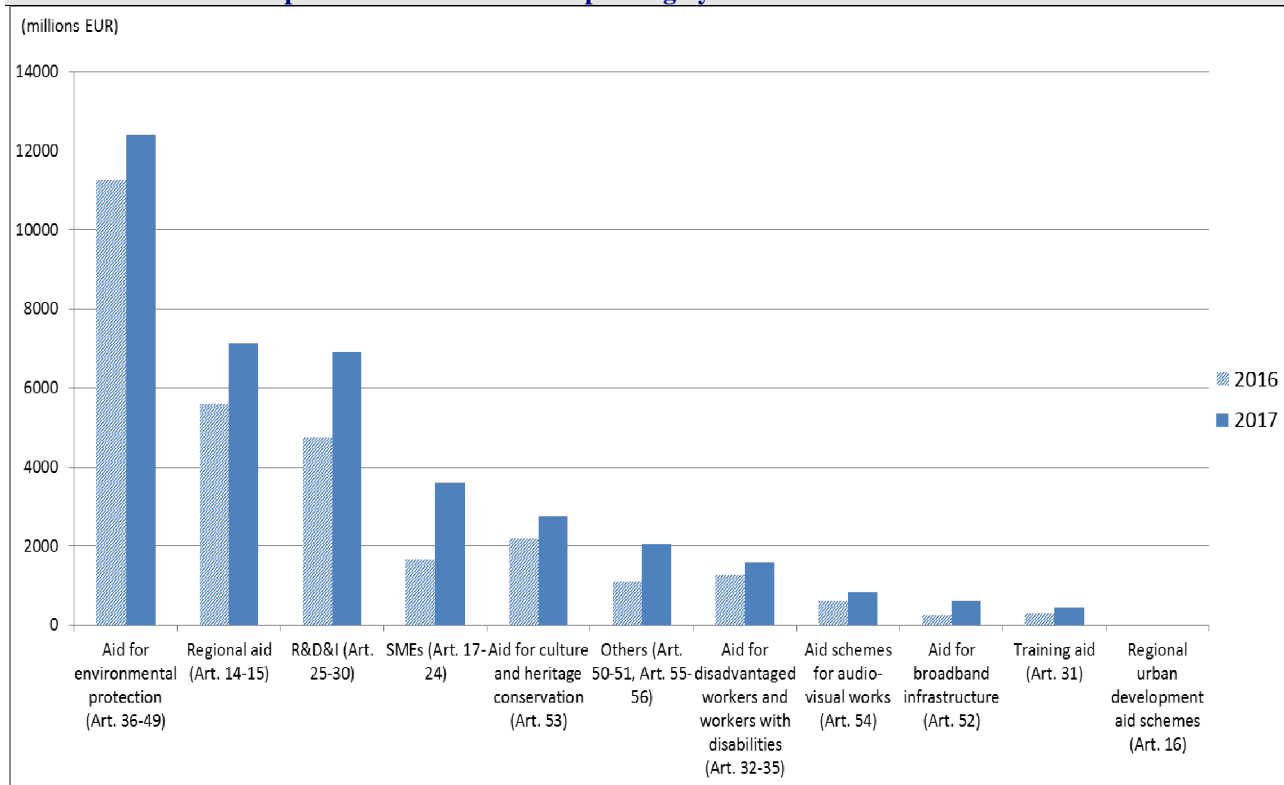
Table 3 – Cumulated total spending by provisions of the current GBER (in million EUR)

		2014	2015	2016	2017	TOTAL 2014-2017	SHARE (%)	
Regional aid - Investment aid (Art. 14)	Regional aid - investment aid (Art. 14) for scheme	1120	2325	3469	5469	12382	12.7%	
	Regional aid - investment aid (Art. 14) for ad-hoc	17	88	28	30	163	0.2%	
Regional aid - Operating aid (Art. 15)	Transport costs of goods in eligible areas (Art. 15(2)(a))	35	169	182	192	578	0.6%	
	Additional costs in outermost regions (Art. 15(2)(b))	1810	1746	1911	1438	6905	7.1%	
Regional urban development aid schemes (Art. 16)		4	4	1	15	25	0.0%	
SME aid (Art. 17-18-19-20)	Investment aid to SMEs (Art. 17)	453	896	927	2415	4689	4.8%	
	Aid for consultancy in favour of SMEs (Art. 18)	2	19	73	108	201	0.2%	
	Aid to SMEs for participation in fairs (Art. 19)	0	5	37	54	96	0.1%	
	Aid for cooperation costs incurred by SMEs participating in European Territorial Cooperation projects (Art. 20)	0	0	9	22	31	0.0%	
SME aid - SMEs' access to finance (Art. 21-22)	Risk finance aid (Art. 21)	24	488	436	432	1380	1.4%	
	Aid for start-ups (Art. 22)	41	120	161	579	900	0.9%	
SME aid - Aid to alternative trading platforms specialised in SMEs (Art. 23)		0	0	0	0	0	0.0%	
SME aid - Aid for scouting costs (Art. 24)		0	0	0	0	0	0.0%	
Aid for research, development and innovation (Art. 25-30)	Aid for research and development projects (Art. 25)	Fundamental research (Art. 25(2)(a))	66	178	285	1419	1949	2.0%
		Industrial research (Art. 25(2)(b))	90	1106	1610	2371	5176	5.3%
		Experimental development (Art. 25(2)(c))	64	1061	2584	2573	6281	6.4%
		Feasibility studies (Art. 25(2)(d))	1	21	36	39	97	0.1%
	Aid for the establishment of research infrastructures (Art. 26)		8	34	43	145	231	0.2%
	Aid for innovation clusters (Art. 27)		7	53	76	131	266	0.3%
	Innovation aid for SMEs (Art. 28)		20	40	81	155	295	0.3%
	Aid for process and organisational innovation (Art. 29)		0	5	34	54	93	0.1%
Aid for research and development in the fishery and aquaculture sector (Art. 30)		0	18	3	7	28	0.0%	
Training aid (Art. 31)		23	340	299	440	1101	1.1%	
Aid for disadvantaged workers and workers with disabilities (Art. 32-35)	Aid for the recruitment of disadvantaged workers in the form of wage subsidies (Article 32)	0	94	212	403	708	0.7%	
	Aid for the employment of workers with disabilities in the form of wage subsidies (Article 33)	6	970	974	1122	3072	3.2%	
	Aid for compensating the additional costs of employing workers with disabilities (Art. 34)	3	78	72	75	227	0.2%	
	Aid for compensating the costs of assistance provided to disadvantaged workers (Art.35)	0	0	4	0	5	0.0%	
Aid for environmental protection (Art. 36-49)	Investment aid enabling undertakings to go beyond Union standards for environmental protection or increase the level of environmental protection in the absence of Union standards (Art. 36)	9	268	411	412	1099	1.1%	
	Aid for early adaptation to future Union standards for SMEs (Art. 37)	17	172	137	183	508	0.5%	
	Environmental investment aid for energy efficiency measures (Art. 38)	93	101	227	412	834	0.9%	
	Aid for energy efficiency projects (Art. 39)	7	10	14	66	97	0.1%	
	Investment aid for high-efficiency cogeneration (Art. 40)	7	14	21	86	128	0.1%	
	Investment aid for the promotion of energy from renewable energy sources (Art. 41)	9	163	575	555	1302	1.3%	
	Operating aid for the promotion of electricity from renewable energy sources (Art. 42)	0	1	0	6	6	0.0%	
	Operating aid for the promotion of energy from renewable sources in small scale installation (Art. 43)	0	2	5	5	12	0.0%	
	Aid in the form of reductions in environmental taxes under Directive 2003/96/EC (Art. 44)	4070	7625	9627	9952	31274	32.1%	
	Investment aid for remediation of contaminated sites (Art. 45)	0	41	54	80	176	0.2%	
	Investment aid for energy efficient district heating and cooling (Art. 46)	17	42	57	387	504	0.5%	
	Investment aid for waste recycling and re-utilisation (Art. 47)	17	4	2	24	47	0.0%	
Investment aid for energy infrastructure (Art. 48)	109	2	62	227	400	0.4%		
Aid for environmental studies (Art. 49)		1	34	52	16	102	0.1%	
Aid to make good the damage caused by certain natural disasters (Art. 50)		111	167	145	166	588	0.6%	
Social aid for transport for residents of remote regions (Art. 51)		438	430	452	705	2025	2.1%	
Aid for broadband infrastructure (Art. 52)		17	28	250	612	907	0.9%	
Aid for culture and heritage conservation (Art. 53)		385	1380	2185	2761	6711	6.9%	
Aid schemes for audio-visual works (Art. 54)		52	308	615	817	1791	1.8%	
Aid for sport and multifunctional recreational infrastructures (Art. 55)		17	146	152	361	677	0.7%	
Investment aid for local infrastructures (Art. 56)		85	155	350	754	1344	1.4%	
Investment aid for inland ports (Art. 56c)		0	0	0	7	7	0.0%	
Investment aid for maritime ports (Art. 56b)		0	0	0	39	39	0.0%	
Investment aid for regional airports (Art. 56a)		0	0	0	6	6	0.0%	

Source: Commission services.

Compared to 2016, it appears that in 2017, the largest increases, in relative terms, have been registered for aid to SMEs (+120%), aid for broadband infrastructures (+144%), training aid (47%) and R&D&I (+45%) (see Graph 19).

Graph 19 – GBER - Share of spending by main articles in 2016 and 2017

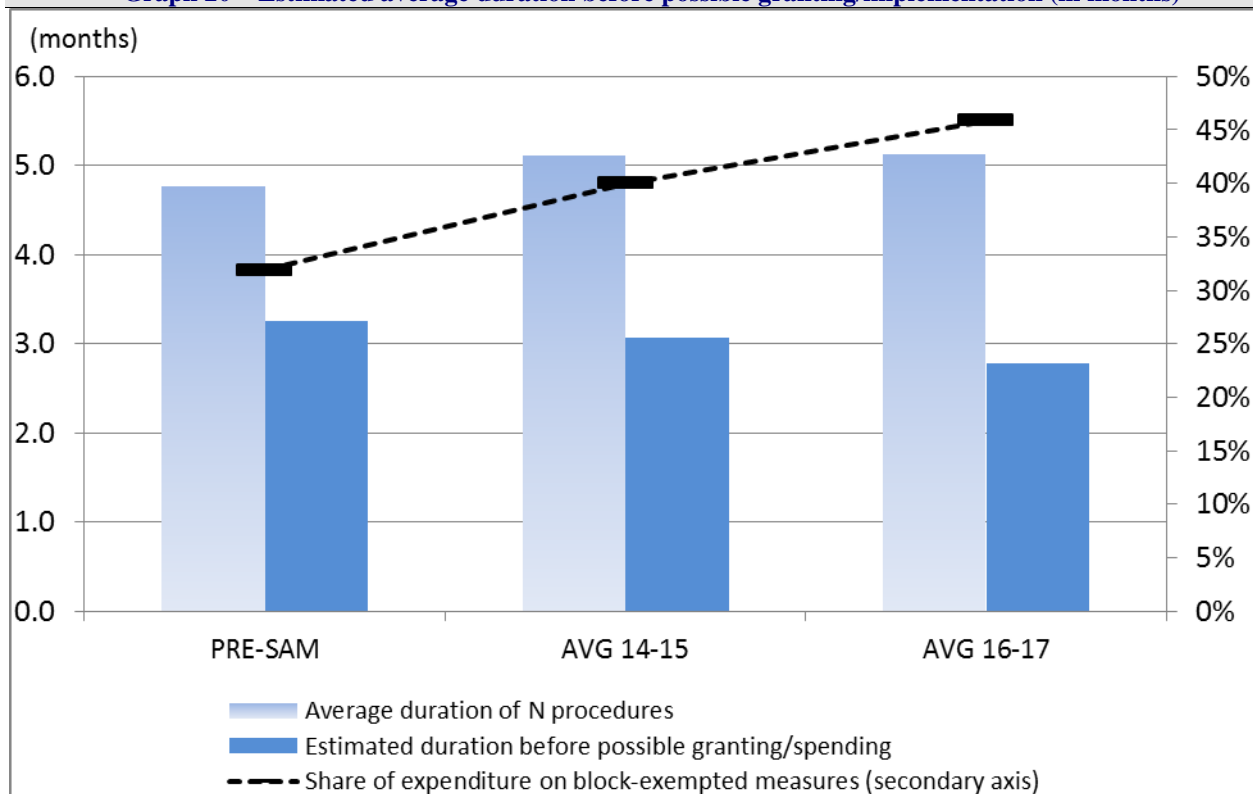


Source: Commission services.

3.2. Enabling faster decisions

The large GBER uptake observed implies that State aid measures were processed more rapidly than in the past. In fact, the duration for the assessment of notified measures by the Commission has remained broadly stable at about 5 months over the period 2013-2017. However, when taking into account the increasing share of block-exempted measures implemented by Member States, it appears that, on average, State aid measures can be implemented much more quickly than in the past. At EU level, the estimated average duration before possible implementation decreased from about 3.3 months before SAM to about 2.8 months over the period 2016-2017 i.e. **a decrease of 15% in the average duration** necessary before the possible granting and implementation of State aid measures (see Graph 20).

Graph 20 – Estimated average duration before possible granting/implementation (in months)



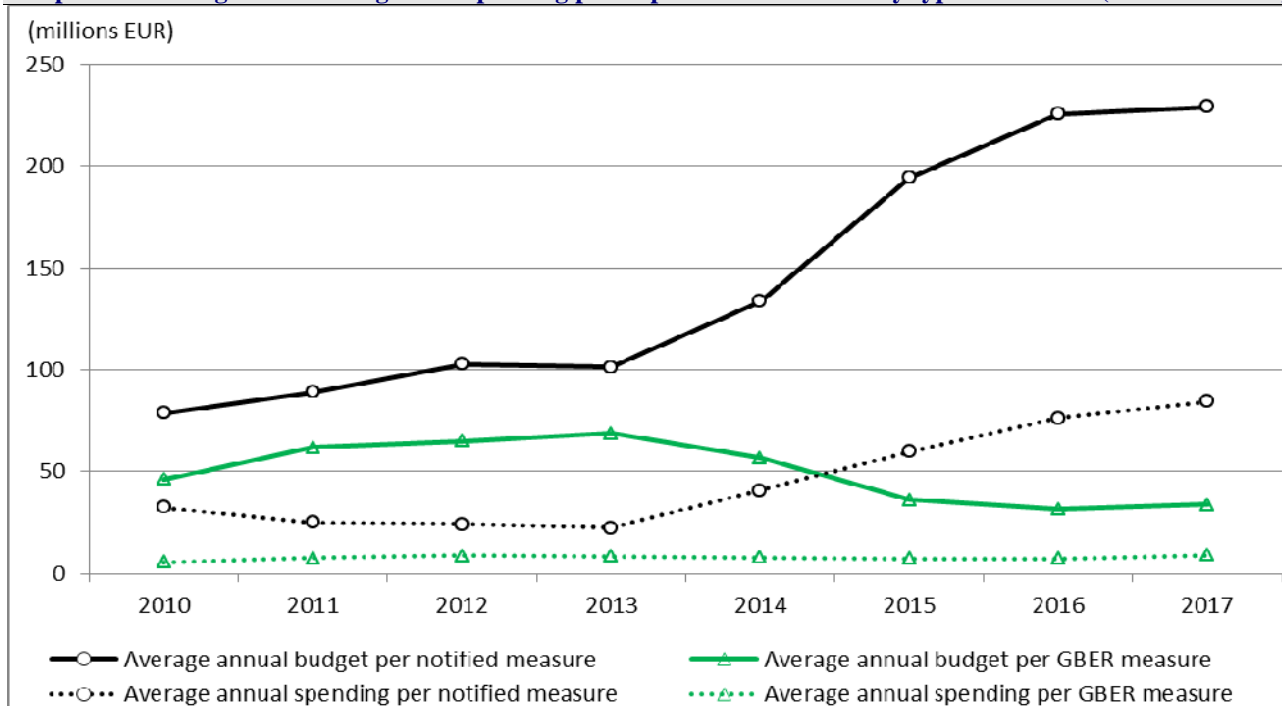
Source: Commission services.

3.3. Focus enforcement on cases with the biggest impact on the internal market

While the time needed by the Commission to assess notified measures has remained stable, notified measures that might seriously harm competition or fragment the Single Market are subject to more careful scrutiny and tend to cover bigger budgets and spending than in the past (see [Graph 21](#)), in line with the Commission's approach to be 'big on big and small on small'.

In 2017, about 230 cases were notified to the Commission. The **average annual budget of notified measures implemented** was about **230 million EUR**, an increase of about 18% and 126% compared to 2015 and 2013 respectively. At the same time, average reported spending increased even more steadily to reach about 85 million EUR per notified measure in 2017, an increase of about 41% and 278% compared to 2015 and 2013 respectively. Also, at EU level, the consistency between planned amounts (aid budgets) and the actual spending reported has continued to improve progressively, ranging from about 15% in 2013 to about 25% in 2015 and 31% in 2017.

Graph 21 – Average annual budget and spending per implemented measure by type of measure (in million EUR)



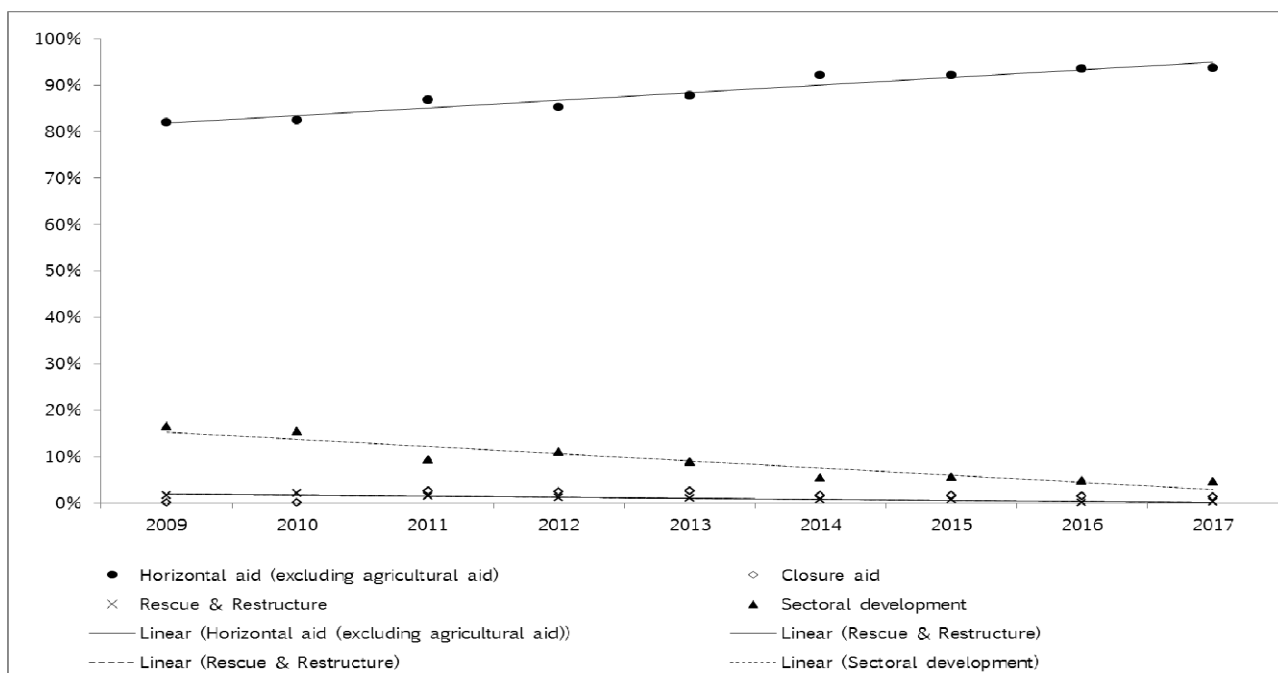
Source: Commission services.

3.4. Foster sustainable, smart and inclusive growth

Over time, State aid control has been recalibrated to progressively shift support from sector-specific aid to tackling horizontal objectives of common interest, including cohesion. While about 50% of total State aid was still allocated to supporting sectoral development, rescue and restructuring in the early nineties, it currently only represents a very small proportion of aid disbursed.

In 2017, **about 94% of total State aid spending was allocated to horizontal objectives of common interest** ("good aid"), an increase of about 2p.p. and 11p.p. respectively, compared to 2015 and 2010. On the contrary, State aid spending for rescuing and restructuring companies in difficulty decreased significantly over the last 5 years, by about 15% annually, highlighting the fact that if aid to companies in difficulty is still permitted, stricter conditions apply to ensure that the most appropriate and transparent restructuring will restore and sustain the company's long-term viability.

Graph 22 – Share of total State aid spending, excluding agricultural aid, for horizontal and non-horizontal objectives



Source: Commission services.

4. AID IN THE CONTEXT OF THE FINANCIAL AND ECONOMIC CRISIS

During the last global financial crisis, the European Commission played a very active role to help Member States provide a coordinated and effective response. The State aid framework was adapted to focus on financial stability as an overarching objective, whilst ensuring that the aid and distortions of competition between banks and across Member States were kept to the minimum.

The 2018 Scoreboard presents State aid (approved and used) to financial institutions in the period 2008-2017, by aid instrument (see [Table 4, Annexes 4 and 5](#)). The data include both the maximum amounts of aid that Member States were allowed to grant (State aid approved) and the amounts of aid actually disbursed (State aid used). In general, the amount of approved State aid to the financial sector stabilised and the amount of State aid used further decreased compared to previous years.

The level of State aid approved in 2017 somewhat increased, compared to 2016, for both capital like-instruments and liquidity support instruments. More importantly, State aid approved in both 2016 and 2017 remains significant. This is due to the continued necessity to address pockets of vulnerability remaining in some Member States. Values are expected to decrease more significantly once those legacy banking cases will have been addressed.

State aid used in 2017 was at its lowest level since the beginning of the crisis, however, except for capital aid instruments where around EUR 12.1 billion were employed to address legacy cases requiring recapitalisation aid. In addition, the European banking sector relies less and less on government guarantees, as shown by the reduced use of liquidity aid support. This continuing decrease of State aid used shows that legacy issues are being addressed, while the European banking sector is able to find more and more of the necessary liquidity on the market.

Table 4 – Total amounts of State aid to banks approved and used in the EU over the period 2008-2017 (in billion EUR)

Aid instrument	Aid approved											Total (1, 2) or maximum (3, 4), 2008-2017 (EUR billion)
	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017		
1. Recapitalisations	269,9	110,0	184,0	37,5	150,8	29,6	20,3	18,8	8,5	25,7	855,1	
2. Impaired asset measures	4,8	338,5	78,0	6,3	157,5	14,7	3,5	1,0	0,0	0,0	604,3	
Total of capital-like aid instruments (1+2)	274,7	448,5	262,0	43,8	308,3	44,3	23,9	19,8	8,5	25,7	1.459,4	
3. Guarantees	3.097,3	87,6	54,8	179,7	275,8	76,0	38,7	165,4	310,7	328,5	3.415,7	
4. Other liquidity measures	85,5	5,5	66,8	50,2	37,5	9,7	1,7	0,0	0,0	14,2	243,0	
Total of liquidity aid instruments (3+4)	3.182,8	93,1	121,6	229,9	313,2	85,7	40,4	165,4	310,7	342,7	3.658,6	

Aid instrument	Aid used										Total (1, 2) or maximum (3, 4), 2008-2017 (EUR billion)
	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	
1. Recapitalisations	115,2	90,7	93,5	35,0	90,8	20,5	7,6	11,3	0,0	11,3	475,9
2. Impaired asset measures	9,8	79,5	54,0	0,0	35,4	9,5	0,3	0,3	0,5	0,0	189,2
Total of capital-like aid instruments (1+2)	125,0	170,2	147,4	35,0	126,3	30,0	7,9	11,6	0,5	11,3	665,1
3. Guarantees	400,4	835,8	799,8	589,0	492,1	352,3	204,5	170,6	126,1	110,8	1.188,1
4. Other liquidity measures	22,2	70,1	62,6	60,6	44,3	34,6	31,6	21,8	12,4	10,9	108,4
Total of liquidity aid instruments (3+4)	422,6	906,0	862,5	649,5	536,4	386,9	236,2	192,4	138,5	121,7	1.296,5

Disclaimer: The information contained in the tables is provided on a best effort basis and might be subject to future revisions depending on information provided by Member States.

Source: Commission services. *For guarantees and other liquidity measures, the amounts represent outstanding aid in a given year and not only the new liquidity aid granted in that year.*

ANNEX 1 – INFORMATION ON STATE AID MEASURES FOR WHICH REPORTED EXPENDITURE INCREASED/DECREASED THE MOST IN 2017 COMPARED TO 2016 (AS % OF GDP) BY POLICY OBJECTIVE

ANNEX 1.1 - CLOSURE AID

Member State	Case number	Working title	Is expiring / expired?	Is cofinanced ?	Case type	Expenditure (in millions EUR), 2016	Expenditure (in millions EUR), 2017	Change 2016-2017 in expenditure	Change 2016-2017 in expenditure (% of GDP)	Objective
PL	SA.41161	§- State aid to Polish coal mining in the period 2015-2018	NO	NO	Scheme	266.0	391.6	125.6	0.028%	Closure aid
RO	SA.43414	Inchiderea unor mine de cărbune în România	NO	NO	Scheme	0.0	23.1	23.1	0.013%	Closure aid
SI	N 175/2010	Postponement of the closure of mine Trbovlje Hrastnik Ltd	NO	NO	Ad Hoc Case	12.5	15.8	3.3	0.008%	Closure aid
RO	SA.33033	National Hard Coal Company Petroșani (Romania)	NO	NO	Ad Hoc Case	11.7	8.6	-3.1	-0.002%	Closure aid
DE	N 708/2007	Coal mine closure plan 2008-2018	NO	NO	Ad Hoc Case	1161.4	1115.5	-45.9	-0.001%	Closure aid

ANNEX 1.2 - COMPENSATION OF DAMAGES CAUSED BY NATURAL DISASTER

Member State	Case number	Working title	Is expiring / expired?	Is cofinanced ?	Case type	Expenditure (in millions EUR), 2016	Expenditure (in millions EUR), 2017	Change 2016-2017 in expenditure	Change 2016-2017 in expenditure (% of GDP)	Objective
IT	SA.46610	Extension of duration of aid scheme to compensate for damage caused by the earthquakes of May 2012 in Regions Emilia Romagna, Lombardia and Veneto	NO	NO	Scheme	0.0	199.0	199.0	0.012%	Compensation of damages caused by natural disaster
IT	SA.35413	Aid to compensate for damage caused by the earthquakes of May 2012 in Regions Emilia Romagna, Lombardia and Veneto	YES	NO	Scheme	195.2	0.0	-195.2	-0.011%	Compensation of damages caused by natural disaster
IT	SA.48912	Concessione di contributi a favore di soggetti privati e attività economiche e produttive ai sensi dell'articolo 1, commi da 422 a 428 della legge 28 dicembre 2015, n. 208 in	NO	NO	Scheme	0.0	74.1	74.1	0.004%	Compensation of damages caused by natural disaster
DE	SA.41661	Wiederaufbauhilfe Hochwasser 2013	NO	NO	Scheme	105.8	51.2	-54.7	-0.002%	Compensation of damages caused by natural disaster
DE	SA.36801	Hochwasserhilfe 2013 Sachsen	NO	NO	Scheme	36.8	16.5	-20.3	-0.001%	Compensation of damages caused by natural disaster
AT	SA.48163	Richtlinie für die Vergabe von Elementarschadensbeihilfen nach Schäden durch Naturkatastrophen im Vermögen physischer und juristischer Personen (Unternehmen)	NO	NO	Scheme	0.0	1.9	1.9	0.001%	Compensation of damages caused by natural disaster
IT	SA.47288	Avviso per la concessione di contributi a Grandi, Medie, Piccole e Micro imprese danneggiate dagli eventi calamitosi del 14-20 ottobre 2015 in attuazione delle DGR n. 401 del 20	NO	NO	Scheme	10.0	1.5	-8.5	0.000%	Compensation of damages caused by natural disaster
BG	SA.42408	Схема за предоставяне на безвъзмездна финансова помощ чрез отпуснатите от Европейската комисия средства от фонд „Солидарност“ по Заявление	YES	NO	Scheme	0.3	0.1	-0.2	0.000%	Compensation of damages caused by natural disaster
BG	SA.42541	Схема за предоставяне на безвъзмездна финансова помощ чрез отпуснатите от Европейската комисия средства от фонд „Солидарност“ по Заявление	YES	NO	Scheme	0.2	0.0	-0.2	0.000%	Compensation of damages caused by natural disaster
IT	SA.39190	Criteri e modalità per il riconoscimento dei danni e la concessione dei contributi per la riparazione, il ripristino, la ricostruzione di immobili ad uso produttivo e degli impianti	NO	NO	Scheme	0.6	6.7	6.1	0.000%	Compensation of damages caused by natural disaster

ANNEX 1.3 – CULTURE

Member State	Case number	Working title	Is expiring / expired?	Is cofinanced ?	Case type	Expenditure (in millions EUR), 2016	Expenditure (in millions EUR), 2017	Change 2016-2017 in expenditure	Change 2016-2017 in expenditure (% of GDP)	Objective
LV	SA.34462	Programme "Culture"	YES	YES	Scheme	239.1	71.3	-167.8	-0.630%	Culture
HU	SA.48779	A fejezeti kezelésű előirányzatok és központi kezelésű előirányzatok kezeléséről és felhasználásáról szóló 58/2015. (XII. 30.) EMMI rendelet - 2016. év	NO	NO	Scheme	0.0	204.8	204.8	0.171%	Culture
HU	SA.34770	Appropriations of the Ministry of Education and Culture and the National Cultural Fund	NO	NO	Scheme	271.4	73.9	-197.5	-0.165%	Culture
EE	SA.46893	Kultuuri edendamise ja kultuuripärandi säilitamise abikava	NO	NO	Scheme	0.0	30.4	30.4	0.137%	Culture
HR	SA.43646	Program dodjele potpora za održivu obnovu kulturne baštine	NO	YES	Scheme	0.0	52.6	52.6	0.109%	Culture
HU	SA.47505	a Modern Városok Program megvalósításáról szóló 250/2016. (VIII. 24.) Korm. rendelet	NO	NO	Scheme	33.2	102.9	69.7	0.058%	Culture
HU	SA.44166	Az előadó-művészeti szervezetek közvetett állami támogatás nyújtása a 651/2014/EU rendelet alapján	NO	NO	Scheme	87.0	22.3	-64.6	-0.054%	Culture
HU	SA.39813	Kultúrát és a kulturális örökség megőrzését előmozdító támogatás nyújtása a Terület- és Településfejlesztési Operatív Program (TOP) alapján	NO	YES	Scheme	45.5	105.1	59.7	0.050%	Culture
SK	SA.36678	Schéma štátnej pomoci posilnenia kultúrneho potenciálu regiónov	YES	NO	Scheme	38.5	0.0	-38.5	-0.046%	Culture
PL	SA.47982	Rozporządzenie Ministra Kultury i Dziedzictwa Narodowego z dnia 28 marca 2017 r. w sprawie udzielenia pomocy na kulturę i ochronę dziedzictwa kulturowego w ramach	NO	YES	Scheme	0.0	174.7	174.7	0.038%	Culture

ANNEX 1.4 – EMPLOYMENT

Member State	Case number	Working title	Is expiring / expired?	Is cofinanced ?	Case type	Expenditure (in millions EUR), 2016	Expenditure (in millions EUR), 2017	Change 2016-2017 in expenditure	Change 2016-2017 in expenditure (% of GDP)	Objective
LT	SA.44066	Parama socialinėms įmonėms	NO	YES	Scheme	0.0	19.7	19.7	0.048%	Employment
DK	SA.35545	Flexi-job scheme, including new compensation to companies; Social measures in the employment sector	NO	NO	Scheme	842.4	766.3	-76.1	-0.027%	Employment
SI	SA.43396	Aid to employers for the employment of workers with disabilities	NO	NO	Scheme	89.1	97.3	8.2	0.020%	Employment
BE	SA.40612	Professionele integratie Personen met een handicap	YES	NO	Scheme	68.1	0.1	-67.9	-0.016%	Employment
BE	SA.46225	Professionele integratie van personen met een handicap - VOP (loansubsidies)	NO	NO	Scheme	18.6	86.0	67.4	0.015%	Employment
HU	SA.40495	A megváltozott munkaképességű munkavállalók foglalkoztatásához nyújtható költségvetési támogatások	NO	NO	Scheme	109.6	127.7	18.1	0.015%	Employment
PL	SA.40525	Wage subsidies for workers with disabilities	NO	NO	Scheme	678.9	745.0	66.1	0.014%	Employment
IT	SA.47680	Incentivo Occupazione Sud	NO	YES	Scheme	0.0	179.7	179.7	0.011%	Employment
PT	X 952/2009	Benefícios contratuais ao investimento produtivo	NO	NO	Scheme	13.5	0.8	-12.7	-0.007%	Employment
LT	SA.43298	Parama neįgaliesiems socialinėse įmonėse	NO	YES	Scheme	11.8	9.3	-2.6	-0.006%	Employment

ANNEX 1.5 - ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION INCLUDING ENERGY SAVING

Member State	Case number	Working title	Is expiring / expired?	Is cofinanced ?	Case type	Expenditure (in millions EUR), 2016	Expenditure (in millions EUR), 2017	Change 2016-2017 in expenditure	Change 2016-2017 in expenditure (% of GDP)	Objective
DE	SA.45461	EEG 2017 - Reform of the Renewable Energy Law	NO	NO	Scheme	0.0	29467.0	29467.0	0.913%	Environmental protection
DE	SA.38632	EEG 2014	YES	NO	Scheme	27589.5	0.0	-27589.5	-0.855%	Environmental protection
HR	SA.38406	Renewables support scheme in Croatia 2014-2015	NO	NO	Scheme	195.8	35.2	-160.6	-0.334%	Environmental protection
BG	SA.44840	2011 Bulgarian RES support scheme	NO	NO	Scheme	308.1	413.7	105.6	0.215%	Environmental protection
EE	SA.48504	Erimärgistatud diislikütuse aktsiisiseodustus põllumajandussektoris 4	NO	NO	Scheme	0.0	35.0	35.0	0.158%	Environmental protection
LT	SA.45954	Lengvatiniu akcizo mokesčiu apmokestintų gazolių įsigijimas (žemės ūkio sektorius) (schemos SA.45123 pakeitimas)	NO	NO	Scheme	51.5	90.4	38.9	0.095%	Environmental protection
EE	SA.45430	Erimärgistatud diislikütuse aktsiisiseodustus põllumajandussektoris 3	NO	NO	Scheme	37.5	21.5	-16.0	-0.072%	Environmental protection
HU	SA.39826	Környezetvédelemhez nyújtott támogatás a Környezeti és Energiahatékonysági Operatív Programból (KEHOP)	NO	YES	Scheme	0.0	84.9	84.9	0.071%	Renewable energy
HU	SA.44076	RES support scheme - METÁR	NO	NO	Scheme	0.0	84.0	84.0	0.070%	Environmental protection
LT	SA.45123	Lengvatiniu akcizo mokesčiu apmokestintų gazolių įsigijimas (žemės ūkio sektorius) (schemos SA.42503 pakeitimas)	YES	NO	Scheme	25.9	0.0	-25.9	-0.063%	Environmental protection

ANNEX 1.6 - HERITAGE CONSERVATION

Member State	Case number	Working title	Is expiring / expired?	Is cofinanced ?	Case type	Expenditure (in millions EUR), 2016	Expenditure (in millions EUR), 2017	Change 2016-2017 in expenditure	Change 2016-2017 in expenditure (% of GDP)	Objective
CZ	SA.36361	Program CZ 06 "Cultural heritage and Contemporary Art"	NO	NO	Scheme	8.4	0.0	-8.4	-0.005%	Heritage conservation
PL	SA.36222	Modification of the aid to promote cultural heritage conservation in salt mine of Wieliczka (ex NN 66/2010)	NO	NO	Ad Hoc Case	14.3	17.6	3.4	0.001%	Heritage conservation
CY	SA.34906	Development of Cyprus Handicraft	YES	NO	Scheme	0.7	0.6	-0.1	0.000%	Heritage conservation
PL	SA.36221	Modification of the aid to promote cultural heritage conservation in salt mine of Bochnia (ex NN 67/2010)	YES	NO	Ad Hoc Case	3.7	4.1	0.5	0.000%	Heritage conservation
PL	SA.36358	Grants for archeological research	NO	NO	Scheme	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.000%	Heritage conservation
PL	SA.38122	Aid to promote heritage conservation in the 'Guido' and 'Królowa Luiza' coal mines	NO	NO	Ad Hoc Case	1.4	1.4	0.0	0.000%	Heritage conservation

ANNEX 1.7 - PROMOTION OF EXPORT AND INTERNATIONALISATION

Member State	Case number	Working title	Is expiring / expired?	Is cofinanced ?	Case type	Expenditure (in millions EUR), 2016	Expenditure (in millions EUR), 2017	Change 2016-2017 in expenditure	Change 2016-2017 in expenditure (% of GDP)	Objective
ES	SA.35550	'Spanish Goodwill III' - tax amortisation of financial goodwill for foreign shareholding acquisitions	NO	NO	Scheme	0.0	743.4	743.4	0.064%	Promotion of export and internationalisation
FI	93-018E	Finnfund (Finnish Fund for Industrial Cooperation)	NO	NO	Scheme	6.7	10.0	3.3	0.002%	Promotion of export and internationalisation
FI	94-050E	Yritysten kansainvälistyminen Internationalisation support of businesses	NO	NO	Scheme	3.3	0.0	-3.3	-0.002%	Promotion of export and internationalisation
BE	NN 76/1995	MESURES EN FAVEUR DE LA PROMOTION DE L'EXPORTATION (REGION FLAMANDE)	NO	NO	Scheme	6.0	8.1	2.1	0.000%	Promotion of export and internationalisation
IT	SARI_510519	Legge 394/81 Penetrazione commerciale all'estero art.2	NO	NO	Scheme	15.6	9.9	-5.7	0.000%	Promotion of export and internationalisation
LU	SARI_503598	Mesures et interventions destinées à faciliter l'expansion commerciale à l'étranger	NO	NO	Scheme	2.0	2.2	0.2	0.000%	Promotion of export and internationalisation
IT	NN 124/1992	Mesures concernant la participation d'entreprises italiennes à des sociétés mixtes à l'étranger	NO	NO	Scheme	10.6	7.5	-3.1	0.000%	Promotion of export and internationalisation
IT	526/1982	Contributi in conto interessi per credito all'esportazione (Legge. 227/77 Ossola e 526/82)	NO	NO	Scheme	6.4	3.6	-2.8	0.000%	Promotion of export and internationalisation
BE	N 636/1998	MODIFICATION D'UN REGIME D'AIDE - PROMOTION DE L'EXPORTATION	NO	NO	Scheme	2.6	3.0	0.5	0.000%	Promotion of export and internationalisation
DE	N 313/1989	MESURES EN FAVEUR DE LA PARTICIPATION DES PME AUX FOIRES ET EXPOSITIONS	NO	NO	Scheme	0.5	0.2	-0.4	0.000%	Promotion of export and internationalisation

ANNEX 1.8 - REGIONAL DEVELOPMENT

Member State	Case number	Working title	Is expiring / expired?	Is cofinanced ?	Case type	Expenditure (in millions EUR), 2016	Expenditure (in millions EUR), 2017	Change 2016-2017 in expenditure	Change 2016-2017 in expenditure (% of GDP)	Objective
BG	SA.49455	BG16RFOP002-2.001 „Подобряване на производствения капацитет в МСП“	NO	YES	Scheme	0.0	116.7	116.7	0.237%	Regional development
HR	SA.43615	Program dodjele državnih potpora za razvoj poslovne infrastrukture	NO	YES	Scheme	0.0	81.8	81.8	0.170%	Regional development
MT	SA.39234	Investment Aid Tax Credits 2014 - 2020	NO	NO	Scheme	0.8	14.0	13.2	0.125%	Regional development
HR	SA.43431	Law on the promotion of the investment	NO	NO	Scheme	72.0	12.0	-60.0	-0.125%	Regional development
HU	SA.48680	Evaluation plan for Government decree 210/2014 (VIII.27.) concerning the use of investment incentives	NO	NO	Scheme	0.0	142.0	142.0	0.119%	Regional development
HU	SA.48382	Regional investment aid to MOL Petrolkémia Zrt	NO	NO	Scheme	0.0	131.1	131.1	0.109%	Regional development
HR	SA.41699	Program dodjele državnih potpora za povećanje razvoja novih proizvoda i usluga koji proizlaze iz aktivnosti istraživanja i razvoja	NO	YES	Scheme	0.0	45.8	45.8	0.095%	Regional development
BG	SA.41940	Improving the production capacity in SMEs	NO	YES	Scheme	46.6	0.0	-46.6	-0.095%	Regional development
HU	SA.39476	A beruházás ösztönzési céllelőirányzat felhasználásáról 210/2014 (VIII.27.) korm. rendelet	YES	NO	Scheme	194.4	87.9	-106.5	-0.089%	Regional development
SK	XR 62/2008	State aid scheme to support the introduction of innovative and advanced technologies in industry and services	YES	YES	Scheme	70.0	0.0	-70.0	-0.083%	Regional development

ANNEX 1.9 - RESCUE & RESTRUCTURING

Member State	Case number	Working title	Is expiring / expired?	Is cofinanced ?	Case type	Expenditure (in millions EUR), 2016	Expenditure (in millions EUR), 2017	Change 2016-2017 in expenditure	Change 2016-2017 in expenditure (% of GDP)	Objective
BE	SA.33926	Interventions de la région wallonne en faveur de Duferco	NO	NO	Ad Hoc Case	0.0	166.9	166.9	0.038%	Rescue & Restructure
HR	SA.36143	Pre-accession Croatia – 3.Maj	NO	NO	Ad Hoc Case	23.6	17.9	-5.7	-0.012%	Rescue & Restructure
CZ	CZ.46/2003	Postovni Banka/CSOB/IPB	NO	NO	Ad Hoc Case	19.0	0.0	-19.0	-0.010%	Rescue & Restructure
HR	SA.36133	Pre-accession Croatia – Brodosplit	NO	NO	Ad Hoc Case	17.9	14.3	-3.6	-0.007%	Rescue & Restructure
ES	SA.36387	Aid to Valencia football clubs	NO	NO	Ad Hoc Case	30.2	0.0	-30.2	-0.003%	Rescue & Restructure
NL	SA.41612	Aid to Dutch Football Club MVV	YES	NO	Ad Hoc Case	3.6	0.0	-3.6	0.000%	Rescue & Restructure
NL	SA.41614	Aid to Dutch Football Club Den Bosch	YES	NO	Ad Hoc Case	3.1	0.0	-3.1	0.000%	Rescue & Restructure
IT	SA.48050	Rescue aid to airport Marche Ancona	NO	NO	Ad Hoc Case	0.0	7.2	7.2	0.000%	Rescue & Restructure
NL	SA.40168	The Netherlands - State aid for the professional football club Willem II in Tilburg	YES	NO	Ad Hoc Case	2.4	0.0	-2.4	0.000%	Rescue & Restructure
AT	SA.40973	R&R aid scheme "Unternehmenserhaltende Maßnahmen" for SMEs in Carinthia (Austria)	NO	NO	Scheme	0.6	0.0	-0.6	0.000%	Rescue & Restructure

ANNEX 1.10 - RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT INCLUDING INNOVATION

Member State	Case number	Working title	Is expiring / expired?	Is cofinanced ?	Case type	Expenditure (in millions EUR), 2016	Expenditure (in millions EUR), 2017	Change 2016-2017 in expenditure	Change 2016-2017 in expenditure (% of GDP)	Objective
PL	SA.41471	National Research and Development Centre - evaluation plan	NO	YES	Scheme	355.3	880.3	524.9	0.115%	Research and development incl Innovation
UK	SA.32768	R&D tax credit and Vaccine research relief	NO	NO	Scheme	1647.4	0.0	-1647.4	-0.070%	Research and development incl Innovation
HU	SA.39819	Research and development and innovation support from the Economic Development and Innovation Operational Program (GINOP)	NO	YES	Scheme	163.8	241.8	78.1	0.065%	Research and development incl Innovation
LU	SA.44155	Prolongation du régime d'aide aux projets ou programmes de recherche-développement (Chapitre 2) et du régime d'aide à l'innovation de procédé et d'organisation dans les	YES	NO	Scheme	31.4	0.0	-31.4	-0.054%	Research and development incl Innovation
LU	SA.47235	Prolongation du régime d'aide aux projets ou programmes de recherche-développement (chapitre 2) et du régime d'aide à l'innovation de procédé et d'organisation dans les	NO	NO	Scheme	0.0	28.6	28.6	0.049%	Research and development incl Innovation
UK	SA.41386	SME R&D Tax Credits - evaluation plan	NO	NO	Scheme	0.0	1049.4	1049.4	0.045%	Research and development incl Innovation
HU	SA.39829	Kutatási-fejlesztési támogatás a Versenyképes Közép-Magyarország Operatív Programból (VEKOP)	NO	YES	Scheme	0.0	53.1	53.1	0.044%	Research and development incl Innovation
SI	SA.44404	Program za spodbujanje raziskav in razvoja MIZŠ na področju znanosti za obdobje 2016 - 2020	NO	YES	Scheme	0.0	18.1	18.1	0.043%	Research and development incl Innovation
HU	SA.40611	A Nemzeti Kutatási, Fejlesztési és Innovációs Alapból nyújtott állami támogatások	NO	NO	Scheme	90.7	137.2	46.5	0.039%	Research and development incl Innovation
HU	SA.40611	A Nemzeti Kutatási, Fejlesztési és Innovációs Alapból nyújtott állami támogatások	NO	NO	Scheme	90.7	137.2	46.5	0.039%	Research and development incl Innovation

ANNEX 1.11 - SECTORAL DEVELOPMENT

Member State	Case number	Working title	Is expiring / expired?	Is cofinanced ?	Case type	Expenditure (in millions EUR), 2016	Expenditure (in millions EUR), 2017	Change 2016-2017 in expenditure	Change 2016-2017 in expenditure (% of GDP)	Objective
MT	SARI_498068	Export Incentive Scheme (Art 5 of the Business Promotion Act, BPA)	NO	NO	Scheme	26.0	39.4	13.4	0.128%	Sectoral development
LV	SA.43140	Support to renewable energy and CHP	NO	NO	Scheme	237.2	266.3	29.1	0.109%	Sectoral development
PL	C 43/2005	Stranded costs compensations in Poland	NO	NO	Individual Application	427.3	63.5	-363.8	-0.080%	Sectoral development
PL	SA.39050	Aid to gas infrastructure in Poland	NO	YES	Ad Hoc Case	0.0	229.3	229.3	0.050%	Sectoral development
CY	N 37/2010	Cyprus Tonnage Tax Scheme	NO	NO	Scheme	5.6	11.9	6.3	0.034%	Sectoral development
HU	SA.31722	Sport infrastructure development scheme	NO	NO	Scheme	44.6	4.0	-40.6	-0.034%	Sectoral development
EL	SA.37860	Prolongation of Broadband Network Development in White Rural Areas of Greece	NO	YES	Scheme	60.2	0.0	-60.2	-0.033%	Sectoral development
EL	SA.36878	Reset of Greek Motorway Concession Projects - Olympia Odos	NO	YES	Ad Hoc Case	50.0	0.0	-50.0	-0.028%	Sectoral development
PL	SA.34982	Individual aid to GAZ-SYSTEM S.A. for gas transmission networks in Poland	NO	YES	Ad Hoc Case	200.0	76.9	-123.1	-0.027%	Sectoral development
HU	SA.48265	Extension of the Hungarian Sport Support Scheme to Volleyball	NO	NO	Scheme	0.0	31.3	31.3	0.026%	Sectoral development

ANNEX 1.12 - SME INCLUDING RISK CAPITAL

Member State	Case number	Working title	Is expiring / expired?	Is cofinanced ?	Case type	Expenditure (in millions EUR), 2016	Expenditure (in millions EUR), 2017	Change 2016-2017 in expenditure	Change 2016-2017 in expenditure (% of GDP)	Objective
HR	SA.41208	Program dodjele državnih potpora za razvoj malog i srednjeg poduzetništva	NO	YES	Scheme	39.9	103.2	63.2	0.131%	SMEs
IT	SA.41830	Interventi regionali per agevolare l'accesso al credito nel settore commercio	NO	NO	Scheme	1.6	751.0	749.4	0.044%	SMEs
HU	SA.43426	A Corvinus Kockázati Tőkealap Kezelő Zrt. Általános Csoportmentességi Rendelet alapján nyújtott támogatásai	NO	NO	Scheme	2.7	28.3	25.5	0.021%	SMEs
EL	SA.34338	JEREMIE Early Stage ICT Venture Capital Fund and Seed/Technology Transfer ICT Fund Financial Instruments	NO	YES	Scheme	38.2	0.0	-38.2	-0.021%	Risk capital
HR	SA.43316	Program dodjele državnih potpora za podršku razvoju malih i srednjih poduzetnika u turizmu	NO	YES	Scheme	9.1	0.0	-9.1	-0.019%	SMEs
IT	SA.41256	FSC Marche 2000/06 e 2007/13 - Disposizioni attuative degli "Interventi per incremento e stabilizzazione dell'occupazione attraverso ricerca, creazione e sviluppo di	NO	NO	Scheme	0.0	285.2	285.2	0.017%	SMEs
BG	X 395/2010	Appel à manifestation d'intérêt № JER-009 / 1 pour la sélection des intermédiaires financiers qui reçoivent des fonds du Fonds Holding titre de l'initiative JEREMIE en	YES	YES	Scheme	7.4	0.0	-7.4	-0.015%	Risk capital
CY	XS 72/2008	Desmi Programmaton gia Ereyna, Tehnologiki Anaptyksi kai Kainotomia 2008	YES	NO	Scheme	2.7	0.0	-2.7	-0.015%	SMEs
PL	SA.41471	National Research and Development Centre - evaluation plan	NO	YES	Scheme	3.5	67.6	64.1	0.014%	SMEs
DE	SA.49191	Bund-Länder-Gemeinschaftsaufgabe "Verbesserung der regionalen Wirtschaftsstruktur" – gewerbliche Wirtschaft	NO	NO	Scheme	0.0	390.3	390.3	0.012%	SMEs

ANNEX 1.13 - SOCIAL SUPPORT TO INDIVIDUAL CONSUMERS

Member State	Case number	Working title	Is expiring / expired?	Is cofinanced ?	Case type	Expenditure (in millions EUR), 2016	Expenditure (in millions EUR), 2017	Change 2016-2017 in expenditure	Change 2016-2017 in expenditure (% of GDP)	Objective
ES	SA.48757	TRTEL - Subvenciones al transporte aéreo de residentes en regiones no peninsulares	NO	NO	Scheme	0.0	344.1	344.1	0.030%	Social support to individual consumers
FR	C 43/2006	réforme du mode de financement des retraites des fonctionnaires de l'Etat rattachés à La Poste	NO	NO	Ad Hoc Case	3475.0	3133.0	-342.0	-0.015%	Social support to individual consumers
ES	SA.39450	SUBVENCIONES AL TRANSPORTE AÉREO DE RESIDENTES EN REGIONES NO PENINSULARES	YES	NO	Scheme	351.9	230.0	-121.9	-0.011%	Social support to individual consumers
PT	N 471/2007	Régime d'aide à caractère social aux transports aériens de la région autonome de Madeira	NO	NO	Scheme	24.8	31.7	7.0	0.004%	Social support to individual consumers
ES	SA.41993	TRTEL - Subvenciones al transporte marítimo de pasajeros residentes en regiones no peninsulares	NO	NO	Scheme	72.8	85.7	12.9	0.001%	Social support to individual consumers
ES	SA.45138	TRTEL - Bonificaciones al transporte marítimo interinsular e intrainsular de viajeros residentes en Canarias	NO	NO	Scheme	27.0	35.5	8.5	0.001%	Social support to individual consumers
UK	SA.40925	Air discount scheme	NO	NO	Scheme	0.0	8.8	8.8	0.000%	Social support to individual consumers
FR	N 911/2006	Aide à la protection sociale complémentaire des agents de l'État	NO	NO	Scheme	24.4	18.0	-6.4	0.000%	Social support to individual consumers
FR	SA.39987	Modification of a social aid scheme for the benefit of certain French overseas territory residents	NO	NO	Scheme	24.5	29.6	5.1	0.000%	Social support to individual consumers
FR	SA.42680	Régime d'aides visant à l'instauration d'un dispositif d'accompagnement temporaire de certains foyers lors des opérations de libération de la bande 700 MHz au profit des	NO	NO	Scheme	4.0	0.1	-3.9	0.000%	Social support to individual consumers

ANNEX 1.14 – TRAINING

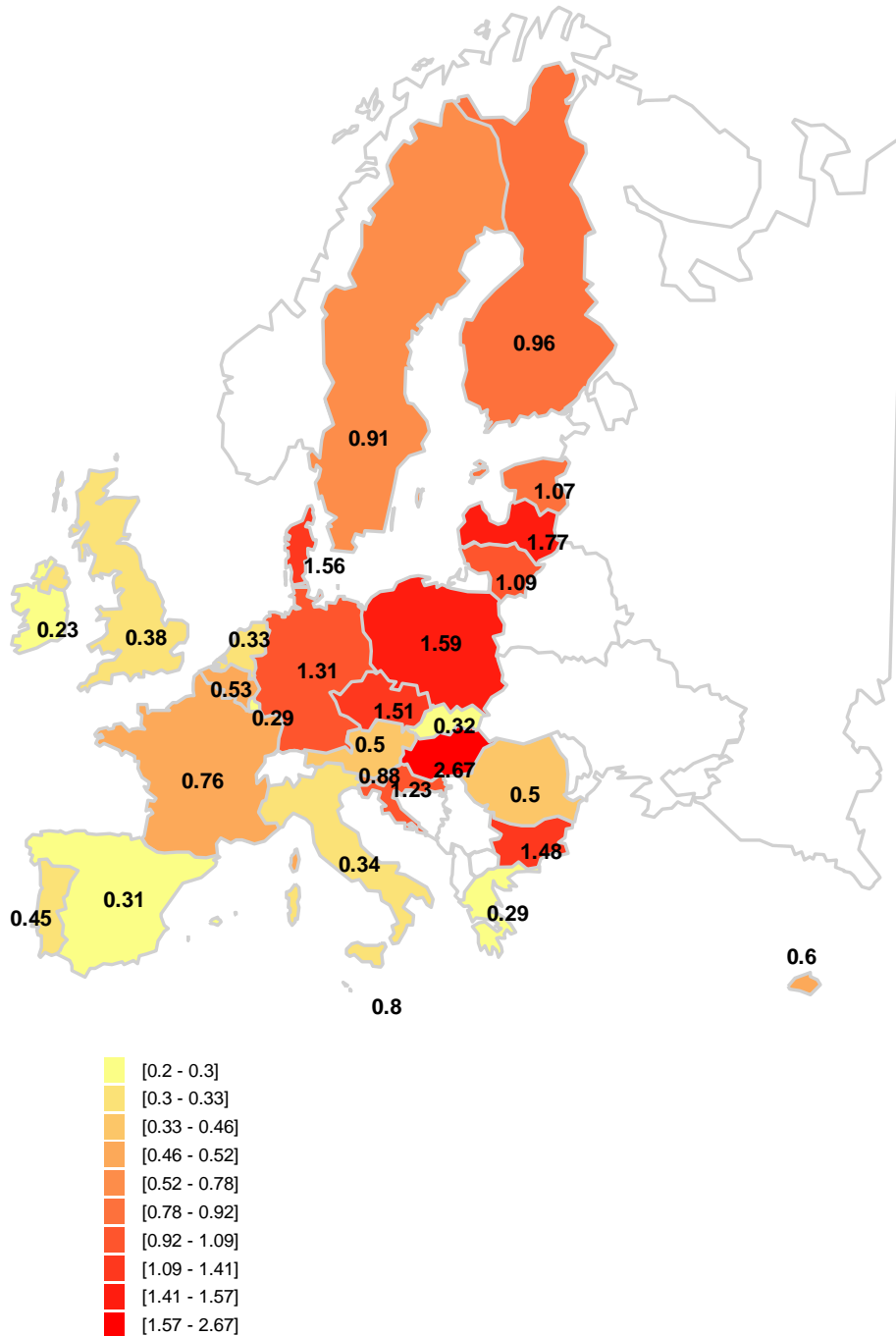
Member State	Case number	Working title	Is expiring / expired?	Is cofinanced ?	Case type	Expenditure (in millions EUR), 2016	Expenditure (in millions EUR), 2017	Change 2016-2017 in expenditure	Change 2016-2017 in expenditure (% of GDP)	Objective
HR	SA.44541	Potpore za zapošljavanje i usavršavanje	YES	YES	Scheme	15.8	0.0	-15.8	-0.033%	Training
HR	SA.47715	Program potpora za zapošljavanje i usavršavanje u nadležnosti Hrvatskog zavoda za zapošljavanje u 2017. godini	NO	YES	Scheme	0.0	15.3	15.3	0.032%	Training
HR	SA.47678	Program poticaja pri zapošljavanju osoba s invaliditetom za 2017.-2018.	NO	NO	Scheme	0.0	8.0	8.0	0.017%	Training
HR	SA.41073	PROGRAM POTICAJA PRI ZAPOŠLJAVANJU OSOBA S INVALIDITETOM ZA 2015-2016	YES	NO	Scheme	6.4	0.0	-6.4	-0.013%	Training
NL	SA.50131	Subsidie opleidingen SectorplanPlus	NO	NO	Scheme	0.0	80.0	80.0	0.011%	Training
LV	SA.43578	Atbalsts nodarbināto apmācībām pirmā projektu iesniegumu atlases kārtā	NO	YES	Scheme	0.3	2.5	2.2	0.008%	Training
LV	SA.37261	Atbalsts nodarbināto apmācībām komersantu konkurētspējas veicināšanai — atbalsts partnerībās organizētām apmācībām - 2.kārta	NO	YES	Scheme	1.6	0.0	-1.6	-0.006%	Training
MT	SA.48048	Investing in Skills (IIS)	NO	YES	Scheme	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.004%	Training
LT	SA.43473	2014–2020 metų Europos Sąjungos fondų investicijų veiksmų programos 9 prioriteto „Visuomenės švietimas ir žmogiškųjų išteklių potencialo didinimas“ priemonės Nr. 09.4.3-ESFA-K-	NO	YES	Scheme	0.5	2.3	1.7	0.004%	Training
IT	SA.34883	Regime di aiuti alla formazione Fondi Interprofessionali per la formazione continua	NO	NO	Scheme	58.5	8.6	-49.9	-0.003%	Training

ANNEX 1.15 – OTHER

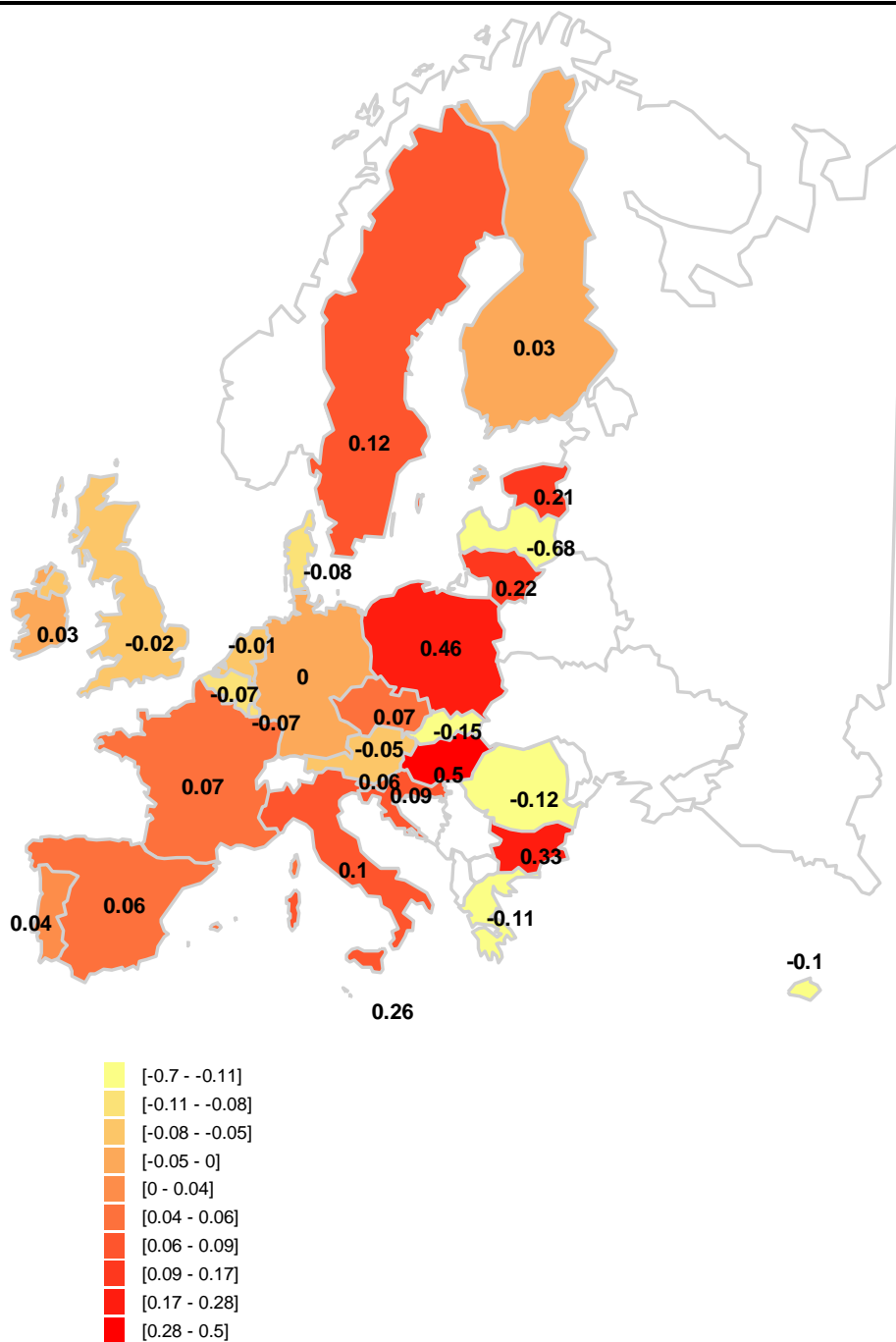
Member State	Case number	Working title	Is expiring / expired?	Is cofinanced ?	Case type	Expenditure (in millions EUR), 2016	Expenditure (in millions EUR), 2017	Change 2016-2017 in expenditure	Change 2016-2017 in expenditure (% of GDP)	Objective
HU	SA.39814	Helyi infrastruktúra fejlesztéséhez nyújtott beruházási támogatás a Terület- és Településfejlesztési Operatív Program (TOP) alapján	NO	YES	Scheme	98.9	297.5	198.6	0.166%	Other
HU	SA.43058	A fejezeti kezelésű előirányzatok kezeléséről és felhasználásáról szóló 28/2015. (VI. 3.) NFM rendelet alapján az általános csoportmentességi rendelet szabályainak	NO	NO	Scheme	69.1	240.7	171.6	0.143%	Other
SE	SA.38469	Sheltered employment in Sweden	NO	NO	Ad Hoc Case	0.0	529.4	529.4	0.110%	Other
HU	SA.39836	Broadband infrastructure in Hungary (GINOP)	NO	YES	Scheme	136.3	8.1	-128.2	-0.107%	Other
BE	SA.37667	Excess Profit exemption in Belgium – Art. 185§2 b) CIR92	YES	NO	Scheme	391.2	0.0	-391.2	-0.090%	Other
PL	SA.43484	Evaluation plan for broadband infrastructure Digital Poland 2014-2020	NO	YES	Scheme	60.7	461.0	400.4	0.088%	Other
EL	SA.38968	Transitory electricity flexibility remuneration mechanism (FRM)	YES	NO	Scheme	112.6	159.9	47.3	0.026%	Other
LV	SA.36904	MLB development segment and creation of the Latvian Single Development Institution	NO	YES	Ad Hoc Case	0.5	6.5	6.0	0.022%	Other
PL	SA.43141	Pomoc inwestycyjna na infrastrukturę lokalną w ramach regionalnych programów operacyjnych na lata 2014-2020	NO	YES	Scheme	6.0	87.7	81.8	0.018%	Other
FI	SA.46556	Aid to the central and regional trotting tracks in Finland	NO	NO	Scheme	0.0	31.0	31.0	0.014%	Other

ANNEX 2 – TOTAL STATE AID SPENDING

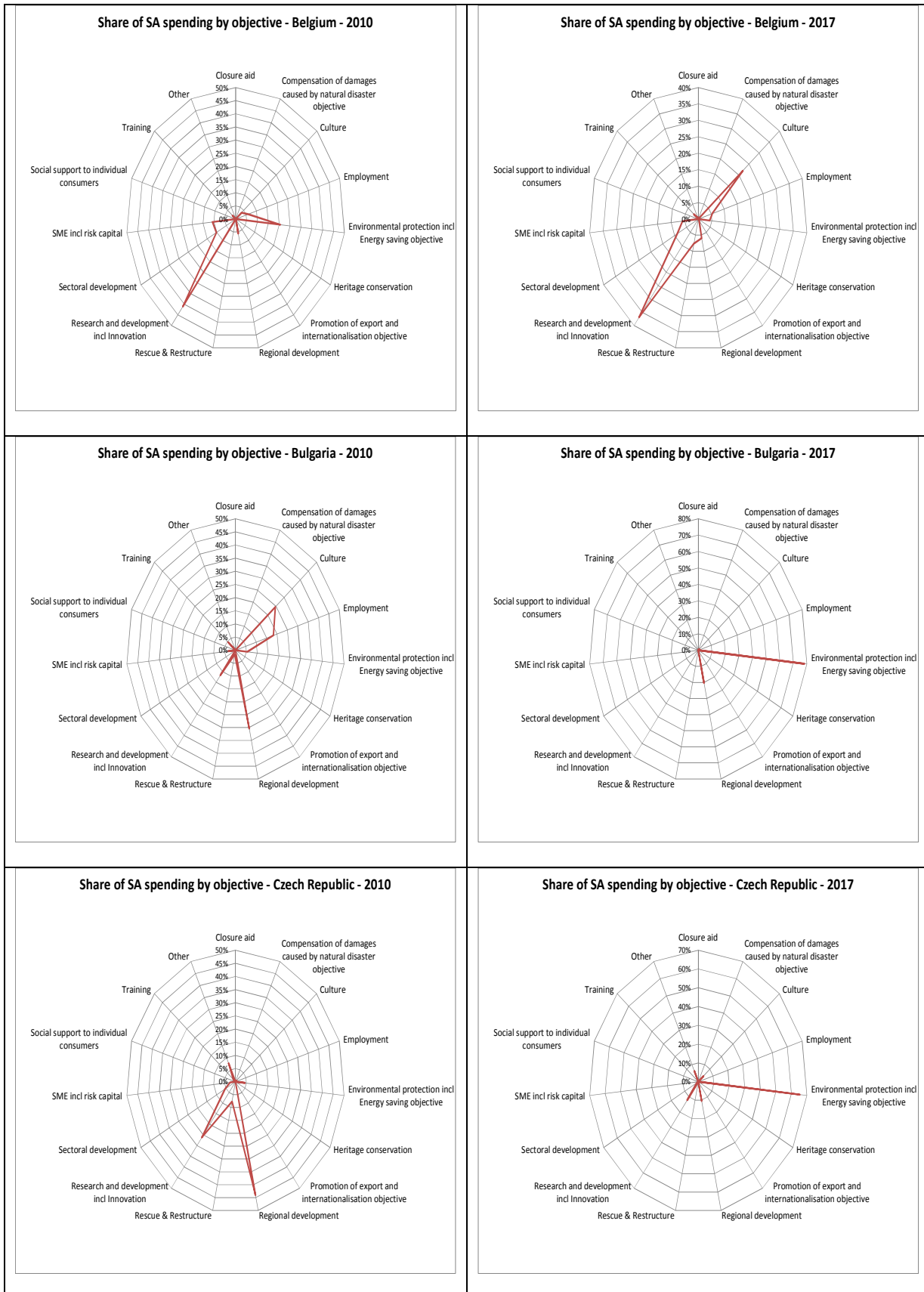
Total State aid expenditure as % of GDP in 2017, less railways



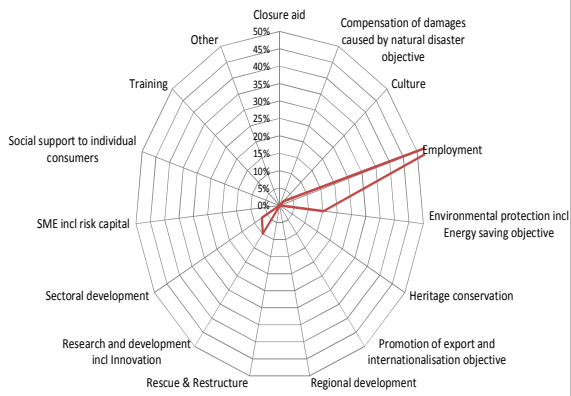
Total State aid expenditure as % of GDP, p.p. change over 2016-2017, less railways



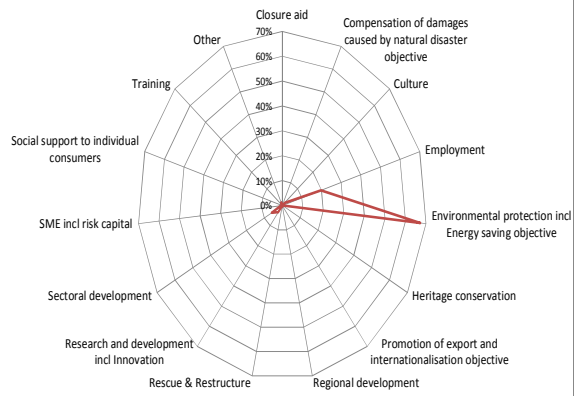
ANNEX 3 – SHARE OF STATE AID SPENDING BY OBJECTIVE IN 2010 AND 2017, EXCLUDING RAILWAYS AND AGRICULTURAL AID



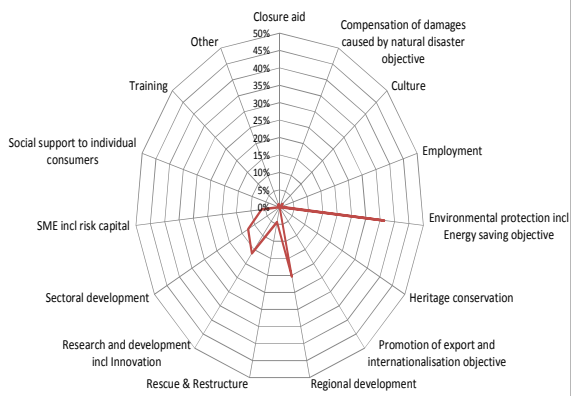
Share of SA spending by objective - Denmark - 2010



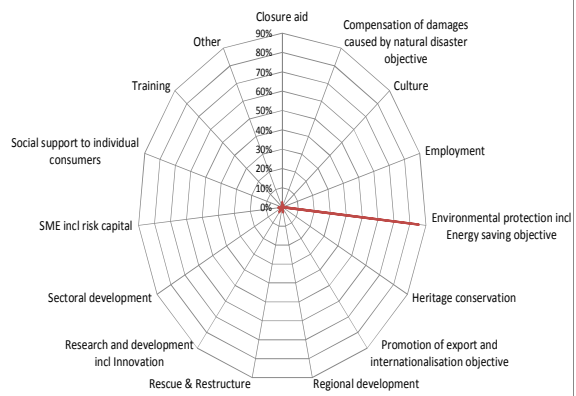
Share of SA spending by objective - Denmark - 2017



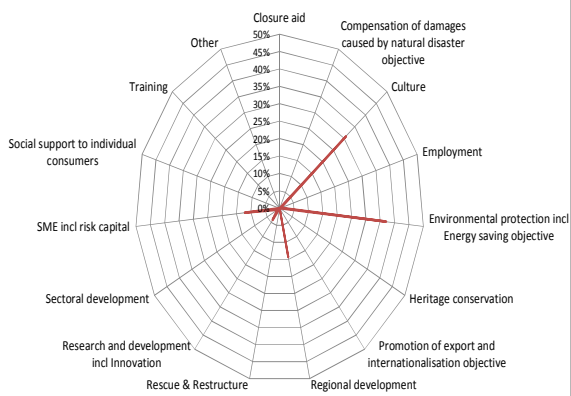
Share of SA spending by objective - Germany - 2010



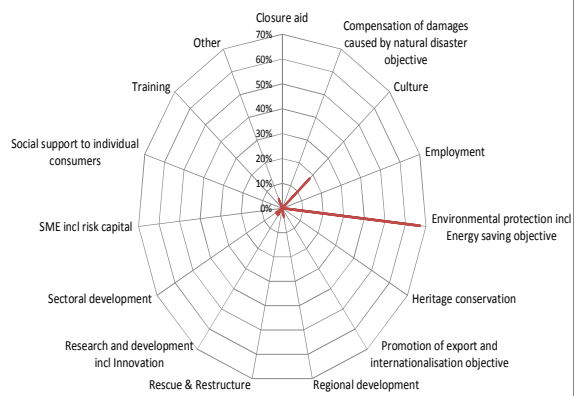
Share of SA spending by objective - Germany - 2017



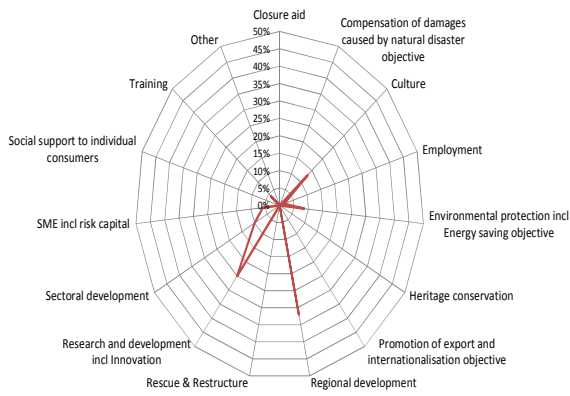
Share of SA spending by objective - Estonia - 2010



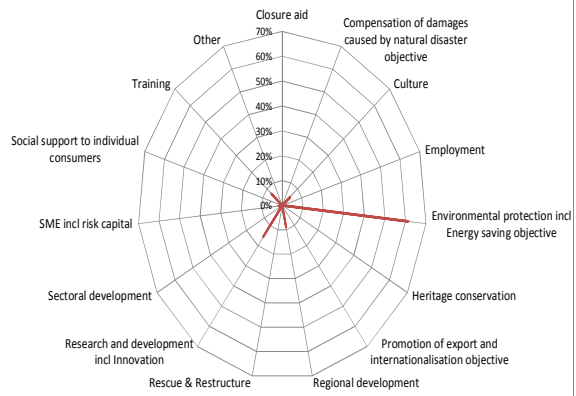
Share of SA spending by objective - Estonia - 2017



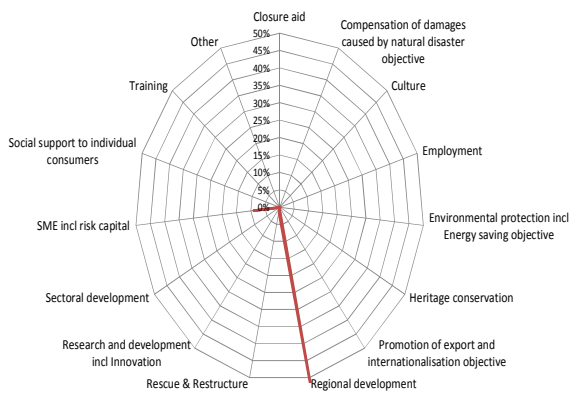
Share of SA spending by objective - Ireland - 2010



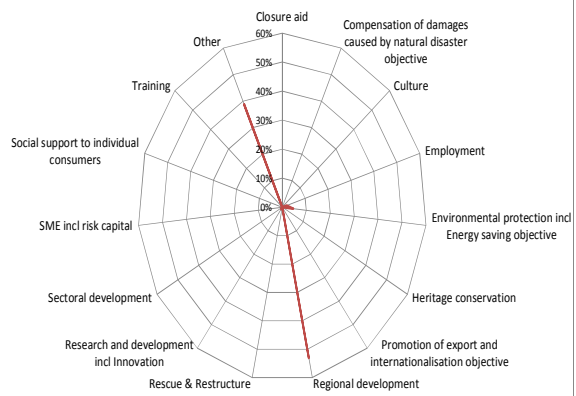
Share of SA spending by objective - Ireland - 2017



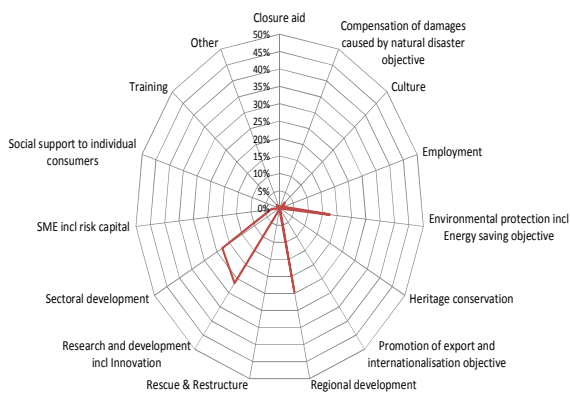
Share of SA spending by objective - Greece - 2010



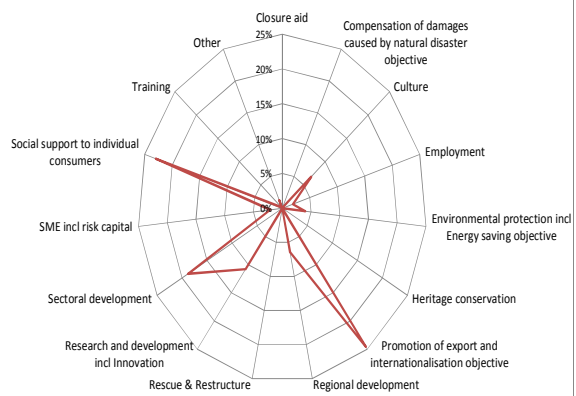
Share of SA spending by objective - Greece - 2017



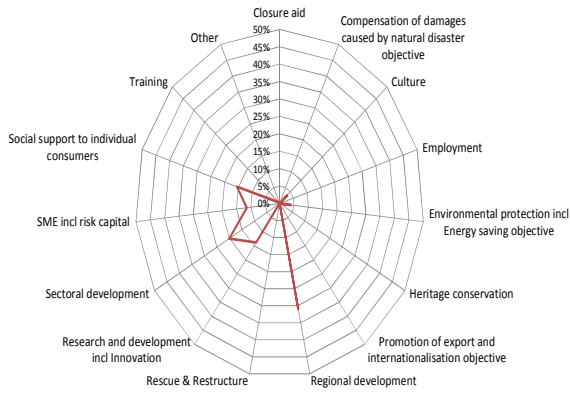
Share of SA spending by objective - Spain - 2010



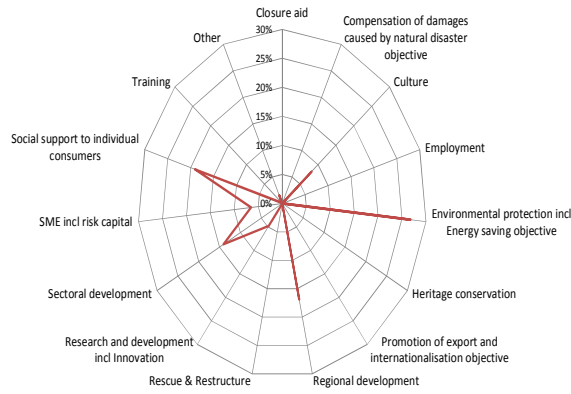
Share of SA spending by objective - Spain - 2017



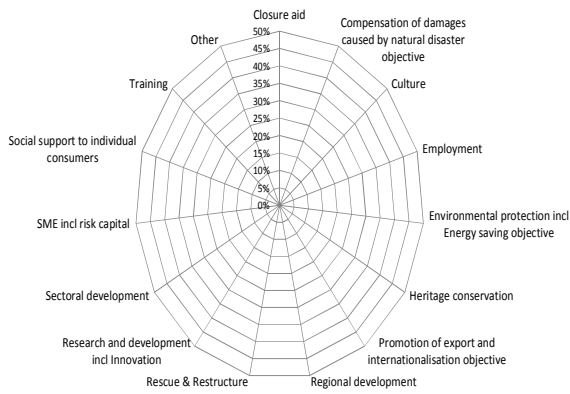
Share of SA spending by objective - France - 2010



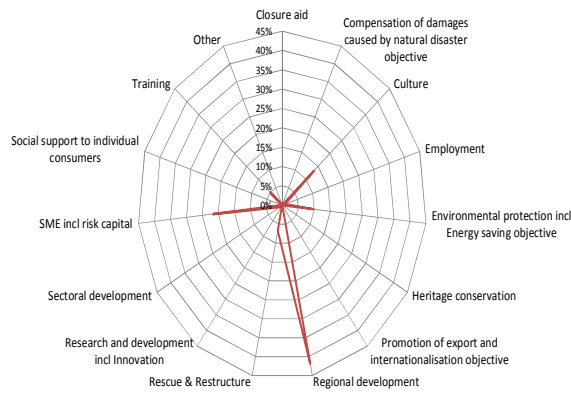
Share of SA spending by objective - France - 2017



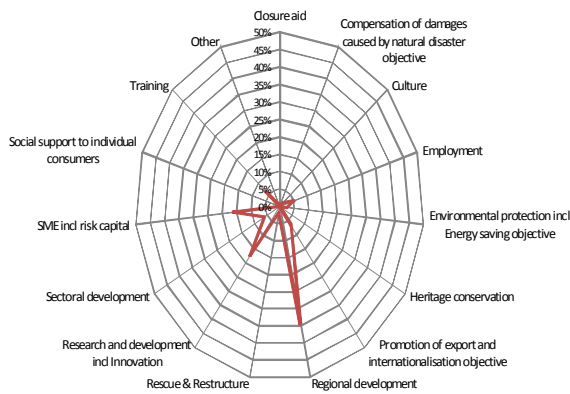
Share of SA spending by objective - Croatia - 2010



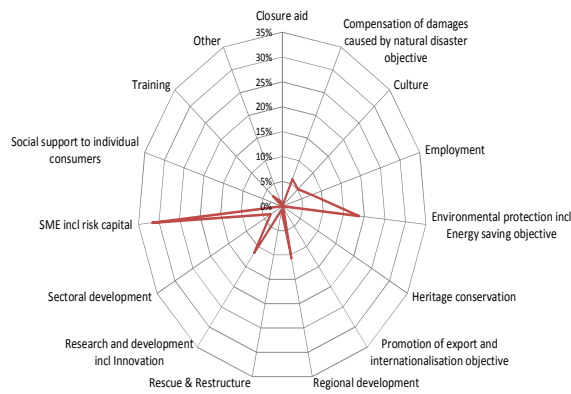
Share of SA spending by objective - Croatia - 2017



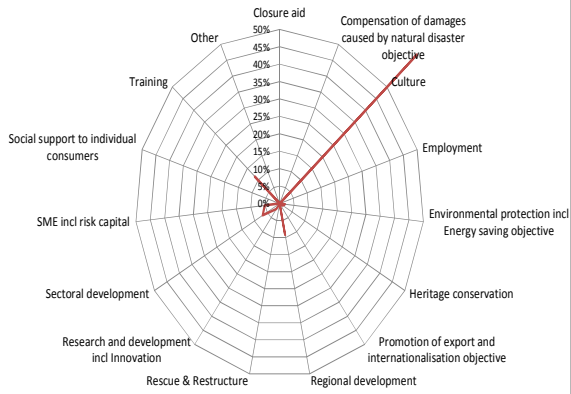
Share of SA spending by objective - Italy - 2010



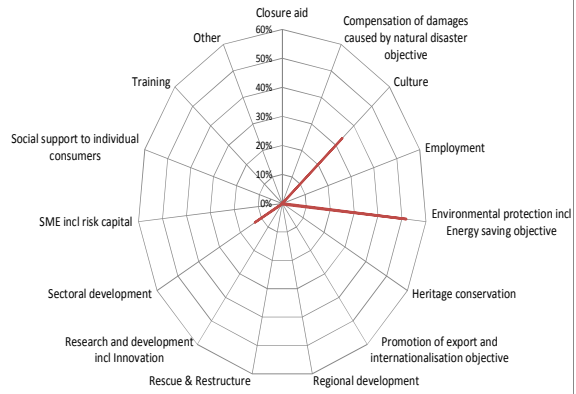
Share of SA spending by objective - Italy - 2017



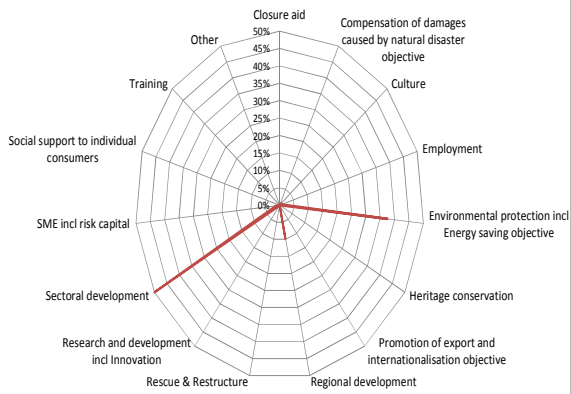
Share of SA spending by objective - Cyprus - 2010



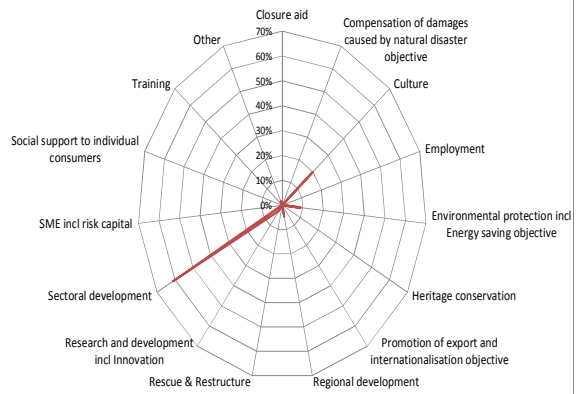
Share of SA spending by objective - Cyprus - 2017



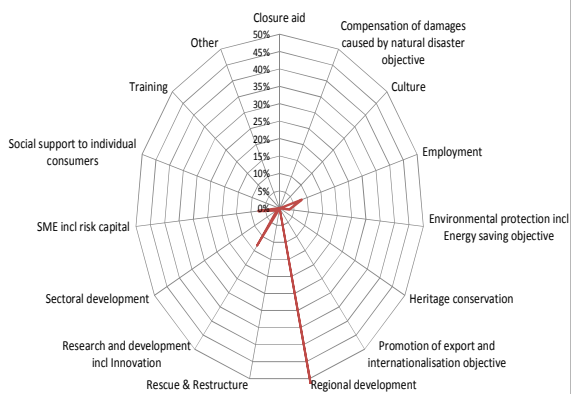
Share of SA spending by objective - Latvia - 2010



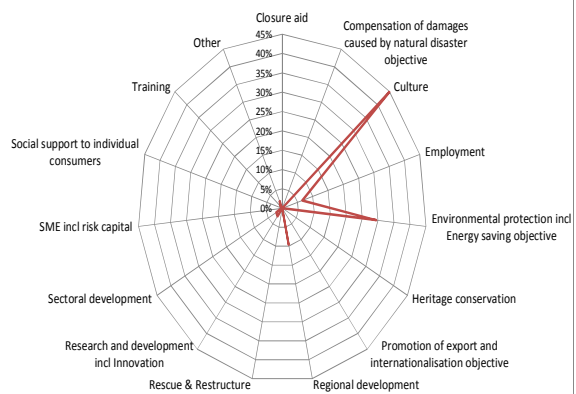
Share of SA spending by objective - Latvia - 2017



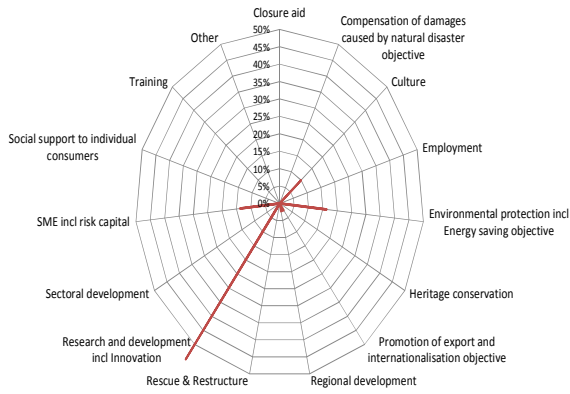
Share of SA spending by objective - Lithuania - 2010



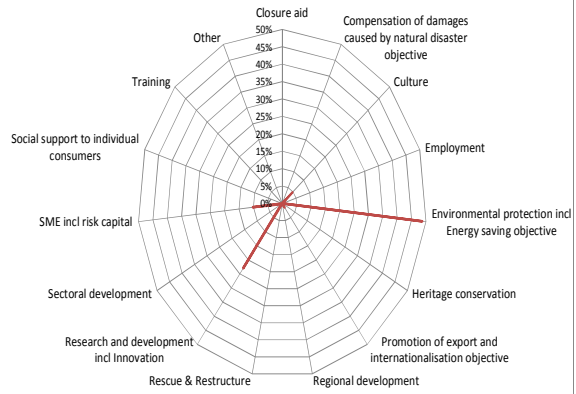
Share of SA spending by objective - Lithuania - 2017



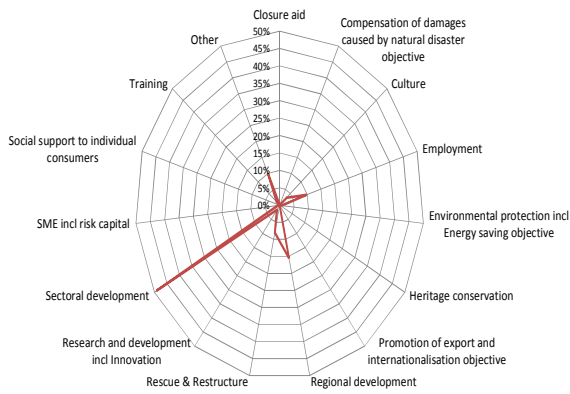
Share of SA spending by objective - Luxembourg - 2010



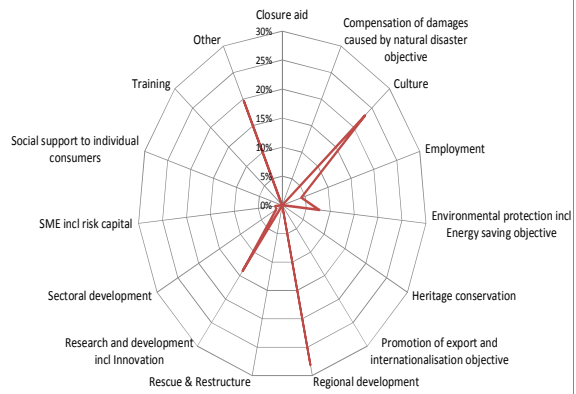
Share of SA spending by objective - Luxembourg - 2017



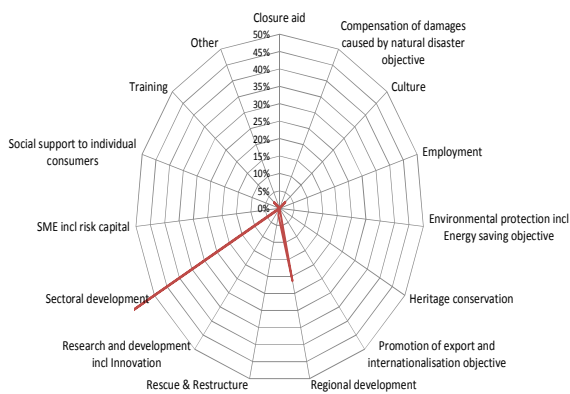
Share of SA spending by objective - Hungary - 2010



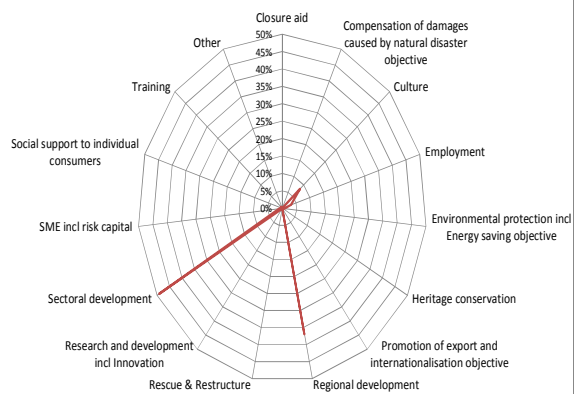
Share of SA spending by objective - Hungary - 2017



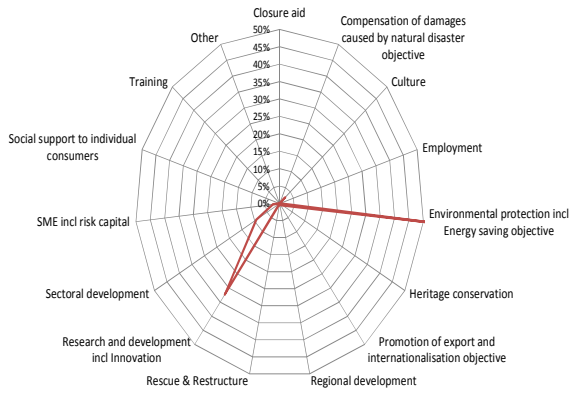
Share of SA spending by objective - Malta - 2010



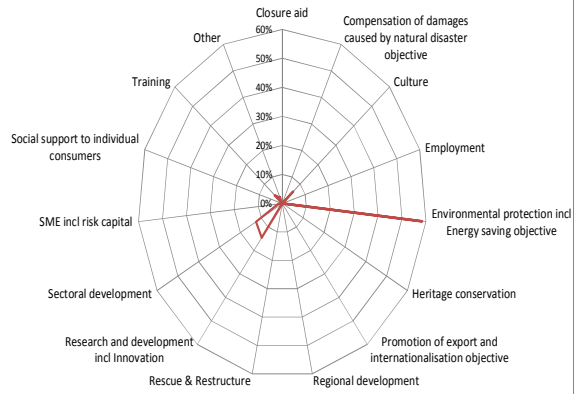
Share of SA spending by objective - Malta - 2017



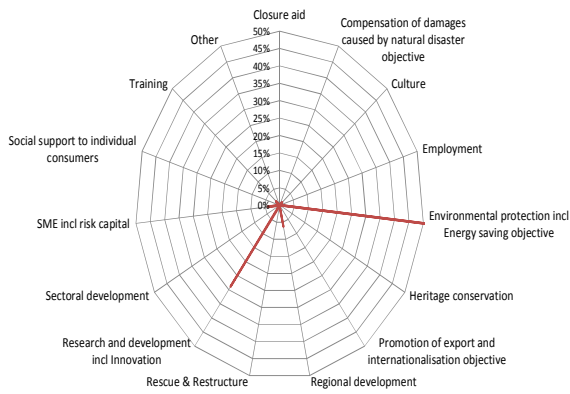
Share of SA spending by objective - Netherlands - 2010



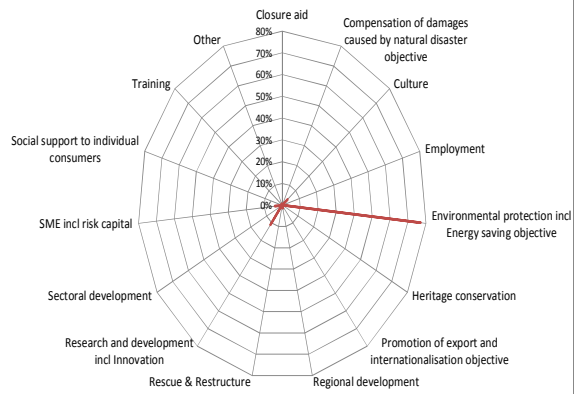
Share of SA spending by objective - Netherlands - 2017



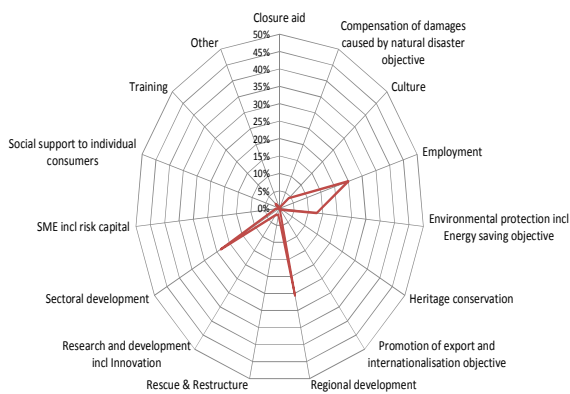
Share of SA spending by objective - Austria - 2010



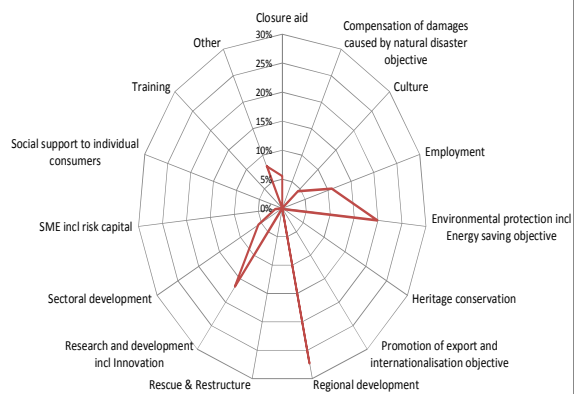
Share of SA spending by objective - Austria - 2017



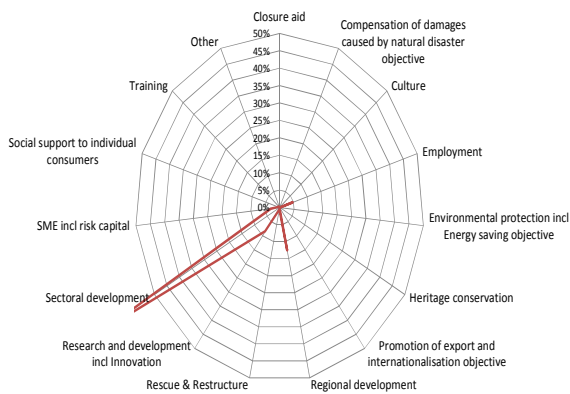
Share of SA spending by objective - Poland - 2010



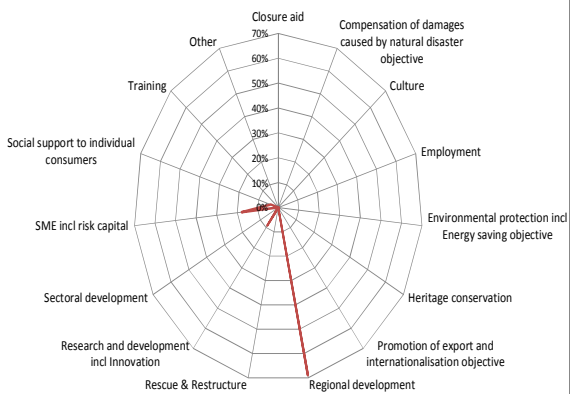
Share of SA spending by objective - Poland - 2017



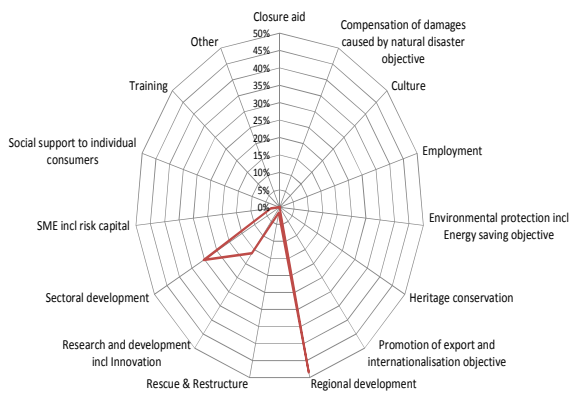
Share of SA spending by objective - Portugal - 2010



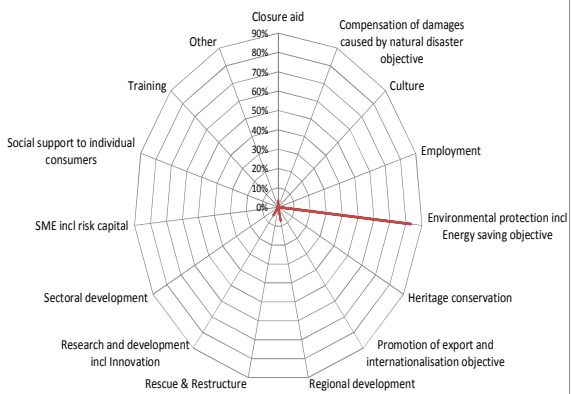
Share of SA spending by objective - Portugal - 2017



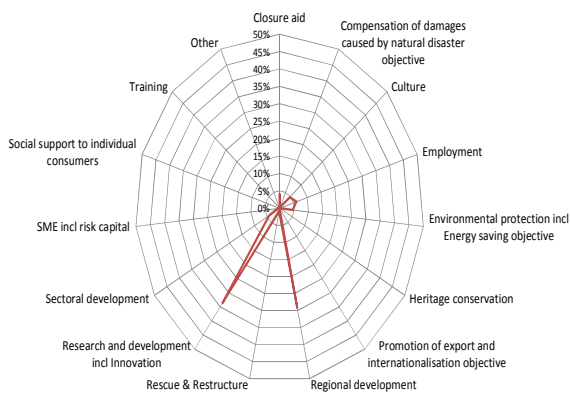
Share of SA spending by objective - Romania - 2010



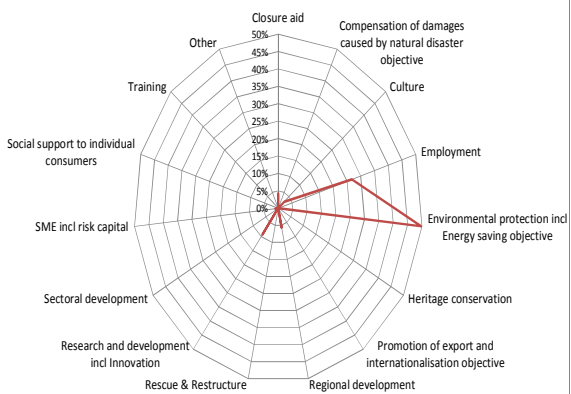
Share of SA spending by objective - Romania - 2017



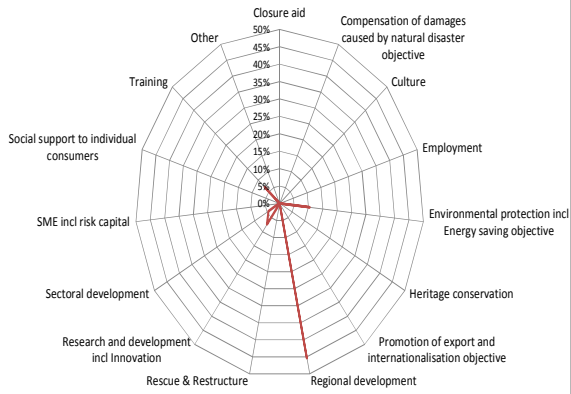
Share of SA spending by objective - Slovenia - 2010



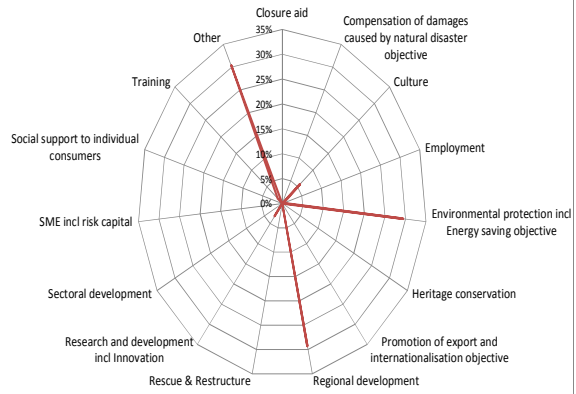
Share of SA spending by objective - Slovenia - 2017



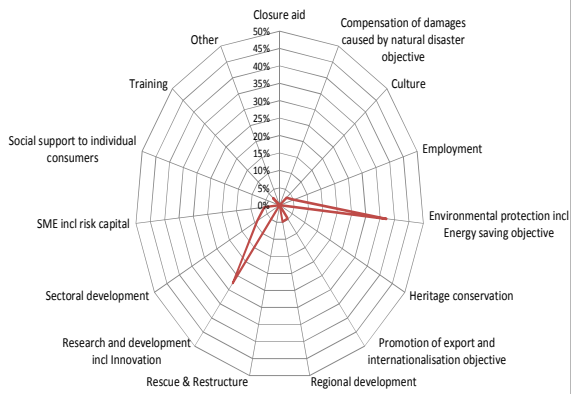
Share of SA spending by objective - Slovakia - 2010



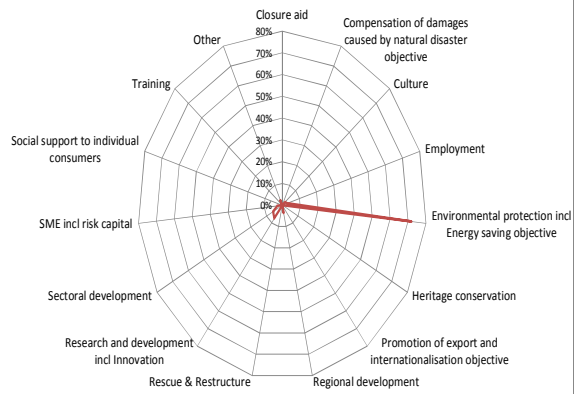
Share of SA spending by objective - Slovakia - 2017



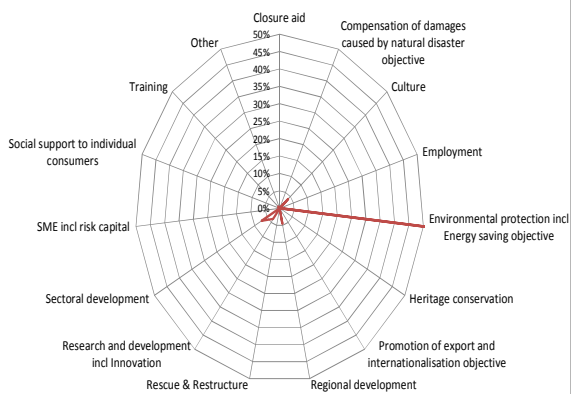
Share of SA spending by objective - Finland - 2010



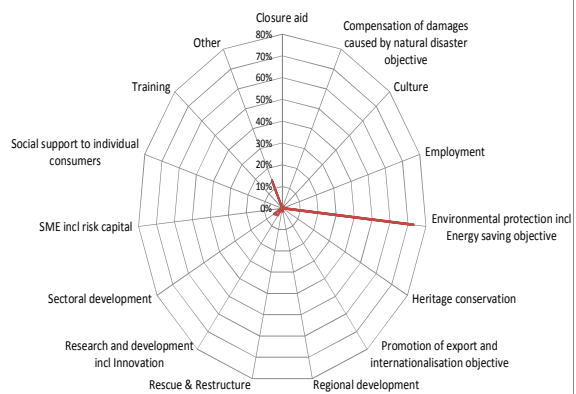
Share of SA spending by objective - Finland - 2017



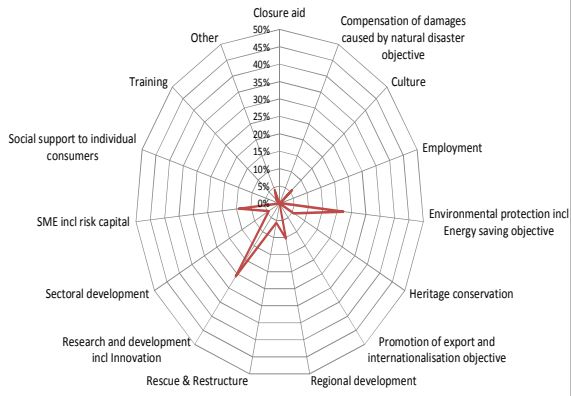
Share of SA spending by objective - Sweden - 2010



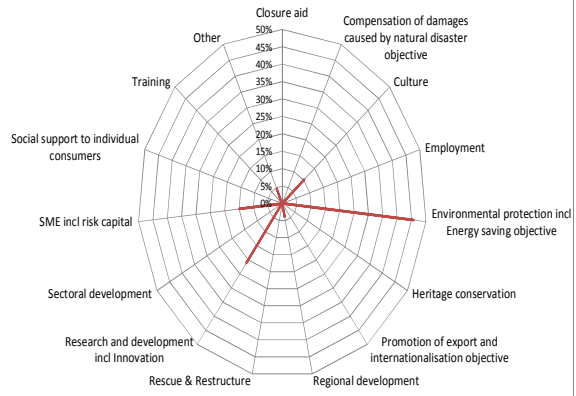
Share of SA spending by objective - Sweden - 2017



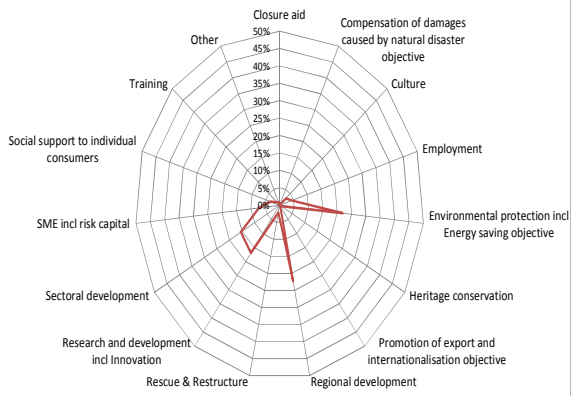
Share of SA spending by objective - United Kingdom - 2010



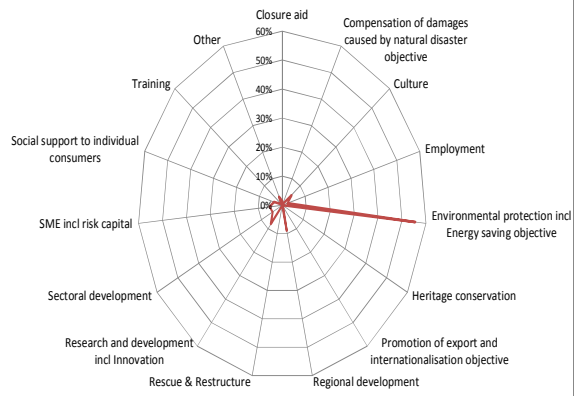
Share of SA spending by objective - United Kingdom - 2017



Share of SA spending by objective - European Union - 2010



Share of SA spending by objective - European Union - 2017



ANNEX 4 – STATE AID TO BANKS – APPROVED (ABSOLUTE AMOUNTS IN BILLION EUR)

1. Recapitalisations

Member State	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	Total, 2008-2017
Belgium	12.9	5.0	2.5	0.0	2.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.3
Bulgaria	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Czech Republic	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Denmark	0.5	13.5	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	14.6
Germany	99.3	11.0	0.7	2.7	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	114.6
Estonia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ireland	0.0	12.5	52.1	26.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.8	0.8	93.2
Greece	5.0	0.0	10.0	0.5	20.3	0.9	12.4	10.6	0.0	0.0	59.6
Spain	0.0	0.0	101.1	0.0	72.6	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	174.3
France	23.5	0.5	2.7	0.0	2.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	29.2
Croatia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Italy	20.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	0.0	0.0	3.8	0.0	11.3	37.1
Cyprus	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8	0.0	1.5	0.2	0.0	0.0	3.5
Latvia	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
Lithuania	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.9
Luxembourg	2.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.5
Hungary	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1
Malta	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Netherlands	26.6	0.0	11.1	0.0	0.0	2.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	39.8
Austria	15.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	3.2	21.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	40.1
Poland	0.0	4.6	0.0	0.0	29.3	0.0	0.8	0.8	7.7	7.6	50.8
Portugal	0.0	4.0	0.0	8.0	14.3	1.1	4.9	2.6	0.0	5.9	40.7
Romania	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Slovenia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.5	3.3	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.5
Slovakia	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
Finland	0.0	4.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.0
Sweden	0.3	4.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.0
United Kingdom	64.1	47.6	2.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	114.6
Total	269.9	110.0	184.0	37.5	150.8	29.6	20.3	18.8	8.5	25.7	855.1

2. Impaired asset measures

Member State	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	Total, 2008-2017
Belgium	0.0	28.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	28.2
Bulgaria	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Czech Republic	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Denmark	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.3
Germany	4.8	34.3	20.0	6.3	14.4	3.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	82.8
Estonia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ireland	0.0	0.0	54.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	57.2
Greece	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Spain	0.0	0.0	2.9	0.0	136.6	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	139.9
France	0.0	4.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.7
Croatia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Italy	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.4
Cyprus	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Latvia	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
Lithuania	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
Luxembourg	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Hungary	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
Malta	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Netherlands	0.0	22.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.8	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	30.6
Austria	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
Poland	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Portugal	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	4.4
Romania	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Slovenia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.4	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	3.8
Slovakia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Finland	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sweden	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
United Kingdom	0.0	248.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	248.1
Total	4.8	338.5	78.0	6.3	157.5	14.7	3.5	1.0	0.0	0.0	604.3

3. Guarantees

Member State	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	Maximum, 2008-2017
Belgium	275.8	1.0	0.0	27.2	21.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	275.8
Bulgaria	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Czech Republic	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Denmark	580.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	580.0
Germany	447.8	2.5	0.0	5.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	447.8
Estonia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ireland	376.0	0.0	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	376.0
Greece	15.0	0.0	40.0	30.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	93.0	93.4	93.0	93.4
Spain	200.0	0.0	1.2	0.0	119.7	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	200.0
France	319.8	0.0	0.0	16.4	17.3	29.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	319.8
Croatia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Italy	0.0	0.0	0.0	80.0	30.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	150.0	175.1	175.1
Cyprus	0.0	3.0	0.0	0.0	6.0	0.0	0.0	6.0	6.0	0.0	6.0
Latvia	5.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.1
Lithuania	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
Luxembourg	4.5	0.0	0.0	1.3	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.5
Hungary	0.0	5.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.4
Malta	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Netherlands	200.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	200.0
Austria	75.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	5.6	3.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	75.0
Poland	0.0	4.6	0.0	0.0	38.2	38.1	38.2	38.2	36.7	37.6	38.2
Portugal	16.0	0.5	0.0	19.0	5.2	3.6	0.0	28.2	24.7	22.8	28.2
Romania	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Slovenia	12.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.0
Slovakia	0.0	2.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.8
Finland	50.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	50.0
Sweden	156.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	156.0
United Kingdom	364.5	67.9	3.3	0.0	23.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	364.5
Total	3,097.3	87.6	54.8	179.7	275.8	76.0	38.7	165.4	310.7	328.5	3,415.7

4. Other liquidity measures

Member State	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	Maximum, 2008-2017
Belgium	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.5
Bulgaria	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7
Czech Republic	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Denmark	4.9	0.7	0.5	0.0	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	4.9
Germany	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.5
Estonia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ireland	0.0	0.0	0.0	40.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	40.7
Greece	8.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.7	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.0
Spain	30.0	0.0	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	30.0
France	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.7
Croatia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Italy	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.3	13.3
Cyprus	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Latvia	2.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1
Lithuania	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Luxembourg	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
Hungary	0.0	0.0	3.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.9
Malta	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Netherlands	0.0	0.0	52.9	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	52.9
Austria	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Poland	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Portugal	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.1
Romania	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Slovenia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Slovakia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Finland	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sweden	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
United Kingdom	39.9	4.5	7.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	39.9
Total	85.5	5.5	66.8	50.2	37.5	9.7	1.7	0.0	0.0	14.2	243.0

ANNEX 5 – STATE AID TO BANKS – USED (ABSOLUTE AMOUNTS IN BILLION EUR)

1. Recapitalisations

Member State	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	Total, 2008-2017
Belgium	14.4	3.5	0.0	0.0	2.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.8
Bulgaria	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Czech Republic	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Denmark	0.5	8.0	1.9	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.8
Germany	20.0	32.9	6.7	3.6	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	64.2
Estonia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ireland	0.0	11.0	35.3	16.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	62.8
Greece	0.0	3.8	0.0	2.6	30.9	3.5	0.0	5.8	0.0	0.0	46.7
Spain	0.0	1.3	9.5	8.5	40.4	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	61.9
France	13.2	9.3	0.0	0.0	2.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.0
Croatia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Italy	0.0	4.1	0.0	0.0	2.0	1.9	0.0	3.6	0.0	11.3	22.8
Cyprus	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8	0.0	1.5	0.2	0.0	0.0	3.5
Latvia	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
Lithuania	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
Luxembourg	2.5	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.6
Hungary	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
Malta	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Netherlands	14.0	0.0	4.8	0.0	0.0	4.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.0
Austria	0.9	5.9	0.6	0.0	2.0	1.8	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.8
Poland	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Portugal	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.8	1.1	4.9	1.8	0.0	0.0	14.5
Romania	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Slovenia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.5	2.4	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6
Slovakia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Finland	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sweden	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
United Kingdom	49.4	9.7	34.6	3.2	0.0	3.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.1
Total	115.2	90.7	93.5	35.0	90.8	20.5	7.6	11.3	0.0	11.3	475.9

2. Impaired asset measures

Member State	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	Total, 2008-2017
Belgium	0.0	7.7	0.0	0.0	9.4	4.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	21.8
Bulgaria	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Czech Republic	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Denmark	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
Germany	9.8	24.8	45.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	80.0
Estonia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ireland	0.0	0.0	2.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.6
Greece	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Spain	0.0	0.0	2.9	0.0	25.5	4.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	32.9
France	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2
Croatia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Italy	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
Cyprus	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Latvia	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
Lithuania	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Luxembourg	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Hungary	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
Malta	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Netherlands	0.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.0
Austria	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
Poland	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
Portugal	0.0	0.0	3.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	3.2
Romania	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Slovenia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3
Slovakia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Finland	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sweden	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
United Kingdom	0.0	40.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	40.4
Total	9.8	79.5	54.0	0.0	35.4	9.5	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.0	189.2

3. Guarantees

Member State	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	Maximum, 2008-2017
Belgium	9.0	46.8	32.8	26.4	45.6	36.9	37.6	33.7	35.7	36.0	46.8
Bulgaria	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Czech Republic	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Denmark	145.0	6.4	22.3	23.0	1.2	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	145.0
Germany	18.7	135.0	132.0	34.7	10.0	3.0	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	135.0
Estonia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ireland	180.3	284.3	196.3	110.5	83.5	37.2	10.6	2.9	2.4	2.2	284.3
Greece	0.0	1.5	26.7	56.3	62.3	47.8	60.0	54.8	16.9	2.3	62.3
Spain	0.0	36.1	55.8	61.7	72.0	53.6	11.1	7.3	4.7	0.0	72.0
France	8.7	92.7	91.5	71.8	53.4	46.9	36.1	42.0	41.4	40.1	92.7
Croatia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Italy	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.9	85.7	81.7	22.0	6.8	6.6	24.3	85.7
Cyprus	0.0	0.6	2.8	2.8	2.3	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.5	0.0	2.8
Latvia	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.5
Lithuania	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Luxembourg	0.4	1.6	1.4	1.2	1.9	3.8	0.6	2.0	2.1	2.1	3.8
Hungary	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Malta	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Netherlands	0.9	36.0	40.9	33.2	19.4	12.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	40.9
Austria	2.4	15.5	19.3	17.1	11.8	2.4	4.1	4.8	5.5	2.2	19.3
Poland	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Portugal	1.2	5.2	5.0	8.5	16.6	14.4	3.5	3.5	3.1	0.0	16.6
Romania	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Slovenia	0.0	1.0	2.2	1.6	0.2	0.1	1.8	1.5	0.9	0.4	2.2
Slovakia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Finland	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Sweden	0.3	14.3	19.9	14.0	4.4	1.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.9
United Kingdom	33.5	158.2	150.7	115.2	21.9	9.1	14.1	10.3	6.2	1.2	158.2
Total	400.4	835.8	799.8	589.0	492.1	352.3	204.5	170.6	126.1	110.8	1,188.1

4. Other liquidity measures

Member State	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	Maximum, 2008-2016
Belgium	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Bulgaria	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Czech Republic	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Denmark	0.6	2.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	2.0
Germany	3.6	0.0	4.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.7
Estonia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ireland	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
Greece	0.5	4.3	6.9	6.6	2.8	2.3	2.2	2.2	0.0	0.0	6.9
Spain	2.3	19.3	19.0	13.5	3.5	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.3
France	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Croatia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Italy	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Cyprus	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Latvia	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	1.0
Lithuania	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Luxembourg	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Hungary	0.0	2.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.5
Malta	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Netherlands	13.2	30.4	7.9	3.8	3.8	3.8	4.7	1.8	0.8	0.8	30.4
Austria	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.4	3.4
Poland	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Portugal	1.1	3.7	3.8	2.5	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.8
Romania	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Slovenia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Slovakia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Finland	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sweden	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
United Kingdom	0.0	6.9	18.5	33.3	32.7	26.8	24.0	17.2	11.0	6.3	33.3
Total	22.2	70.1	62.6	60.6	44.3	34.6	31.6	21.8	12.4	10.9	108.4

ANNEX 6 –COUNTRY FICHES (IN MILLION EUR, CURRENT PRICES)

Belgium									
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Total State aid, less railways (1+2)	2119.6	2255.7	1697.4	1576.6	1664.6	1808.9	2089.5	2528.1	2317.7
(1) Non-Agricultural Aid	2073.4	2147.8	1612.9	1503.5	1571.0	1705.8	2034.7	2488.1	2204.8
of which (by objective)									
<i>Closure aid</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Compensation of damages caused by natural disaster</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Culture</i>	73.7	78.2	51.9	113.6	158.8	489.1	573.4	589.9	483.9
<i>Employment</i>	112.8	127.0	125.9	134.0	148.7	142.3	135.3	130.5	118.9
<i>Environmental protection incl Energy saving</i>	1.9	440.6	329.7	299.0	445.0	123.3	54.9	74.4	93.1
<i>Heritage conservation</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Promotion of export and internationalisation</i>	7.6	7.8	9.7	9.1	8.3	9.4	8.1	8.6	11.2
<i>Regional development</i>	104.5	120.3	111.1	82.2	99.2	123.5	69.8	99.1	131.9
<i>Rescue & Restructure</i>	0.0	0.0	109.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	166.9
<i>Research and development incl Innovation</i>	865.1	882.9	370.2	421.7	364.3	428.5	905.6	759.8	813.7
<i>Sectoral development</i>	326.2	218.7	266.2	206.2	155.2	206.2	148.5	233.6	196.4
<i>SME incl risk capital</i>	234.1	230.0	189.0	199.1	145.6	151.1	105.2	149.4	127.8
<i>Social support to individual consumers</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Training</i>	59.0	42.3	49.4	38.8	45.8	32.5	33.8	48.9	48.2
<i>Other</i>	288.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	393.9	13.0
of which (by aid instrument)									
<i>Equity participation</i>	7.4	10.5	119.7	12.1	8.9	7.8	9.6	8.0	164.8
<i>Grant</i>	1059.8	1079.9	931.7	888.8	868.0	1277.5	1069.8	1117.5	1188.4
<i>Guarantee</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Soft loan</i>	74.8	60.5	38.4	52.3	71.1	67.4	59.6	9.3	21.1
<i>Tax deferral</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Tax exemption</i>	931.5	996.9	523.0	550.3	622.9	353.1	895.7	1353.3	829.1
<i>Other</i>	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4
of which									
<i>Co-financed</i>	195.7	197.9	160.6	208.8	184.1	206.8	173.6	79.4	115.8
<i>Not co-financed</i>	1877.7	1949.9	1452.3	1294.7	1386.8	1499.0	1861.1	2408.7	2089.0
(2) Agricultural Aid (DG AGRI & MARE)	46.2	107.9	84.5	73.0	93.6	103.1	54.9	40.0	112.9
of which									
<i>Agriculture and rural development</i>	45.7	107.9	84.5	73.0	91.6	103.1	54.9	40.0	112.9
<i>Aid granted to fisheries and aquaculture</i>	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Transport aid (excluding railways)	326.2	218.7	418.7	206.2	155.2	170.5	111.1	154.1	67.3
of which									
<i>Road</i>	22.4	16.3	15.3	12.1	7.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Maritime transport</i>	296.2	193.6	394.8	190.7	144.3	166.4	104.8	145.9	56.3
<i>Inland water transport</i>	7.5	8.7	8.5	2.4	2.8	3.6	5.9	7.9	10.8
<i>Air transport</i>	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Other transport</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2
Belgium									
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Total subsidies to the railways sector	2,462.0	2,929.0	3,239.0	2,900.8	3,120.7	3,113.2	2,987.9	2,936.6	2,949.9
of which									
<i>PSO & pensions</i>	:	:	:	965.1	993.5	1125.0	1121.8	1108.0	1218.8
<i>Infrastructure and other aid</i>	:	:	:	1935.7	2127.2	1988.2	1866.2	1828.7	1731.1

Bulgaria									
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Total State aid, less railways (1+2)	175.4	36.9	42.2	386.0	429.1	578.8	636.4	551.7	744.1
(1) Non-Agricultural Aid	29.1	18.9	22.9	340.0	354.9	467.8	548.4	488.2	662.9
of which (by objective)									
<i>Closure aid</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Compensation of damages caused by natural disaster</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.1
<i>Culture</i>	0.0	4.6	5.2	6.2	6.5	6.1	8.1	8.3	7.2
<i>Employment</i>	0.0	3.5	0.0	7.8	9.5	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.7
<i>Environmental protection incl Energy saving</i>	0.0	1.0	2.2	308.1	308.1	308.1	320.9	393.1	518.1
<i>Heritage conservation</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Promotion of export and internationalisation</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Regional development</i>	16.0	5.7	13.8	15.9	26.2	138.0	193.3	74.8	134.9
<i>Rescue & Restructure</i>	1.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Research and development incl Innovation</i>	11.8	2.2	1.5	1.9	0.6	4.7	5.7	2.7	1.7
<i>Sectoral development</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.0	11.3	0.0	0.0
<i>SME incl risk capital</i>	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.1	1.2	5.7	7.4	0.0
<i>Social support to individual consumers</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Training</i>	0.1	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Other</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.9	1.4	0.2
of which (by aid instrument)									
<i>Equity participation</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Grant</i>	26.2	12.2	12.9	26.2	39.3	147.6	222.6	117.6	161.5
<i>Guarantee</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Soft loan</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	11.4	11.7	7.0	0.1
<i>Tax deferral</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Tax exemption</i>	2.9	6.7	10.0	5.7	7.3	0.7	6.0	41.2	49.1
<i>Other</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	308.1	308.1	308.1	308.1	322.3	452.2
of which									
<i>Co-financed</i>	14.3	4.5	6.3	17.1	28.7	143.3	199.3	79.1	128.8
<i>Not co-financed</i>	14.7	14.4	16.7	322.9	326.2	324.6	349.1	409.1	534.1
(2) Agricultural Aid (DG AGRI & MARE)	146.3	18.0	19.3	45.9	74.2	111.0	88.0	63.5	81.3
of which									
<i>Agriculture and rural development</i>	146.3	18.0	19.3	45.9	74.2	111.0	88.0	63.5	81.0
<i>Aid granted to fisheries and aquaculture</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
Transport aid (excluding railways)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
of which									
<i>Road</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Maritime transport</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Inland water transport</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Air transport</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Other transport</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Bulgaria									
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Total subsidies to the railways sector	155.0	168.0	173.0	107.4	107.0	181.3	237.9	111.8	113.1
of which									
<i>PSO & pensions</i>	:	:	:	86.5	86.6	97.0	91.9	89.3	88.5
<i>Infrastructure and other aid</i>	:	:	:	20.9	20.5	84.3	146.0	22.5	24.6

Czechia									
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Total State aid, less railways (1+2)	1005.3	1225.6	1494.4	1640.7	1789.6	1755.5	2133.9	2549.3	2900.8
(1) Non-Agricultural Aid	785.0	987.3	1254.5	1417.1	1597.6	1591.6	1935.0	2308.6	2676.2
of which (by objective)									
<i>Closure aid</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Compensation of damages caused by natural disaster</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Culture</i>	0.0	7.1	19.4	24.2	25.1	51.0	54.7	75.1	121.8
<i>Employment</i>	2.3	1.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
<i>Environmental protection incl Energy saving</i>	9.7	43.2	63.3	77.2	280.9	291.1	365.5	1582.6	1752.0
<i>Heritage conservation</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.3	0.9	8.4	0.0
<i>Promotion of export and internationalisation</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Regional development</i>	374.2	435.0	743.8	856.9	861.4	834.1	1093.2	211.3	280.0
<i>Rescue & Restructure</i>	11.9	76.1	5.4	16.9	0.0	4.7	0.0	19.0	0.0
<i>Research and development incl Innovation</i>	226.7	258.2	288.2	270.9	260.9	241.5	263.0	241.3	323.2
<i>Sectoral development</i>	56.0	54.4	42.3	33.9	37.5	29.6	27.8	29.1	28.4
<i>SME incl risk capital</i>	21.5	24.3	8.8	12.0	15.2	10.4	10.3	0.7	4.7
<i>Social support to individual consumers</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Training</i>	10.9	12.9	6.1	6.3	1.8	2.7	0.5	0.4	1.1
<i>Other</i>	71.8	75.1	77.2	118.6	114.8	111.1	119.2	140.8	164.9
of which (by aid instrument)									
<i>Equity participation</i>	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Grant</i>	645.8	805.9	1022.2	1197.4	1153.6	1235.4	1670.5	659.9	908.3
<i>Guarantee</i>	67.6	119.0	16.0	18.1	0.0	4.7	2.7	19.0	0.1
<i>Soft loan</i>	2.2	6.1	9.8	7.2	1.4	1.1	2.4	0.0	0.9
<i>Tax deferral</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Tax exemption</i>	69.5	56.3	206.3	194.4	442.6	349.7	254.8	221.8	196.3
<i>Other</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	4.5	1408.0	1570.5
of which									
<i>Co-financed</i>	305.4	413.9	592.5	742.6	709.6	700.0	914.5	44.9	178.9
<i>Not co-financed</i>	479.7	573.4	662.0	674.5	888.0	891.5	1020.4	2263.7	2497.3
(2) Agricultural Aid (DG AGRI & MARE)	220.2	238.3	239.9	223.6	192.0	163.9	199.0	240.6	224.7
of which									
<i>Agriculture and rural development</i>	193.7	217.0	215.0	205.9	177.6	159.1	193.6	237.1	220.0
<i>Aid granted to fisheries and aquaculture</i>	26.5	21.3	24.9	17.6	14.3	4.8	5.4	3.6	4.6
Transport aid (excluding railways)	24.8	13.4	5.4	14.3	8.8	7.1	3.9	0.0	0.0
of which									
<i>Road</i>	18.9	10.1	4.7	14.2	8.4	7.1	2.9	0.0	0.0
<i>Maritime transport</i>	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Inland water transport</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Air transport</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Other transport</i>	5.9	3.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Czech Republic									
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Total subsidies to the railways sector	499.0	0.0	0.0	1,254.4	516.3	496.0	498.9	#VALUE!	#VALUE!
of which									
<i>PSO & pensions</i>	:	:	:	501.0	504.5	496.0	498.9	170.1	180.8
<i>Infrastructure and other aid</i>	:	:	:	753.4	11.8	0.0	0.0	:	:

Denmark									
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Total State aid, less railways (1+2)	2194.1	2094.0	2260.5	2482.2	2492.9	2511.0	3360.0	4549.8	4490.8
(1) Non-Agricultural Aid	2068.3	2000.5	2171.0	2395.9	2406.1	2365.3	3279.4	4460.0	4396.8
of which (by objective)									
<i>Closure aid</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Compensation of damages caused by natural disaster</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Culture</i>	34.9	37.4	39.1	37.7	47.6	42.0	60.2	65.2	71.0
<i>Employment</i>	1242.3	1301.0	1405.2	1336.9	1330.4	1155.8	1016.3	946.8	868.6
<i>Environmental protection incl Energy saving</i>	485.0	307.4	337.9	573.1	553.0	680.5	1646.4	2818.8	2957.5
<i>Heritage conservation</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Promotion of export and internationalisation</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Regional development</i>	0.2	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.1	14.9	14.9	15.0
<i>Rescue & Restructure</i>	4.4	4.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Research and development incl Innovation</i>	144.2	199.0	231.5	207.3	230.1	204.3	225.0	279.9	142.3
<i>Sectoral development</i>	141.9	141.4	142.2	230.3	235.5	192.9	211.4	235.5	257.6
<i>SME incl risk capital</i>	6.1	0.7	3.2	1.6	4.9	33.0	38.0	34.4	29.2
<i>Social support to individual consumers</i>	0.3	1.6	2.0	2.6	2.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Training</i>	9.0	7.5	9.3	6.5	2.5	2.4	10.3	3.3	2.7
<i>Other</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	54.1	56.9	61.3	53.1
of which (by aid instrument)									
<i>Equity participation</i>	0.0	8.9	10.2	9.6	12.2	15.4	13.0	15.9	14.0
<i>Grant</i>	1910.6	1829.0	2015.4	2112.5	2117.2	2085.1	2144.7	2090.8	1890.9
<i>Guarantee</i>	0.8	0.3	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Soft loan</i>	4.6	10.8	9.9	17.9	16.1	17.7	18.4	19.3	12.2
<i>Tax deferral</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Tax exemption</i>	152.3	151.4	134.7	255.9	260.6	247.2	1091.8	2302.5	2448.4
<i>Other</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.5	31.5	31.4
of which									
<i>Co-financed</i>	24.7	16.6	17.5	7.9	8.0	36.3	96.8	96.8	55.3
<i>Not co-financed</i>	2043.7	1983.8	2153.5	2388.0	2398.1	2329.0	3182.6	4363.2	4341.5
(2) Agricultural Aid (DG AGRI & MARE)	125.8	93.6	89.5	86.3	86.7	145.7	80.6	89.8	94.0
of which									
<i>Agriculture and rural development</i>	109.4	92.4	88.4	85.6	86.0	144.8	78.8	87.9	91.8
<i>Aid granted to fisheries and aquaculture</i>	16.4	1.2	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.9	1.7	1.9	2.2
Transport aid (excluding railways)	91.0	88.9	89.2	134.4	133.3	131.7	134.4	143.3	151.3
of which									
<i>Road</i>	3.7	1.6	2.0	2.6	2.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Maritime transport</i>	87.3	87.3	87.2	131.8	131.1	131.5	134.4	143.2	150.8
<i>Inland water transport</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Air transport</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Other transport</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.5
Denmark									
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Total subsidies to the railways sector	1,140.0	1,195.0	1,281.0	580.9	563.9	602.2	625.0	591.3	623.5
of which									
<i>PSO & pensions</i>	:	:	:	578.6	557.8	599.2	622.2	588.7	620.8
<i>Infrastructure and other aid</i>	:	:	:	2.3	6.1	3.1	2.8	2.6	2.7

Germany									
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Total State aid, less railways (1+2)	18306.6	15916.7	13278.0	13070.0	13607.6	37674.6	37058.7	41389.0	42861.8
(1) Non-Agricultural Aid	17483.9	15154.3	12370.0	12191.0	12601.6	36648.2	36094.5	40363.9	42313.2
of which (by objective)									
<i>Closure aid</i>	0.0	0.0	1450.3	1433.5	1496.3	1511.6	1420.6	1161.4	1115.5
<i>Compensation of damages caused by natural disaster</i>	0.0	0.9	4.1	0.0	110.5	237.8	136.9	160.6	89.9
<i>Culture</i>	195.6	214.6	225.6	229.4	212.1	270.4	842.8	698.3	481.0
<i>Employment</i>	6.1	65.4	33.6	51.6	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0
<i>Environmental protection incl Energy saving</i>	5624.8	5517.1	3609.8	4026.9	4684.5	29560.7	30692.3	34794.0	36191.5
<i>Heritage conservation</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Promotion of export and internationalisation</i>	1.4	1.2	1.8	0.8	0.5	0.6	1.0	0.9	0.2
<i>Regional development</i>	5613.1	3088.4	2840.1	2926.6	2460.5	2414.3	247.2	488.1	1160.3
<i>Rescue & Restructure</i>	19.3	662.7	54.4	169.4	11.9	7.5	3.2	0.0	1.2
<i>Research and development incl Innovation</i>	2377.1	2471.7	2883.8	2201.6	2448.1	1682.0	1605.5	1680.3	1315.2
<i>Sectoral development</i>	1880.0	1907.7	143.7	38.5	102.9	86.3	106.5	117.8	129.1
<i>SME incl risk capital</i>	1521.1	955.5	828.8	828.8	733.6	620.4	676.3	581.8	1065.6
<i>Social support to individual consumers</i>	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
<i>Training</i>	105.2	130.2	156.1	170.2	156.6	157.9	122.0	64.2	61.9
<i>Other</i>	140.2	138.9	137.8	113.4	183.6	98.2	239.9	616.3	701.6
of which (by aid instrument)									
<i>Equity participation</i>	24.6	35.9	24.8	25.1	33.2	35.4	32.6	23.0	25.6
<i>Grant</i>	8808.0	7295.9	6737.9	5736.9	5930.1	24908.5	26625.0	30084.9	31937.5
<i>Guarantee</i>	1649.3	1759.2	1518.5	1509.0	1346.3	1464.3	7.4	11.3	24.5
<i>Soft loan</i>	299.1	153.3	232.9	346.1	179.9	190.9	183.7	135.8	147.6
<i>Tax deferral</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Tax exemption</i>	6703.0	5260.0	3855.9	4574.0	5112.1	10037.5	9217.8	10057.2	10115.0
<i>Other</i>	0.0	650.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.8	28.1	51.6	63.1
of which									
<i>Co-financed</i>	953.8	656.0	548.9	549.4	531.3	530.6	587.6	447.7	570.8
<i>Not co-financed</i>	16530.1	14498.3	11821.1	11641.7	12070.4	36117.6	35507.0	39916.1	41742.5
(2) Agricultural Aid (DG AGRI & MARE)	822.7	762.4	908.0	879.0	1,005.9	1,026.4	964.2	1,025.1	548.5
of which									
<i>Agriculture and rural development</i>	818.9	759.6	905.8	876.1	1003.3	1023.7	962.8	1022.4	547.5
<i>Aid granted to fisheries and aquaculture</i>	3.8	2.8	2.2	2.8	2.6	2.6	1.4	2.7	1.1
Transport aid (excluding railways)	239.0	248.2	272.0	291.2	208.6	283.4	571.0	600.1	137.7
of which									
<i>Road</i>	72.2	35.6	90.8	90.6	49.9	61.3	500.3	499.7	32.0
<i>Maritime transport</i>	82.9	139.3	51.2	78.1	94.7	81.0	55.1	96.8	94.1
<i>Inland water transport</i>	2.5	2.2	13.2	14.6	13.9	10.1	11.3	2.8	2.7
<i>Air transport</i>	29.0	13.7	59.5	103.2	45.1	127.5	3.8	0.8	3.2
<i>Other transport</i>	52.3	57.5	57.4	4.7	5.0	3.5	0.5	0.0	5.6
Germany									
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Total subsidies to the railways sector	13,485.0	9,390.0	9,496.0	9,736.0	9,327.0	9,048.0	10,599.5	5,972.2	6,117.4
of which									
<i>PSO & pensions</i>	:	:	:	4533.0	4549.0	5054.0	5926.0	5866.7	6000.0
<i>Infrastructure and other aid</i>	:	:	:	5203.0	4778.0	3994.0	4673.5	105.5	117.4

Estonia									
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Total State aid, less railways (1+2)	40.7	42.3	48.0	58.3	117.4	189.7	203.7	182.3	247.2
(1) Non-Agricultural Aid	11.3	14.6	18.8	31.2	84.6	155.3	193.9	172.5	235.9
of which (by objective)									
<i>Closure aid</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Compensation of damages caused by natural disaster</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Culture</i>	4.6	4.5	4.9	4.9	5.2	6.2	6.3	9.8	42.3
<i>Employment</i>	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	3.3	1.9	0.0	0.1	0.1
<i>Environmental protection incl Energy saving</i>	2.2	5.4	3.4	7.1	57.6	94.3	140.1	138.4	158.3
<i>Heritage conservation</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Promotion of export and internationalisation</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Regional development</i>	1.1	2.1	8.0	17.7	17.3	36.8	31.2	3.4	8.6
<i>Rescue & Restructure</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Research and development incl Innovation</i>	1.1	0.6	0.7	0.1	0.9	16.0	12.3	7.9	8.1
<i>Sectoral development</i>	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	6.7	8.5
<i>SME incl risk capital</i>	3.4	1.8	1.5	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2
<i>Social support to individual consumers</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Training</i>	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0
<i>Other</i>	-1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.0	6.1	9.8
of which (by aid instrument)									
<i>Equity participation</i>	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Grant</i>	9.9	8.6	15.7	30.9	84.2	155.3	156.8	123.7	177.7
<i>Guarantee</i>	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.2
<i>Soft loan</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Tax deferral</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Tax exemption</i>	1.0	5.6	2.9	0.2	0.2	0.0	37.0	48.0	57.1
<i>Other</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.9
of which									
<i>Co-financed</i>	5.1	3.9	8.3	16.8	15.4	47.9	44.2	9.6	24.1
<i>Not co-financed</i>	6.3	10.8	10.6	14.4	69.2	107.4	149.7	162.8	211.8
(2) Agricultural Aid (DG AGRI & MARE)	29.4	27.7	29.2	27.1	32.8	34.3	9.9	9.8	11.3
of which									
<i>Agriculture and rural development</i>	29.1	27.6	29.2	27.0	32.7	34.3	9.9	9.8	11.3
<i>Aid granted to fisheries and aquaculture</i>	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Transport aid (excluding railways)	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	6.7	8.5
of which									
<i>Road</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Maritime transport</i>	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Inland water transport</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Air transport</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.7	8.5
<i>Other transport</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Estonia									
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Total subsidies to the railways sector	17.1	421.0	18.0	19.5	69.3	43.0	44.4	50.1	53.5
of which									
<i>PSO & pensions</i>	:	:	:	19.2	20.2	14.0	15.2	15.6	15.5
<i>Infrastructure and other aid</i>	:	:	:	0.3	49.1	29.0	29.2	34.5	38.0

Ireland									
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Total State aid, less railways (1+2)	1006.0	1656.8	1039.4	849.6	1159.4	933.1	792.3	557.4	674.4
(1) Non-Agricultural Aid	779.8	949.5	668.9	548.0	898.6	657.4	426.8	406.9	528.3
of which (by objective)									
<i>Closure aid</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Compensation of damages caused by natural disaster</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Culture</i>	82.4	123.5	91.8	119.7	170.2	265.4	70.8	28.3	27.0
<i>Employment</i>	13.4	14.8	12.8	16.2	9.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Environmental protection incl Energy saving</i>	51.0	81.3	62.2	59.0	67.0	100.7	118.7	185.4	324.2
<i>Heritage conservation</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Promotion of export and internationalisation</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Regional development</i>	293.7	303.8	215.1	200.2	484.5	110.0	98.4	56.4	47.4
<i>Rescue & Restructure</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Research and development incl Innovation</i>	147.4	237.6	126.9	94.6	105.1	91.7	46.8	72.2	82.3
<i>Sectoral development</i>	89.8	94.7	86.0	6.3	6.8	21.5	20.2	1.0	0.2
<i>SME incl risk capital</i>	62.9	55.2	42.6	24.9	31.4	39.9	41.2	33.0	9.6
<i>Social support to individual consumers</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Training</i>	39.3	38.5	31.5	27.2	24.6	28.3	30.6	30.5	37.2
<i>Other</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.5
of which (by aid instrument)									
<i>Equity participation</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Grant</i>	301.8	374.7	305.5	276.6	616.2	279.6	264.2	367.4	473.8
<i>Guarantee</i>	0.2	0.0	0.7	0.9	0.8	7.4	6.4	0.0	0.0
<i>Soft loan</i>	17.4	71.4	3.1	12.3	10.9	10.9	9.1	0.0	12.7
<i>Tax deferral</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Tax exemption</i>	460.4	503.4	359.6	258.3	270.7	359.5	144.8	37.7	40.2
<i>Other</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.3	1.7	1.6
of which									
<i>Co-financed</i>	47.4	49.8	15.8	11.3	9.7	23.8	0.2	:	:
<i>Not co-financed</i>	732.4	899.8	653.1	536.7	888.9	633.6	426.6	406.9	528.3
(2) Agricultural Aid (DG AGRI & MARE)	226.3	707.2	370.5	301.6	260.7	275.7	365.5	150.5	146.0
of which									
<i>Agriculture and rural development</i>	220.6	704.7	366.4	301.1	260.3	275.7	364.1	150.5	146.0
<i>Aid granted to fisheries and aquaculture</i>	5.7	2.5	4.1	0.5	0.5	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.1
Transport aid (excluding railways)	6.1	3.8	6.1	6.0	6.4	34.6	21.4	2.2	2.0
of which									
<i>Road</i>	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.8	7.3	6.4	0.0	0.0
<i>Maritime transport</i>	1.4	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.7	1.2	0.9	0.2
<i>Inland water transport</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Air transport</i>	4.7	2.6	4.0	3.7	3.5	3.0	0.8	0.0	0.8
<i>Other transport</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	22.6	13.1	1.3	1.0
Ireland									
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Total subsidies to the railways sector	613.0	587.0	400.0	309.4	267.8	0.0	308.2	296.4	317.7
of which									
<i>PSO & pensions</i>	:	:	:	166.3	127.0	0.0	73.7	82.4	114.8
<i>Infrastructure and other aid</i>	:	:	:	143.1	140.8	0.0	234.5	213.9	202.9

Greece									
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Total State aid, less railways (1+2)	2635.6	2170.1	2633.6	2028.3	2978.7	1762.1	2301.4	699.0	510.4
(1) Non-Agricultural Aid	1996.8	1736.1	2218.7	1699.5	2661.1	1642.1	2191.6	619.3	427.3
of which (by objective)									
<i>Closure aid</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Compensation of damages caused by natural disaster</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Culture</i>	2.2	1.9	1.4	1.7	3.1	3.6	1.8	0.6	0.6
<i>Employment</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.2	20.2	1.3	8.4
<i>Environmental protection incl Energy saving</i>	36.4	0.0	1.4	6.4	56.3	14.4	28.5	12.0	19.5
<i>Heritage conservation</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Promotion of export and internationalisation</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Regional development</i>	1317.0	1526.1	2119.9	1543.0	2357.2	1370.9	1922.1	224.2	227.1
<i>Rescue & Restructure</i>	92.0	29.8	52.0	0.0	21.3	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Research and development incl Innovation</i>	9.2	1.5	2.0	4.1	6.9	54.8	38.6	80.5	3.7
<i>Sectoral development</i>	404.0	6.4	2.3	5.0	209.2	154.1	127.3	141.9	1.8
<i>SME incl risk capital</i>	122.3	157.9	27.7	19.2	7.0	26.0	42.0	39.3	0.8
<i>Social support to individual consumers</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Training</i>	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0
<i>Other</i>	13.5	12.4	12.0	120.1	0.3	13.4	10.9	119.6	165.4
of which (by aid instrument)									
<i>Equity participation</i>	45.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.6	43.0	83.7	83.9	0.0
<i>Grant</i>	803.2	762.5	717.7	352.1	716.3	567.8	467.7	535.4	425.8
<i>Guarantee</i>	699.8	922.4	1472.0	1322.1	1913.9	1031.3	1640.1	0.0	0.0
<i>Soft loan</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Tax deferral</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Tax exemption</i>	434.3	51.2	29.0	25.2	24.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
<i>Other</i>	14.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4
of which									
<i>Co-financed</i>	1031.8	765.9	713.8	350.8	694.6	554.4	509.0	480.7	199.4
<i>Not co-financed</i>	965.0	970.3	1505.0	1348.7	1966.5	1087.8	1682.6	138.7	227.9
(2) Agricultural Aid (DG AGRI & MARE)	638.7	433.9	414.8	328.8	317.6	120.0	109.8	79.7	83.1
of which									
<i>Agriculture and rural development</i>	636.4	432.9	413.6	326.7	316.6	118.4	109.7	79.7	82.9
<i>Aid granted to fisheries and aquaculture</i>	2.4	1.1	1.2	2.1	1.0	1.6	0.1	0.0	0.2
Transport aid (excluding railways)	176.3	3.3	11.5	8.2	14.5	35.4	54.4	32.4	17.6
of which									
<i>Road</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.7	0.4	1.9	19.2	0.4	0.0
<i>Maritime transport</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	13.4	12.3	9.7	6.0
<i>Inland water transport</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Air transport</i>	175.6	3.3	11.5	5.4	13.8	20.2	23.0	22.2	11.6
<i>Other transport</i>	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Greece									
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Total subsidies to the railways sector	549.0	536.0	436.0	373.7	315.8	282.0	383.1	717.8	1,068.4
of which									
<i>PSO & pensions</i>	:	:	:	49.4	49.2	50.0	50.0	40.1	50.0
<i>Infrastructure and other aid</i>	:	:	:	324.3	266.6	232.0	333.1	677.8	1018.4

Spain									
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Total State aid, less railways (1+2)	5570.3	4871.0	4493.7	3897.3	3103.7	3319.9	2867.7	2788.5	3642.0
(1) Non-Agricultural Aid	4942.4	4333.7	3805.7	3204.9	2547.8	2790.2	2258.4	2272.8	3023.4
of which (by objective)									
<i>Closure aid</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Compensation of damages caused by natural disaster</i>	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.0
<i>Culture</i>	120.6	105.2	98.1	84.7	73.4	84.3	169.0	158.3	203.8
<i>Employment</i>	40.1	53.6	43.1	37.0	51.9	45.6	64.9	49.5	58.5
<i>Environmental protection incl Energy saving</i>	824.2	753.0	826.6	943.6	47.4	151.3	58.9	388.3	121.0
<i>Heritage conservation</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Promotion of export and internationalisation</i>	59.5	16.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	743.4
<i>Regional development</i>	1166.9	1064.9	756.0	590.3	890.7	859.2	321.6	222.8	195.3
<i>Rescue & Restructure</i>	10.1	12.6	25.1	8.1	0.0	0.0	2.1	30.2	0.0
<i>Research and development incl Innovation</i>	1465.4	1148.8	953.7	762.2	630.4	456.6	331.3	288.0	326.5
<i>Sectoral development</i>	945.2	994.6	979.8	701.5	755.4	676.8	790.2	619.2	569.4
<i>SME incl risk capital</i>	190.9	126.1	73.3	65.8	63.4	53.6	36.9	44.5	63.1
<i>Social support to individual consumers</i>	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	437.7	423.9	451.8	695.3
<i>Training</i>	114.3	57.6	46.6	5.7	5.9	3.9	6.6	6.3	6.7
<i>Other</i>	5.1	0.0	3.0	6.0	29.2	21.3	52.8	14.0	37.3
of which (by aid instrument)									
<i>Equity participation</i>	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Grant</i>	2911.6	2554.6	2032.7	1519.8	1536.3	2057.1	1856.1	1909.4	2004.3
<i>Guarantee</i>	0.2	29.1	19.0	8.2	24.2	0.0	0.1	30.4	0.0
<i>Soft loan</i>	946.8	711.0	679.5	409.7	315.6	180.1	163.0	122.8	141.1
<i>Tax deferral</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Tax exemption</i>	1083.6	1039.5	1074.6	1261.7	671.6	552.9	238.8	185.0	872.8
<i>Other</i>	0.0	-0.9	-0.3	5.5	0.1	0.1	0.3	25.2	5.2
of which									
<i>Co-financed</i>	1557.9	1304.8	905.3	704.4	711.7	575.2	495.3	313.9	535.1
<i>Not co-financed</i>	3384.4	3028.9	2900.4	2500.5	1836.1	2215.0	1763.0	1959.0	2488.3
(2) Agricultural Aid (DG AGRI & MARE)	627.9	537.2	688.0	692.4	555.9	529.8	609.4	515.7	618.6
of which									
<i>Agriculture and rural development</i>	591.4	523.8	683.4	686.8	550.4	526.3	609.3	513.6	616.2
<i>Aid granted to fisheries and aquaculture</i>	36.5	13.5	4.6	5.5	5.5	3.5	0.1	2.1	2.5
Transport aid (excluding railways)	134.4	153.8	116.8	105.4	139.1	112.0	181.1	131.8	151.0
of which									
<i>Road</i>	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Maritime transport</i>	133.5	127.3	116.0	105.4	115.0	112.0	159.5	104.2	114.5
<i>Inland water transport</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	21.6	27.0	35.5
<i>Air transport</i>	0.0	26.5	0.0	0.0	24.2	0.0	0.0	0.6	1.0
<i>Other transport</i>	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Spain									
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Total subsidies to the railways sector	970.0	800.0	0.0	538.0	687.4	768.0	599.5	587.3	842.2
of which									
<i>PSO & pensions</i>	:	:	:	417.0	630.4	614.0	599.5	587.3	842.2
<i>Infrastructure and other aid</i>	:	:	:	121.0	57.0	154.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

France									
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Total State aid, less railways (1+2)	14154.6	15378.5	13577.8	15495.8	13672.5	15336.4	16135.8	15469.9	17420.2
(1) Non-Agricultural Aid	13089.4	13645.2	12188.3	13754.2	12366.7	14151.0	15647.3	14924.8	16824.6
of which (by objective)									
<i>Closure aid</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Compensation of damages caused by natural disaster</i>	0.0	2.2	1.1	1.8	0.1	0.5	1.7	0.6	2.5
<i>Culture</i>	504.1	481.8	568.1	552.3	615.5	639.2	865.7	1134.1	1383.1
<i>Employment</i>	20.7	13.2	5.7	7.1	7.7	11.2	6.5	3.7	3.8
<i>Environmental protection incl Energy saving</i>	562.7	526.0	573.8	737.0	774.0	944.5	2198.1	3488.6	4505.3
<i>Heritage conservation</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Promotion of export and internationalisation</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Regional development</i>	4242.1	4228.1	3453.9	3018.6	2875.5	2978.2	2967.3	3020.9	2844.1
<i>Rescue & Restructure</i>	33.8	2.7	0.5	1.0	0.5	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Research and development incl Innovation</i>	2125.0	1888.3	2129.9	2106.9	1591.1	1853.4	918.3	783.8	806.1
<i>Sectoral development</i>	2782.5	2743.1	556.1	2864.6	1984.7	1811.4	1957.1	1534.4	2364.4
<i>SME incl risk capital</i>	1618.1	1557.9	1406.1	1182.8	1106.5	916.0	1382.6	1235.8	1090.5
<i>Social support to individual consumers</i>	1102.9	2121.4	3395.4	3221.9	3314.6	4902.7	5244.4	3555.6	3206.8
<i>Training</i>	97.5	79.0	94.3	58.2	83.6	82.6	89.5	41.7	27.7
<i>Other</i>	0.0	1.5	3.6	2.1	12.9	10.5	16.2	125.5	590.3
of which (by aid instrument)									
<i>Equity participation</i>	22.8	9.7	9.8	145.1	157.4	45.2	89.1	105.6	113.8
<i>Grant</i>	4721.1	5318.7	5873.3	6425.6	5537.7	5690.0	5800.7	6690.0	7634.7
<i>Guarantee</i>	20.6	15.1	4.5	1.6	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Soft loan</i>	335.6	299.9	337.7	282.9	375.8	618.2	193.1	64.1	374.4
<i>Tax deferral</i>	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	4.5	7.1	0.5	0.5	0.5
<i>Tax exemption</i>	7988.8	8001.3	5961.4	6147.1	6054.1	7685.8	8286.2	6736.8	7176.3
<i>Other</i>	0.0	0.0	1.2	751.5	236.7	104.6	1277.8	1327.8	1524.9
of which									
<i>Co-financed</i>	473.4	246.5	256.9	292.4	285.5	468.2	656.7	889.0	1253.1
<i>Not co-financed</i>	12616.1	13398.7	11931.4	13461.9	12081.1	13682.7	14990.6	14035.7	15571.4
(2) Agricultural Aid (DG AGRI & MARE)	1,065.2	1,733.3	1,389.5	1,741.6	1,305.8	1,185.4	488.5	545.1	595.6
of which									
<i>Agriculture and rural development</i>	976.8	1660.8	1334.3	1711.6	1284.9	1175.7	476.9	534.8	592.8
<i>Aid granted to fisheries and aquaculture</i>	88.3	72.5	55.2	30.0	20.9	9.7	11.7	10.3	2.8
Transport aid (excluding railways)	359.7	240.5	228.9	236.0	117.4	238.2	235.7	148.7	207.0
of which									
<i>Road</i>	40.3	25.5	30.1	30.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
<i>Maritime transport</i>	224.3	184.8	188.2	195.0	99.3	88.7	168.7	105.0	157.2
<i>Inland water transport</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.2	11.8	9.9	10.6	10.9
<i>Air transport</i>	24.3	24.9	7.3	8.5	9.1	136.4	56.7	32.9	38.7
<i>Other transport</i>	70.8	5.3	3.3	2.1	1.4	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
France									
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Total subsidies to the railways sector	10,895.0	10,769.0	12,043.0	12,864.0	13,671.0	13,781.0	13,039.0	12,266.0	13,324.0
of which									
<i>PSO & pensions</i>	:	:	:	8113.0	8043.0	8535.0	5315.0	5590.0	5868.0
<i>Infrastructure and other aid</i>	:	:	:	4751.0	5628.0	5246.0	7724.0	6676.0	7456.0

Croatia									
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Total State aid, less railways (1+2)	:	:	:	:	259.9	314.6	387.6	529.9	597.7
(1) Non-Agricultural Aid	:	:	:	:	150.7	192.6	262.4	439.9	476.3
of which (by objective)									
<i>Closure aid</i>	:	:	:	:	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Compensation of damages caused by natural disaster</i>	:	:	:	:	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Culture</i>	:	:	:	:	3.9	5.7	14.7	15.4	63.3
<i>Employment</i>	:	:	:	:	0.0	3.6	3.9	3.9	4.0
<i>Environmental protection incl Energy saving</i>	:	:	:	:	2.9	14.3	147.1	204.4	46.1
<i>Heritage conservation</i>	:	:	:	:	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Promotion of export and internationalisation</i>	:	:	:	:	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Regional development</i>	:	:	:	:	31.0	101.5	18.0	99.3	198.8
<i>Rescue & Restructure</i>	:	:	:	:	82.1	48.2	48.2	41.5	32.2
<i>Research and development incl Innovation</i>	:	:	:	:	15.6	17.7	0.0	0.4	0.8
<i>Sectoral development</i>	:	:	:	:	1.5	1.5	0.0	3.7	4.6
<i>SME incl risk capital</i>	:	:	:	:	6.2	0.0	3.8	49.1	103.2
<i>Social support to individual consumers</i>	:	:	:	:	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Training</i>	:	:	:	:	0.0	0.0	26.8	22.3	23.3
<i>Other</i>	:	:	:	:	7.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
of which (by aid instrument)									
<i>Equity participation</i>	:	:	:	:	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Grant</i>	:	:	:	:	127.1	128.7	93.0	143.6	413.6
<i>Guarantee</i>	:	:	:	:	0.2	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0
<i>Soft loan</i>	:	:	:	:	6.0	8.2	6.0	8.5	10.9
<i>Tax deferral</i>	:	:	:	:	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Tax exemption</i>	:	:	:	:	17.4	55.6	0.0	76.0	16.6
<i>Other</i>	:	:	:	:	0.0	0.0	162.7	211.7	35.2
of which									
<i>Co-financed</i>	:	:	:	:	:	8.2	32.3	76.0	333.2
<i>Not co-financed</i>	:	:	:	:	150.7	184.4	230.1	363.9	143.1
(2) Agricultural Aid (DG AGRI & MARE)	:	:	:	:	109.1	122.0	125.2	90.0	121.4
of which									
<i>Agriculture and rural development</i>	:	:	:	:	109.1	122.0	125.2	90.0	121.1
<i>Aid granted to fisheries and aquaculture</i>	:	:	:	:	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
Transport aid (excluding railways)	:	:	:	:	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
of which									
<i>Road</i>	:	:	:	:	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Maritime transport</i>	:	:	:	:	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Inland water transport</i>	:	:	:	:	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Air transport</i>	:	:	:	:	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Other transport</i>	:	:	:	:	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Croatia									
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Total subsidies to the railways sector	:	:	:	:	324.8	515.0	442.6	96.0	61.9
of which									
<i>PSO & pensions</i>	:	:	:	:	47.1	70.1	65.4	59.4	59.2
<i>Infrastructure and other aid</i>	:	:	:	:	324.4	444.9	377.2	36.6	2.7

Italy									
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Total State aid, less railways (1+2)	5011.1	3940.0	3706.6	4244.8	3414.6	3647.2	4453.4	3987.1	5768.9
(1) Non-Agricultural Aid	4612.5	3134.2	2869.6	3530.5	2716.1	2888.6	3066.8	3304.0	4746.2
of which (by objective)									
<i>Closure aid</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Compensation of damages caused by natural disaster</i>	3.1	26.3	36.1	20.7	108.9	187.8	247.9	216.7	285.9
<i>Culture</i>	20.0	44.7	103.8	127.0	123.2	151.0	366.4	296.4	243.3
<i>Employment</i>	232.2	162.3	78.0	100.8	161.4	283.8	282.3	167.1	354.3
<i>Environmental protection incl Energy saving</i>	97.1	75.0	48.9	67.5	57.8	124.3	60.9	35.7	888.8
<i>Heritage conservation</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Promotion of export and internationalisation</i>	179.1	208.5	263.7	237.6	211.1	128.6	47.3	32.6	21.0
<i>Regional development</i>	968.4	1076.8	896.2	864.0	536.3	787.7	508.9	447.2	509.3
<i>Rescue & Restructure</i>	35.6	58.3	38.5	41.9	33.0	39.4	33.0	33.0	40.2
<i>Research and development incl Innovation</i>	887.6	547.9	490.8	754.8	661.4	738.8	856.7	1024.8	549.9
<i>Sectoral development</i>	825.8	193.9	176.3	321.5	269.8	124.7	183.6	237.9	153.0
<i>SME incl risk capital</i>	1076.3	507.7	511.7	439.1	284.9	203.4	228.6	450.6	1503.5
<i>Social support to individual consumers</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Training</i>	287.2	206.8	211.7	539.2	254.4	98.4	236.5	185.4	140.8
<i>Other</i>	0.0	25.9	13.9	16.3	14.0	20.7	14.7	176.8	56.3
of which (by aid instrument)									
<i>Equity participation</i>	19.0	5.3	28.6	1.1	70.3	21.6	78.8	73.7	1.3
<i>Grant</i>	3912.8	2536.0	2413.5	3015.2	2105.9	2243.3	2201.8	2558.7	2768.4
<i>Guarantee</i>	3.5	39.9	11.9	11.1	12.6	19.5	1.1	19.0	23.0
<i>Soft loan</i>	288.0	172.5	71.6	72.1	114.1	121.5	71.6	94.2	188.8
<i>Tax deferral</i>	129.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
<i>Tax exemption</i>	259.6	372.0	342.4	431.0	413.1	482.7	682.2	346.7	1272.2
<i>Other</i>	0.0	8.5	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	31.3	211.6	492.5
of which									
<i>Co-financed</i>	1498.0	882.9	836.3	931.6	802.4	861.9	840.8	1338.4	1329.3
<i>Not co-financed</i>	3114.5	2251.2	2033.2	2598.9	1913.7	2026.8	2226.1	1965.6	3416.9
(2) Agricultural Aid (DG AGRI & MARE)	398.6	805.8	837.0	714.3	698.5	758.5	1,386.6	683.1	1,022.7
of which									
<i>Agriculture and rural development</i>	395.8	804.2	834.7	698.9	686.4	749.1	1386.4	673.3	1013.3
<i>Aid granted to fisheries and aquaculture</i>	2.8	1.6	2.4	15.4	12.1	9.4	0.2	9.8	9.4
Transport aid (excluding railways)	139.4	130.0	56.0	30.4	18.0	63.1	71.2	35.7	18.2
of which									
<i>Road</i>	11.4	4.3	9.2	10.0	0.6	0.1	6.1	0.2	0.1
<i>Maritime transport</i>	122.6	100.2	31.2	6.0	12.8	52.7	59.2	16.1	1.7
<i>Inland water transport</i>	0.0	6.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.3
<i>Air transport</i>	0.2	4.4	5.3	1.2	2.1	0.3	0.0	0.1	7.2
<i>Other transport</i>	5.2	14.3	10.3	13.1	2.5	10.0	5.9	18.9	8.9
Italy									
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Total subsidies to the railways sector	8,104.0	6,125.0	4,953.1	4,618.4	5,273.4	4,543.0	5,666.2	6,282.6	7,024.4
of which									
<i>PSO & pensions</i>	:	:	:	590.6	599.0	611.0	3236.0	3030.8	2998.2
<i>Infrastructure and other aid</i>	:	:	:	4027.8	4674.4	3932.0	2430.2	3251.7	4026.2

Cyprus									
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Total State aid, less railways (1+2)	177.6	127.1	150.6	128.0	152.1	134.0	136.3	128.0	114.9
(1) Non-Agricultural Aid	67.1	92.5	118.3	93.1	120.1	109.7	120.4	119.1	104.2
of which (by objective)									
<i>Closure aid</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Compensation of damages caused by natural disaster</i>	0.0	0.0	20.0	11.1	5.6	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Culture</i>	39.8	59.1	56.6	41.6	34.0	32.7	32.2	34.9	35.0
<i>Employment</i>	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Environmental protection incl Energy saving</i>	54.0	1.7	5.2	3.7	49.3	48.3	68.7	70.7	54.0
<i>Heritage conservation</i>	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.6
<i>Promotion of export and internationalisation</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Regional development</i>	0.8	8.5	6.7	5.6	4.2	2.0	1.2	1.6	0.0
<i>Rescue & Restructure</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Research and development incl Innovation</i>	0.3	1.8	0.6	1.4	1.4	1.8	1.1	0.5	0.5
<i>Sectoral development</i>	6.0	6.3	6.7	6.6	8.3	8.2	6.9	7.3	13.7
<i>SME incl risk capital</i>	6.5	4.8	3.6	2.5	2.7	2.7	2.7	3.0	0.1
<i>Social support to individual consumers</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Training</i>	7.7	10.7	17.5	19.3	13.5	8.4	6.8	0.4	0.3
<i>Other</i>	-49.5	-1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
of which (by aid instrument)									
<i>Equity participation</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Grant</i>	60.1	90.1	115.7	90.2	115.7	105.3	115.5	113.6	92.3
<i>Guarantee</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Soft loan</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Tax deferral</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Tax exemption</i>	7.0	2.5	2.6	2.9	4.4	4.5	4.9	5.6	11.9
<i>Other</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
of which									
<i>Co-financed</i>	2.3	10.0	7.3	7.3	5.8	3.9	2.3	2.1	0.2
<i>Not co-financed</i>	64.8	82.5	111.1	85.8	114.2	105.8	118.1	117.0	104.0
(2) Agricultural Aid (DG AGRI & MARE)	110.5	34.6	32.2	34.9	32.0	24.3	16.0	8.9	10.7
of which									
<i>Agriculture and rural development</i>	110.5	34.6	32.2	34.9	32.0	24.3	13.1	8.8	9.9
<i>Aid granted to fisheries and aquaculture</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.9	0.1	0.8
Transport aid (excluding railways)	2.6	2.4	22.6	14.0	10.0	9.5	4.9	5.6	11.9
of which									
<i>Road</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Maritime transport</i>	2.6	2.4	2.6	2.9	4.4	4.5	4.9	5.6	11.9
<i>Inland water transport</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Air transport</i>	0.0	0.0	20.0	11.1	5.6	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Other transport</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Cyprus									
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Total subsidies to the railways sector	0.0	0.0	0.0	:	:	:	:	#VALUE!	#VALUE!
of which									
<i>PSO & pensions</i>	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
<i>Infrastructure and other aid</i>	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:

Latvia									
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Total State aid, less railways (1+2)	134.1	177.4	266.1	1009.1	587.5	944.2	797.2	611.8	475.9
(1) Non-Agricultural Aid	101.7	148.1	219.0	966.0	544.2	899.6	781.2	592.4	436.3
of which (by objective)									
<i>Closure aid</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Compensation of damages caused by natural disaster</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Culture</i>	2.1	1.0	1.2	266.9	283.4	350.6	266.8	245.9	86.6
<i>Employment</i>	0.8	0.9	1.9	0.7	1.2	2.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Environmental protection incl Energy saving</i>	0.0	55.6	36.3	12.4	10.3	15.4	37.4	39.9	39.2
<i>Heritage conservation</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Promotion of export and internationalisation</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Regional development</i>	8.1	14.6	15.6	24.1	24.9	158.6	102.9	52.3	20.3
<i>Rescue & Restructure</i>	0.0	0.0	86.5	36.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Research and development incl Innovation</i>	0.1	0.3	0.9	0.9	1.7	30.8	6.7	10.2	12.5
<i>Sectoral development</i>	79.1	74.0	73.0	618.2	216.2	326.9	347.1	239.6	266.7
<i>SME incl risk capital</i>	0.9	1.7	3.7	6.0	6.2	7.0	12.5	2.0	0.5
<i>Social support to individual consumers</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Training</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.1	5.9	1.9	3.1
<i>Other</i>	10.6	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2	1.9	0.7	7.3
of which (by aid instrument)									
<i>Equity participation</i>	0.0	1.2	8.1	5.7	5.3	6.0	13.7	9.5	7.0
<i>Grant</i>	92.6	122.3	200.9	911.1	525.9	873.1	716.0	530.4	374.9
<i>Guarantee</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Soft loan</i>	1.4	0.1	0.0	37.8	2.0	6.6	5.3	3.2	3.2
<i>Tax deferral</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Tax exemption</i>	7.7	24.6	10.0	11.4	11.0	13.8	46.3	48.1	51.2
<i>Other</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.0
of which									
<i>Co-financed</i>	3.2	7.2	12.9	288.0	303.5	600.0	461.6	297.9	119.2
<i>Not co-financed</i>	98.6	141.0	206.1	678.0	240.8	299.7	319.6	294.5	317.1
(2) Agricultural Aid (DG AGRI & MARE)	32.3	29.3	47.0	43.1	43.3	44.6	16.0	19.4	39.6
of which									
<i>Agriculture and rural development</i>	32.3	29.3	47.0	43.0	42.9	44.5	15.9	19.4	39.6
<i>Aid granted to fisheries and aquaculture</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Transport aid (excluding railways)	79.1	74.0	159.5	37.2	4.6	43.7	72.1	2.4	0.0
of which									
<i>Road</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Maritime transport</i>	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	20.5	45.7	2.4	0.0
<i>Inland water transport</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Air transport</i>	0.0	0.0	86.5	36.4	4.6	23.2	26.4	0.0	0.0
<i>Other transport</i>	78.5	73.9	72.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Latvia									
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Total subsidies to the railways sector	41.0	37.0	31.0	42.1	43.0	43.0	32.5	42.7	45.2
of which									
<i>PSO & pensions</i>	:	:	:	42.1	43.0	43.0	32.5	42.7	45.2
<i>Infrastructure and other aid</i>	:	:	:	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Lithuania									
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Total State aid, less railways (1+2)	163.7	162.2	211.3	224.2	205.3	181.0	309.9	336.6	454.9
(1) Non-Agricultural Aid	83.1	86.7	125.4	132.6	112.5	78.2	298.5	323.2	441.4
of which (by objective)									
<i>Closure aid</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Compensation of damages caused by natural disaster</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Culture</i>	0.0	0.0	1.3	1.4	2.4	2.4	19.3	177.6	198.0
<i>Employment</i>	6.0	7.0	9.1	10.6	12.7	15.6	17.8	12.8	28.9
<i>Environmental protection incl Energy saving</i>	9.8	2.9	7.1	7.7	3.9	11.5	109.0	106.2	129.9
<i>Heritage conservation</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Promotion of export and internationalisation</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Regional development</i>	36.6	57.8	89.0	86.8	77.1	31.6	129.0	18.3	42.3
<i>Rescue & Restructure</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Research and development incl Innovation</i>	4.4	11.5	8.0	10.4	8.6	5.1	12.9	3.6	11.3
<i>Sectoral development</i>	2.3	1.0	2.5	0.2	0.3	3.4	2.0	0.1	9.5
<i>SME incl risk capital</i>	1.1	6.4	8.5	12.3	5.9	7.6	7.8	4.0	1.8
<i>Social support to individual consumers</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Training</i>	0.9	0.0	0.0	2.1	1.3	0.9	0.7	0.6	3.8
<i>Other</i>	21.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.7
of which (by aid instrument)									
<i>Equity participation</i>	0.0	0.0	3.4	8.9	3.6	7.4	7.6	3.7	1.3
<i>Grant</i>	56.3	81.9	114.3	121.1	106.5	67.0	178.2	65.2	166.1
<i>Guarantee</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Soft loan</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Tax deferral</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Tax exemption</i>	26.8	4.8	7.6	2.6	2.3	3.8	112.8	97.0	107.0
<i>Other</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	157.3	167.0
of which									
<i>Co-financed</i>	4.6	9.0	6.5	6.8	16.2	25.0	69.9	31.1	103.4
<i>Not co-financed</i>	78.5	77.7	118.9	125.8	96.2	53.2	228.7	292.1	337.9
(2) Agricultural Aid (DG AGRI & MARE)	80.6	75.6	85.9	91.6	92.8	102.8	11.4	13.4	13.5
of which									
<i>Agriculture and rural development</i>	80.0	75.3	85.9	91.6	92.5	102.8	10.8	12.8	12.3
<i>Aid granted to fisheries and aquaculture</i>	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.6	1.2
Transport aid (excluding railways)	2.3	1.0	2.5	0.2	0.3	3.4	2.0	0.1	9.5
of which									
<i>Road</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Maritime transport</i>	0.4	0.1	0.9	0.1	0.1	1.0	0.1	0.1	0.2
<i>Inland water transport</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Air transport</i>	1.9	1.0	1.6	0.1	0.2	2.4	1.9	0.0	9.3
<i>Other transport</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Lithuania									
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Total subsidies to the railways sector	1.6	3.2	3.0	3.5	4.2	4.4	4.1	4.0	4.3
of which									
<i>PSO & pensions</i>	:	:	:	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7
<i>Infrastructure and other aid</i>	:	:	:	0.8	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.6

Luxembourg									
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Total State aid, less railways (1+2)	108.2	97.4	106.3	97.8	162.5	187.8	210.4	193.5	162.8
(1) Non-Agricultural Aid	95.8	77.0	84.1	73.7	129.6	153.4	175.4	181.9	149.8
of which (by objective)									
<i>Closure aid</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Compensation of damages caused by natural disaster</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Culture</i>	7.8	7.7	7.4	6.7	7.1	7.2	7.4	7.4	7.2
<i>Employment</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Environmental protection incl Energy saving</i>	7.9	12.6	31.0	11.8	5.4	83.5	98.7	92.6	73.0
<i>Heritage conservation</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Promotion of export and internationalisation</i>	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.3	1.9	2.0	2.2
<i>Regional development</i>	8.2	1.7	5.4	1.5	26.2	5.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Rescue & Restructure</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Research and development incl Innovation</i>	59.1	42.6	26.9	41.7	77.9	42.9	28.8	31.4	34.4
<i>Sectoral development</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.4
<i>SME incl risk capital</i>	11.2	10.6	11.6	10.2	11.1	11.7	11.2	12.4	15.3
<i>Social support to individual consumers</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Training</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Other</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	27.1	35.6	17.2
of which (by aid instrument)									
<i>Equity participation</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Grant</i>	94.5	77.0	83.9	73.6	129.6	153.4	148.3	146.3	141.0
<i>Guarantee</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Soft loan</i>	1.3	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Tax deferral</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Tax exemption</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Other</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	27.1	35.6	8.8
of which									
<i>Co-financed</i>	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.9
<i>Not co-financed</i>	95.8	77.0	84.1	73.7	129.6	153.4	175.4	181.9	143.9
(2) Agricultural Aid (DG AGRI & MARE)	12.4	20.3	22.2	24.0	32.8	34.4	35.0	11.6	13.0
of which									
<i>Agriculture and rural development</i>	12.4	20.3	22.2	24.0	32.8	34.4	35.0	11.6	13.0
<i>Aid granted to fisheries and aquaculture</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Transport aid (excluding railways)	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.5
of which									
<i>Road</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Maritime transport</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Inland water transport</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.4
<i>Air transport</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Other transport</i>	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.0
Luxembourg									
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Total subsidies to the railways sector	281.0	290.0	0.0	154.3	153.8	155.8	165.4	165.9	177.9
of which									
<i>PSO & pensions</i>	:	:	:	154.3	153.8	155.8	165.4	165.9	172.5
<i>Infrastructure and other aid</i>	:	:	:	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.4

Hungary									
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Total State aid, less railways (1+2)	1331.1	2041.9	1176.5	1173.0	1481.9	1684.0	1443.3	2461.6	3294.7
(1) Non-Agricultural Aid	1253.6	1846.7	936.1	901.9	1195.1	1445.4	1291.5	2282.7	3127.5
of which (by objective)									
<i>Closure aid</i>	2.6	3.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Compensation of damages caused by natural disaster</i>	0.0	0.0	2.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Culture</i>	62.3	60.0	134.9	213.0	340.3	323.4	347.9	670.1	723.2
<i>Employment</i>	202.8	178.0	168.4	167.3	130.5	36.5	113.1	117.8	130.1
<i>Environmental protection incl Energy saving</i>	38.8	13.4	13.5	39.7	44.0	39.8	64.8	31.8	242.6
<i>Heritage conservation</i>	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Promotion of export and internationalisation</i>	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Regional development</i>	342.0	284.7	241.6	273.1	319.7	839.5	426.6	761.5	879.6
<i>Rescue & Restructure</i>	24.3	148.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Research and development incl Innovation</i>	94.6	30.1	53.5	162.0	300.5	7.0	10.6	256.9	438.3
<i>Sectoral development</i>	237.1	904.5	275.7	29.8	37.9	45.7	60.4	63.1	45.4
<i>SME incl risk capital</i>	29.2	13.8	16.0	6.7	10.5	139.6	120.6	29.7	45.4
<i>Social support to individual consumers</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.0	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Training</i>	30.0	28.5	30.2	10.2	2.5	11.2	7.0	6.2	8.9
<i>Other</i>	188.6	180.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	140.5	345.6	614.0
of which (by aid instrument)									
<i>Equity participation</i>	16.8	132.1	7.1	6.7	9.5	132.6	102.2	2.4	27.9
<i>Grant</i>	709.4	1176.1	517.9	644.2	934.2	1131.1	1063.2	2122.4	2884.3
<i>Guarantee</i>	13.6	0.9	0.2	0.1	1.2	1.2	0.1	0.3	0.7
<i>Soft loan</i>	27.7	33.9	7.2	35.1	10.7	1.0	6.9	9.1	5.9
<i>Tax deferral</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Tax exemption</i>	486.2	503.7	403.8	215.7	239.5	179.5	119.1	148.6	208.7
<i>Other</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
of which									
<i>Co-financed</i>	251.9	188.7	164.3	190.4	174.9	750.9	355.5	1039.7	1384.2
<i>Not co-financed</i>	1001.7	1658.1	771.8	711.5	1020.2	694.5	936.0	1243.0	1743.3
(2) Agricultural Aid (DG AGRI & MARE)	77.5	195.2	240.4	271.2	286.8	238.6	151.8	178.9	167.2
of which									
<i>Agriculture and rural development</i>	77.3	195.2	240.4	271.2	286.8	238.6	151.8	178.9	167.2
<i>Aid granted to fisheries and aquaculture</i>	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Transport aid (excluding railways)	37.7	172.5	23.0	23.4	24.2	51.6	55.1	43.1	43.4
of which									
<i>Road</i>	1.8	2.9	2.4	6.8	4.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Maritime transport</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
<i>Inland water transport</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	28.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Air transport</i>	15.3	148.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.8
<i>Other transport</i>	20.6	21.1	20.6	16.6	19.3	22.9	55.1	43.1	39.5
Hungary									
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Total subsidies to the railways sector	708.0	728.0	745.0	873.0	846.4	851.7	1,435.1	909.7	1,128.9
of which									
<i>PSO & pensions</i>	:	:	:	529.4	520.6	507.1	544.2	578.9	749.5
<i>Infrastructure and other aid</i>	:	:	:	343.5	325.8	344.6	890.9	330.8	379.4

Malta									
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Total State aid, less railways (1+2)	98.0	74.3	91.7	102.0	127.1	81.6	91.6	54.8	88.6
(1) Non-Agricultural Aid	97.9	74.3	91.7	102.0	127.1	81.6	91.6	54.8	88.6
of which (by objective)									
<i>Closure aid</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Compensation of damages caused by natural disaster</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Culture</i>	5.4	2.0	6.1	3.5	1.0	5.0	17.6	5.3	7.3
<i>Employment</i>	0.0	0.0	6.2	6.6	0.0	4.3	0.6	3.2	2.8
<i>Environmental protection incl Energy saving</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.7
<i>Heritage conservation</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Promotion of export and internationalisation</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Regional development</i>	16.7	15.8	19.5	16.4	19.8	22.7	10.4	13.5	32.7
<i>Rescue & Restructure</i>	0.0	1.5	3.7	24.8	60.0	15.0	40.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Research and development incl Innovation</i>	1.9	0.2	2.1	0.8	1.9	0.8	0.2	1.2	0.2
<i>Sectoral development</i>	72.7	52.7	50.8	46.9	43.4	33.5	21.4	29.9	43.5
<i>SME incl risk capital</i>	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	1.6	0.9
<i>Social support to individual consumers</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Training</i>	0.9	1.9	3.3	3.1	1.0	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.5
<i>Other</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
of which (by aid instrument)									
<i>Equity participation</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.0	60.0	15.0	40.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Grant</i>	31.1	25.5	42.3	24.4	12.1	14.7	2.8	15.6	32.1
<i>Guarantee</i>	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.0	3.3
<i>Soft loan</i>	0.0	1.5	3.7	4.8	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.9	1.7
<i>Tax deferral</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Tax exemption</i>	66.3	47.1	45.6	52.8	54.7	46.0	30.7	32.7	43.8
<i>Other</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.0	17.4	5.4	7.7
of which									
<i>Co-financed</i>	9.2	4.9	15.5	13.3	1.8	1.4	1.9	4.3	8.6
<i>Not co-financed</i>	88.7	69.4	76.2	88.7	125.3	80.2	89.7	50.4	80.0
(2) Agricultural Aid (DG AGRI & MARE)	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
of which									
<i>Agriculture and rural development</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Aid granted to fisheries and aquaculture</i>	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Transport aid (excluding railways)	3.4	4.2	6.1	24.8	60.0	15.0	40.0	0.1	0.0
of which									
<i>Road</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Maritime transport</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Inland water transport</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Air transport</i>	3.4	4.2	6.1	24.8	60.0	15.0	40.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Other transport</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Malta									
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Total subsidies to the railways sector	0.0	0.0	0.0	:	:	:	:	#VALUE!	#VALUE!
of which									
<i>PSO & pensions</i>	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
<i>Infrastructure and other aid</i>	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:

Netherlands									
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Total State aid, less railways (1+2)	2159.2	2678.4	2715.2	2449.3	2255.6	2243.3	2241.5	2375.7	2389.1
(1) Non-Agricultural Aid	1844.7	2034.5	2133.3	1918.0	1772.0	1825.1	1771.9	1931.0	1962.3
of which (by objective)									
<i>Closure aid</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Compensation of damages caused by natural disaster</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Culture</i>	53.7	52.5	55.3	42.3	41.7	54.2	46.6	77.9	119.9
<i>Employment</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9	0.2	0.3	0.2
<i>Environmental protection incl Energy saving</i>	1062.4	1051.7	1112.7	1094.7	1018.4	1008.8	1061.8	1123.0	1145.9
<i>Heritage conservation</i>	2.5	23.1	32.9	10.8	49.6	53.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Promotion of export and internationalisation</i>	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Regional development</i>	11.4	11.3	11.5	14.1	7.9	5.1	4.4	3.4	2.9
<i>Rescue & Restructure</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.0	0.0
<i>Research and development incl Innovation</i>	479.4	657.5	691.6	532.0	383.4	429.7	360.2	298.5	285.7
<i>Sectoral development</i>	150.2	189.6	189.4	200.3	235.0	249.9	257.4	373.1	245.8
<i>SME incl risk capital</i>	84.6	48.0	31.7	22.8	31.7	18.9	25.1	30.4	34.7
<i>Social support to individual consumers</i>	0.0	0.0	5.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Training</i>	0.5	0.8	2.4	0.4	4.4	3.1	2.0	4.1	83.1
<i>Other</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	14.2	11.2	44.1
of which (by aid instrument)									
<i>Equity participation</i>	10.4	2.8	3.3	1.4	0.6	2.0	3.1	6.2	5.4
<i>Grant</i>	1320.0	1518.1	1530.5	1325.6	1202.4	1343.8	1229.6	1392.0	1621.7
<i>Guarantee</i>	26.0	1.0	3.5	0.7	0.5	0.5	8.3	3.0	5.3
<i>Soft loan</i>	2.6	3.6	46.4	65.8	45.0	67.0	65.2	50.0	71.3
<i>Tax deferral</i>	48.0	44.0	24.0	24.0	24.0	25.0	26.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Tax exemption</i>	437.7	465.1	525.6	500.5	499.5	386.8	439.7	469.3	250.4
<i>Other</i>	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.5	8.2
of which									
<i>Co-financed</i>	160.3	134.3	203.5	128.2	86.0	69.7	68.0	62.0	83.0
<i>Not co-financed</i>	1684.4	1900.2	1929.8	1789.7	1686.0	1755.4	1703.9	1869.0	1879.4
(2) Agricultural Aid (DG AGRI & MARE)	314.4	643.9	581.9	531.3	483.6	418.3	469.6	444.7	426.8
of which									
<i>Agriculture and rural development</i>	309.4	638.5	577.5	531.3	481.2	416.4	469.5	444.7	426.8
<i>Aid granted to fisheries and aquaculture</i>	5.0	5.4	4.3	0.0	2.4	1.8	0.1	0.0	0.0
Transport aid (excluding railways)	139.4	186.9	187.6	188.9	229.4	235.2	234.9	348.2	230.3
of which									
<i>Road</i>	0.1	0.5	4.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.9	0.2
<i>Maritime transport</i>	136.8	185.0	183.5	188.2	226.4	231.8	234.8	347.3	228.8
<i>Inland water transport</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	3.0	2.4	0.1	0.0	0.2
<i>Air transport</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Other transport</i>	2.4	1.4	0.1	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1
Netherlands									
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Total subsidies to the railways sector	1,883.0	0.0	0.0	2,019.0	2,208.6	2,134.0	1,786.0	1,894.7	1,877.9
of which									
<i>PSO & pensions</i>	:	:	:	-37.0	-41.5	-69.0	-175.0	-33.1	-59.8
<i>Infrastructure and other aid</i>	:	:	:	2056.0	2250.0	2203.0	1961.0	1927.8	1937.7

Austria									
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Total State aid, less railways (1+2)	2246.7	1938.6	1690.9	1853.5	1823.6	1446.7	1894.3	1971.1	1859.4
(1) Non-Agricultural Aid	2103.2	1760.9	1502.1	1672.4	1643.3	1285.4	1778.3	1821.5	1736.6
of which (by objective)									
<i>Closure aid</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Compensation of damages caused by natural disaster</i>	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	2.3
<i>Culture</i>	13.5	21.8	27.6	35.1	54.4	56.5	69.8	65.1	69.8
<i>Employment</i>	4.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	2.6	2.0	0.1	0.0
<i>Environmental protection incl Energy saving</i>	872.5	1006.4	941.8	1140.3	1120.3	759.6	1345.1	1372.6	1337.6
<i>Heritage conservation</i>	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.2	0.5	0.9	0.9	0.0	0.0
<i>Promotion of export and internationalisation</i>	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Regional development</i>	177.3	111.0	111.1	122.8	84.8	74.4	32.8	23.4	25.9
<i>Rescue & Restructure</i>	505.1	5.3	5.8	5.8	3.9	1.6	0.9	0.8	0.6
<i>Research and development incl Innovation</i>	328.6	509.0	263.0	227.8	249.8	280.4	228.0	256.3	194.7
<i>Sectoral development</i>	11.6	3.1	3.3	6.6	24.1	12.3	30.5	21.7	11.0
<i>SME incl risk capital</i>	163.0	73.0	120.2	105.6	78.3	71.1	61.9	65.6	72.6
<i>Social support to individual consumers</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Training</i>	25.8	30.6	28.6	28.2	26.7	26.0	5.0	12.7	10.6
<i>Other</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	3.0	11.4
of which (by aid instrument)									
<i>Equity participation</i>	0.0	0.3	6.9	73.7	0.6	2.3	4.2	0.3	0.2
<i>Grant</i>	1965.7	1672.0	868.8	971.9	1130.8	1249.9	1302.4	1353.9	1258.2
<i>Guarantee</i>	11.3	9.4	13.1	12.9	10.4	10.2	8.0	8.8	7.3
<i>Soft loan</i>	67.0	32.3	57.5	58.9	30.5	21.0	13.6	8.0	11.0
<i>Tax deferral</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Tax exemption</i>	59.2	51.6	551.6	555.0	471.0	2.0	450.0	450.0	450.0
<i>Other</i>	0.0	-4.7	4.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.5	9.9
of which									
<i>Co-financed</i>	534.6	433.8	372.9	348.1	311.4	385.7	203.0	207.1	218.0
<i>Not co-financed</i>	1568.6	1327.1	1129.2	1324.3	1331.9	899.7	1575.3	1614.4	1518.6
(2) Agricultural Aid (DG AGRI & MARE)	143.5	177.7	188.8	181.1	180.3	161.3	116.0	149.6	122.9
of which									
<i>Agriculture and rural development</i>	143.5	177.7	188.8	181.1	180.3	161.3	115.9	149.0	122.2
<i>Aid granted to fisheries and aquaculture</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.6
Transport aid (excluding railways)	504.3	4.1	6.9	9.1	18.1	3.6	7.6	23.0	13.6
of which									
<i>Road</i>	0.0	1.7	4.0	4.5	16.6	1.1	4.9	17.9	1.5
<i>Maritime transport</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Inland water transport</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	1.2	0.0
<i>Air transport</i>	500.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.4
<i>Other transport</i>	4.3	2.5	2.8	4.7	1.6	2.4	2.3	3.9	2.6
Austria									
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Total subsidies to the railways sector	1,593.0	1,537.0	0.0	2,295.7	2,362.1	2,609.3	2,704.6	2,961.3	3,023.4
of which									
<i>PSO & pensions</i>	:	:	:	730.6	694.8	687.9	698.5	715.3	742.7
<i>Infrastructure and other aid</i>	:	:	:	1565.1	1667.3	1921.4	2006.1	2246.0	2280.7

Poland									
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Total State aid, less railways (1+2)	2652.2	3595.5	2935.5	3008.0	3039.3	5190.1	3726.7	4786.7	7396.7
(1) Non-Agricultural Aid	2456.1	2887.4	2197.4	2244.6	2261.1	4722.4	3373.8	4513.4	7070.7
of which (by objective)									
<i>Closure aid</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	28.7	122.6	266.0	391.6
<i>Compensation of damages caused by natural disaster</i>	0.0	9.9	7.2	0.2	0.5	0.6	1.2	0.0	0.0
<i>Culture</i>	0.0	125.3	2.1	0.0	0.0	30.8	0.8	67.6	310.2
<i>Employment</i>	627.6	721.3	669.7	718.7	781.8	733.0	704.0	692.1	767.1
<i>Environmental protection incl Energy saving</i>	298.8	372.1	153.2	7.2	3.8	944.7	970.0	1042.7	1402.0
<i>Heritage conservation</i>	13.1	23.6	22.6	29.8	32.1	22.2	42.0	19.3	23.4
<i>Promotion of export and internationalisation</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Regional development</i>	545.5	739.1	539.0	681.1	798.9	1866.3	718.0	1275.3	1929.8
<i>Rescue & Restructure</i>	35.7	55.8	12.0	102.5	5.0	159.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Research and development incl Innovation</i>	33.0	69.1	25.0	92.3	63.8	242.9	187.6	410.1	1178.4
<i>Sectoral development</i>	804.0	678.9	651.6	535.6	496.8	668.9	627.0	659.7	405.8
<i>SME incl risk capital</i>	1.6	36.2	9.0	2.6	2.8	5.2	0.0	6.3	102.1
<i>Social support to individual consumers</i>	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5
<i>Training</i>	94.6	53.9	103.8	72.6	75.2	19.3	0.0	0.1	0.2
<i>Other</i>	2.2	2.1	1.9	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.2	73.7	559.4
of which (by aid instrument)									
<i>Equity participation</i>	93.5	38.1	27.8	9.4	7.5	146.0	7.9	0.0	12.1
<i>Grant</i>	1754.9	1879.2	1616.8	1697.3	1731.5	3915.9	2471.4	3692.7	6206.3
<i>Guarantee</i>	0.0	1.2	1.7	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Soft loan</i>	32.7	64.7	13.4	99.8	10.9	37.4	20.1	6.3	12.3
<i>Tax deferral</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Tax exemption</i>	575.1	778.9	535.9	437.7	511.2	623.1	874.4	814.3	840.0
<i>Other</i>	0.0	125.3	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
of which									
<i>Co-financed</i>	366.0	431.9	206.3	320.9	429.5	1617.0	501.0	1462.8	4345.1
<i>Not co-financed</i>	2090.2	2455.5	1991.2	1923.7	1831.6	3105.4	2872.8	3050.5	2725.5
(2) Agricultural Aid (DG AGRI & MARE)	196.1	708.2	738.1	763.4	778.1	467.7	352.9	273.4	326.1
of which									
<i>Agriculture and rural development</i>	196.1	708.2	738.1	763.4	777.7	467.3	352.5	273.0	326.1
<i>Aid granted to fisheries and aquaculture</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.0
Transport aid (excluding railways)	121.9	19.7	13.8	102.4	5.5	190.2	36.5	200.0	306.3
of which									
<i>Road</i>	0.4	0.1	1.4	2.6	0.0	0.9	0.0	200.0	306.2
<i>Maritime transport</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
<i>Inland water transport</i>	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Air transport</i>	121.3	19.4	12.2	99.8	5.4	180.6	32.5	0.0	0.0
<i>Other transport</i>	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.7	3.9	0.0	0.0
Poland									
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Total subsidies to the railways sector	340.0	417.0	438.0	494.1	502.3	1,303.6	1,406.2	2,192.9	1,618.3
of which									
<i>PSO & pensions</i>	:	:	:	391.1	399.0	568.5	815.0	1291.7	494.1
<i>Infrastructure and other aid</i>	:	:	:	103.0	103.3	735.1	591.2	901.2	1124.2

Portugal									
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Total State aid, less railways (1+2)	1642.1	1531.2	1537.8	924.4	485.7	753.3	932.8	751.8	862.9
(1) Non-Agricultural Aid	1622.2	1518.5	1531.4	870.3	456.1	743.8	872.5	730.6	836.5
of which (by objective)									
<i>Closure aid</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Compensation of damages caused by natural disaster</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
<i>Culture</i>	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.5
<i>Employment</i>	52.0	73.3	96.4	43.4	43.7	25.3	14.2	13.5	0.8
<i>Environmental protection incl Energy saving</i>	3.3	2.3	2.4	9.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
<i>Heritage conservation</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Promotion of export and internationalisation</i>	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Regional development</i>	129.8	191.1	118.2	300.7	291.3	561.0	655.1	488.2	576.7
<i>Rescue & Restructure</i>	29.2	10.1	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Research and development incl Innovation</i>	48.8	128.8	71.3	116.6	87.5	100.9	14.3	69.6	75.3
<i>Sectoral development</i>	1279.7	1051.8	1210.4	344.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>SME incl risk capital</i>	62.1	45.6	17.8	36.9	23.1	47.0	180.3	132.3	149.0
<i>Social support to individual consumers</i>	7.5	7.6	7.0	5.8	5.5	6.0	7.4	25.4	32.5
<i>Training</i>	8.7	6.8	6.0	11.2	2.8	2.8	0.7	1.3	1.2
<i>Other</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
of which (by aid instrument)									
<i>Equity participation</i>	31.2	7.6	1.2	3.3	3.8	17.6	28.0	0.0	3.4
<i>Grant</i>	134.0	225.1	176.1	563.5	217.0	232.4	162.4	212.2	224.8
<i>Guarantee</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Soft loan</i>	42.9	2.5	0.6	9.3	0.3	256.8	303.8	195.1	381.0
<i>Tax deferral</i>	13.3	13.3	9.8	11.2	11.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Tax exemption</i>	1400.8	1270.1	1343.8	282.9	223.2	237.0	190.2	161.3	97.1
<i>Other</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	188.1	162.0	130.1
of which									
<i>Co-financed</i>	104.5	129.4	133.6	188.7	163.6	473.1	467.0	362.7	568.6
<i>Not co-financed</i>	1517.7	1389.1	1397.8	681.6	292.5	270.7	405.5	367.9	267.9
(2) Agricultural Aid (DG AGRI & MARE)	19.9	12.7	6.3	54.1	29.6	9.5	60.3	21.2	26.4
of which									
<i>Agriculture and rural development</i>	15.7	9.1	2.5	51.8	28.3	8.4	58.7	20.6	25.9
<i>Aid granted to fisheries and aquaculture</i>	4.2	3.6	3.9	2.3	1.3	1.1	1.5	0.6	0.6
Transport aid (excluding railways)	9.5	9.5	8.2	6.1	5.5	6.0	7.4	24.8	31.7
of which									
<i>Road</i>	2.0	2.0	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Maritime transport</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Inland water transport</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Air transport</i>	7.5	7.6	7.0	5.8	5.5	6.0	7.4	24.8	31.7
<i>Other transport</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Portugal									
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Total subsidies to the railways sector	91.0	93.0	0.0	72.4	75.3	119.7	730.8	712.8	602.6
of which									
<i>PSO & pensions</i>	:	:	:	32.8	31.6	77.1	14.2	13.0	13.6
<i>Infrastructure and other aid</i>	:	:	:	39.6	43.7	42.7	716.6	699.8	589.0

Romania									
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Total State aid, less railways (1+2)	772.5	287.4	642.9	831.8	912.4	1175.7	1292.2	1049.4	941.3
(1) Non-Agricultural Aid	180.7	195.7	384.4	610.3	876.0	1052.5	1223.9	1045.0	922.1
of which (by objective)									
<i>Closure aid</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	38.2	33.4	33.0	20.3	11.7	31.7
<i>Compensation of damages caused by natural disaster</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Culture</i>	6.3	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.2	3.0	5.7	6.5	7.0
<i>Employment</i>	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Environmental protection incl Energy saving</i>	0.0	0.0	231.7	462.3	628.0	618.4	714.2	805.5	766.9
<i>Heritage conservation</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Promotion of export and internationalisation</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Regional development</i>	46.3	94.8	139.1	90.3	158.9	348.0	403.9	195.7	67.6
<i>Rescue & Restructure</i>	17.9	3.4	4.1	8.8	10.4	9.0	28.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Research and development incl Innovation</i>	26.5	31.9	4.1	8.4	11.3	29.2	26.3	22.2	48.3
<i>Sectoral development</i>	77.5	59.3	0.0	0.0	33.7	9.4	14.6	0.4	0.3
<i>SME incl risk capital</i>	3.4	6.0	4.2	1.1	0.1	2.3	3.1	3.0	0.3
<i>Social support to individual consumers</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Training</i>	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Other</i>	2.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.8	0.0	0.0
of which (by aid instrument)									
<i>Equity participation</i>	10.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.0	0.3
<i>Grant</i>	146.4	190.4	287.0	357.1	487.5	629.3	754.4	377.9	273.7
<i>Guarantee</i>	7.3	3.4	3.2	5.7	7.1	5.7	7.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Soft loan</i>	14.3	0.3	0.6	3.5	3.5	6.4	26.7	1.9	0.9
<i>Tax deferral</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Tax exemption</i>	2.4	1.6	93.6	244.1	377.9	411.2	428.0	68.2	106.2
<i>Other</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.8	594.0	541.1
of which									
<i>Co-financed</i>	3.6	11.3	19.7	12.9	14.0	200.8	330.6	123.1	36.7
<i>Not co-financed</i>	177.0	184.4	364.7	597.5	862.0	851.7	893.3	921.9	885.4
(2) Agricultural Aid (DG AGRI & MARE)	591.9	91.8	258.5	221.5	36.3	123.2	68.4	4.4	19.2
of which									
<i>Agriculture and rural development</i>	591.9	91.8	258.5	221.5	36.3	123.2	68.4	4.4	19.2
<i>Aid granted to fisheries and aquaculture</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Transport aid (excluding railways)	15.1	3.4	3.2	8.8	10.4	9.3	10.7	5.8	7.0
of which									
<i>Road</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.5	5.4	6.7
<i>Maritime transport</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Inland water transport</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Air transport</i>	15.1	3.4	3.2	8.8	10.4	9.3	7.2	0.4	0.3
<i>Other transport</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Romania									
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Total subsidies to the railways sector	445.0	543.0	525.0	288.0	295.0	645.1	328.6	236.2	238.8
of which									
<i>PSO & pensions</i>	:	:	:	258.6	272.3	442.6	328.6	236.2	238.8
<i>Infrastructure and other aid</i>	:	:	:	29.4	22.7	202.5	0.0	0.0	0.0

Slovenia									
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Total State aid, less railways (1+2)	365.8	364.1	446.4	451.1	481.2	465.8	432.5	330.1	381.6
(1) Non-Agricultural Aid	292.1	289.5	378.2	392.3	419.5	406.9	427.7	324.6	367.6
of which (by objective)									
<i>Closure aid</i>	16.4	11.7	10.9	6.6	4.7	8.8	4.8	12.5	15.8
<i>Compensation of damages caused by natural disaster</i>	0.0	1.0	7.5	0.2	10.5	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.0
<i>Culture</i>	14.3	13.7	13.1	11.0	10.5	8.5	9.9	10.3	10.3
<i>Employment</i>	12.5	17.5	13.4	79.5	96.9	109.7	89.2	89.8	98.5
<i>Environmental protection incl Energy saving</i>	69.0	13.2	69.0	89.4	130.3	157.3	169.9	176.6	182.6
<i>Heritage conservation</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Promotion of export and internationalisation</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Regional development</i>	137.9	84.5	134.0	115.3	52.9	66.8	28.4	22.0	21.0
<i>Rescue & Restructure</i>	3.6	2.6	52.5	0.5	37.5	2.5	96.9	0.0	0.1
<i>Research and development incl Innovation</i>	67.0	97.3	73.5	82.4	70.9	47.1	20.6	10.6	34.4
<i>Sectoral development</i>	10.4	11.9	1.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
<i>SME incl risk capital</i>	1.7	1.5	3.1	3.0	2.3	4.3	5.5	2.8	3.7
<i>Social support to individual consumers</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Training</i>	0.3	0.6	0.1	4.3	2.8	2.0	0.8	0.1	0.7
<i>Other</i>	-41.0	34.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
of which (by aid instrument)									
<i>Equity participation</i>	0.0	0.6	52.0	2.9	2.2	3.9	102.3	1.5	0.9
<i>Grant</i>	271.6	268.4	318.8	310.7	301.4	301.4	212.8	197.5	242.9
<i>Guarantee</i>	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	35.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Soft loan</i>	2.6	2.0	1.3	15.1	4.2	1.9	2.2	2.5	1.0
<i>Tax deferral</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Tax exemption</i>	17.9	18.5	6.0	63.6	76.7	99.0	110.1	122.8	121.8
<i>Other</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.4	1.0
of which									
<i>Co-financed</i>	87.0	84.3	116.4	59.0	20.5	40.6	9.8	10.2	47.0
<i>Not co-financed</i>	205.0	205.2	261.8	333.3	399.0	366.3	417.9	314.4	320.6
(2) Agricultural Aid (DG AGRI & MARE)	73.8	74.6	68.2	58.8	61.8	58.8	4.9	5.5	14.0
of which									
<i>Agriculture and rural development</i>	73.8	74.6	68.2	58.8	61.8	58.8	4.9	5.5	14.0
<i>Aid granted to fisheries and aquaculture</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Transport aid (excluding railways)	14.4	11.9	52.6	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
of which									
<i>Road</i>	4.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Maritime transport</i>	10.4	11.9	1.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Inland water transport</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Air transport</i>	0.0	0.0	51.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Other transport</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Slovenia									
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Total subsidies to the railways sector	42.0	49.0	48.0	48.0	45.3	45.3	42.0	43.8	54.7
of which									
<i>PSO & pensions</i>	:	:	:	48.0	45.3	45.3	42.0	43.8	54.7
<i>Infrastructure and other aid</i>	:	:	:	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Slovakia									
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Total State aid, less railways (1+2)	303.6	302.9	170.5	132.4	199.9	313.8	454.6	385.3	272.5
(1) Non-Agricultural Aid	249.6	247.3	160.4	119.4	180.8	299.9	409.5	360.9	221.5
of which (by objective)									
<i>Closure aid</i>	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Compensation of damages caused by natural disaster</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Culture</i>	3.1	0.0	0.7	4.0	4.8	64.3	21.8	49.5	12.8
<i>Employment</i>	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	1.1	1.4	0.5	0.5	0.6
<i>Environmental protection incl Energy saving</i>	5.9	25.9	22.4	12.7	31.0	26.1	30.2	25.2	65.3
<i>Heritage conservation</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Promotion of export and internationalisation</i>	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Regional development</i>	107.0	112.3	113.0	68.6	72.9	106.5	214.9	173.7	65.0
<i>Rescue & Restructure</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Research and development incl Innovation</i>	9.0	18.2	14.4	11.8	10.3	29.5	52.7	33.3	7.0
<i>Sectoral development</i>	44.5	11.1	6.8	17.5	0.7	0.2	12.6	0.4	0.3
<i>SME incl risk capital</i>	3.9	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.0	1.3	4.4	8.2	0.0
<i>Social support to individual consumers</i>	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Training</i>	8.7	17.3	2.1	3.9	1.6	0.5	5.2	5.0	3.3
<i>Other</i>	67.2	61.4	0.0	0.0	58.4	70.2	67.3	65.2	67.2
of which (by aid instrument)									
<i>Equity participation</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	4.4	8.2	0.0
<i>Grant</i>	100.3	115.4	100.0	55.8	111.8	235.5	337.6	280.1	117.6
<i>Guarantee</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Soft loan</i>	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Tax deferral</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Tax exemption</i>	148.6	131.8	60.4	63.6	69.1	63.1	62.0	66.4	91.6
<i>Other</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.4	6.3	12.4
of which									
<i>Co-financed</i>	30.2	29.3	25.5	22.0	16.4	83.8	230.2	167.9	21.8
<i>Not co-financed</i>	219.4	218.1	135.0	97.3	164.4	216.1	179.3	193.1	199.8
(2) Agricultural Aid (DG AGRI & MARE)	54.0	55.6	10.1	13.0	19.1	14.0	45.1	24.4	50.9
of which									
<i>Agriculture and rural development</i>	53.9	55.6	10.0	13.0	19.1	14.0	45.1	24.4	50.9
<i>Aid granted to fisheries and aquaculture</i>	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Transport aid (excluding railways)	22.1	6.5	0.4	17.5	0.7	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.3
of which									
<i>Road</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Maritime transport</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Inland water transport</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Air transport</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Other transport</i>	22.1	6.5	0.4	17.5	0.7	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.3
Slovakia									
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Total subsidies to the railways sector	0.0	0.0	0.0	475.0	474.7	616.5	597.7	538.0	638.0
of which									
<i>PSO & pensions</i>	:	:	:	205.0	204.7	265.1	218.0	218.8	262.4
<i>Infrastructure and other aid</i>	:	:	:	270.0	270.0	351.4	379.7	319.2	375.7

Finland									
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Total State aid, less railways (1+2)	1242.1	1736.3	2509.3	2001.0	2156.6	2237.0	1963.3	1998.0	2140.0
(1) Non-Agricultural Aid	899.5	868.8	1658.9	1184.1	1353.6	1532.8	1568.1	1645.1	1821.3
of which (by objective)									
<i>Closure aid</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Compensation of damages caused by natural disaster</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Culture</i>	28.1	27.8	29.6	26.8	28.2	24.5	23.2	29.1	40.0
<i>Employment</i>	42.8	44.6	68.4	77.2	81.1	70.4	52.2	43.1	54.0
<i>Environmental protection incl Energy saving</i>	214.5	322.6	1026.9	625.2	726.6	935.3	1026.5	1185.2	1310.0
<i>Heritage conservation</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Promotion of export and internationalisation</i>	34.6	41.0	37.0	34.0	27.3	31.9	19.7	10.0	10.0
<i>Regional development</i>	38.0	42.2	51.0	48.1	49.5	69.0	64.5	72.1	65.8
<i>Rescue & Restructure</i>	0.0	0.2	0.3	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Research and development incl Innovation</i>	241.7	239.7	276.4	230.5	258.3	237.8	198.2	138.9	138.0
<i>Sectoral development</i>	94.2	77.9	87.9	94.0	118.2	123.4	96.8	98.4	105.9
<i>SME incl risk capital</i>	68.8	46.4	52.7	39.3	48.6	28.7	52.6	57.3	51.2
<i>Social support to individual consumers</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Training</i>	15.5	26.4	28.7	7.4	7.7	6.5	3.8	2.7	3.0
<i>Other</i>	121.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.0	5.3	30.6	8.3	43.4
of which (by aid instrument)									
<i>Equity participation</i>	20.4	16.3	19.5	13.9	23.0	4.3	15.9	12.6	6.8
<i>Grant</i>	603.1	564.9	698.2	633.2	687.5	736.8	665.5	672.6	836.8
<i>Guarantee</i>	0.0	3.7	5.1	1.9	1.1	1.8	1.4	1.1	1.3
<i>Soft loan</i>	43.2	29.0	28.3	24.0	16.7	19.7	20.2	15.6	12.9
<i>Tax deferral</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Tax exemption</i>	232.7	254.9	907.7	511.1	625.2	763.2	861.2	940.4	960.5
<i>Other</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.1	3.8	2.7	3.0
of which									
<i>Co-financed</i>	223.7	188.4	298.0	225.8	198.5	343.0	250.0	254.1	287.3
<i>Not co-financed</i>	675.8	680.3	1360.9	958.3	1155.1	1189.8	1318.1	1391.0	1534.0
(2) Agricultural Aid (DG AGRI & MARE)	342.7	867.5	850.5	816.9	803.0	704.2	395.2	352.8	318.6
of which									
<i>Agriculture and rural development</i>	340.8	866.3	848.9	814.3	800.8	702.5	393.6	351.7	318.5
<i>Aid granted to fisheries and aquaculture</i>	1.9	1.2	1.5	2.6	2.3	1.7	1.6	1.1	0.1
Transport aid (excluding railways)	89.5	78.0	85.0	84.5	117.1	98.6	92.4	96.9	99.5
of which									
<i>Road</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Maritime transport</i>	89.5	78.0	79.0	84.5	117.1	97.5	92.4	96.9	99.5
<i>Inland water transport</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Air transport</i>	0.0	0.0	6.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Other transport</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Finland									
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Total subsidies to the railways sector	500.0	99.0	103.0	598.8	731.9	119.0	106.0	96.1	93.9
of which									
<i>PSO & pensions</i>	:	:	:	103.8	109.9	119.0	106.0	96.1	93.9
<i>Infrastructure and other aid</i>	:	:	:	495.0	622.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Sweden									
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Total State aid, less railways (1+2)	2630.1	2918.1	3065.3	3230.7	3372.2	3294.2	3182.1	3679.6	4353.7
(1) Non-Agricultural Aid	2530.8	2864.3	3022.0	3195.4	3335.5	3258.2	3163.6	3659.0	4335.3
of which (by objective)									
<i>Closure aid</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Compensation of damages caused by natural disaster</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Culture</i>	70.5	113.5	116.9	122.2	125.0	108.7	56.8	48.4	52.4
<i>Employment</i>	1.6	1.5	1.3	0.7	0.1	1.5	9.0	9.7	6.7
<i>Environmental protection incl Energy saving</i>	1951.6	2284.5	2481.4	2630.5	2779.9	2598.6	2594.1	3081.0	3174.0
<i>Heritage conservation</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Promotion of export and internationalisation</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Regional development</i>	87.1	129.7	90.5	82.6	76.8	88.2	155.4	70.4	71.7
<i>Rescue & Restructure</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Research and development incl Innovation</i>	111.2	107.8	106.2	119.8	141.7	270.6	138.2	168.1	172.6
<i>Sectoral development</i>	304.5	206.3	201.7	213.7	192.1	175.5	172.7	241.5	230.3
<i>SME incl risk capital</i>	1.3	1.3	2.1	0.2	0.8	0.0	28.7	15.0	22.5
<i>Social support to individual consumers</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Training</i>	3.0	19.7	21.9	25.7	19.1	11.6	1.3	4.3	2.0
<i>Other</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6	7.5	20.6	603.1
of which (by aid instrument)									
<i>Equity participation</i>	0.7	2.5	0.0	10.2	6.8	7.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Grant</i>	448.5	456.5	386.3	430.8	436.3	530.1	489.0	597.6	1257.3
<i>Guarantee</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.3	2.7	1.9
<i>Soft loan</i>	3.5	6.5	3.8	4.8	3.9	42.1	7.8	4.0	1.7
<i>Tax deferral</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Tax exemption</i>	2078.2	2398.8	2629.8	2747.6	2885.8	2670.7	2658.5	3054.7	3073.1
<i>Other</i>	0.0	0.0	2.1	1.9	2.7	8.0	0.0	0.0	1.2
of which									
<i>Co-financed</i>	9.2	36.9	24.0	51.0	34.5	38.0	184.1	131.4	155.2
<i>Not co-financed</i>	2521.6	2827.4	2998.0	3144.4	3301.0	3220.2	2979.5	3527.6	4180.1
(2) Agricultural Aid (DG AGRI & MARE)	99.3	53.8	43.3	35.4	36.7	36.0	18.5	20.7	18.4
of which									
<i>Agriculture and rural development</i>	96.9	51.6	40.2	32.7	34.6	33.8	16.4	18.8	16.8
<i>Aid granted to fisheries and aquaculture</i>	2.4	2.3	3.1	2.7	2.1	2.1	2.1	1.9	1.6
Transport aid (excluding railways)	181.2	190.6	189.4	192.3	171.6	155.7	152.7	157.1	153.9
of which									
<i>Road</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Maritime transport</i>	181.2	190.6	189.4	192.3	171.6	155.7	152.7	157.1	153.9
<i>Inland water transport</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Air transport</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Other transport</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sweden									
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Total subsidies to the railways sector	1,401.0	1,604.0	1,695.0	377.5	398.6	360.5	411.5	374.4	390.6
of which									
<i>PSO & pensions</i>	:	:	:	371.9	363.9	358.7	411.4	365.1	390.6
<i>Infrastructure and other aid</i>	:	:	:	5.6	34.7	1.8	0.1	9.3	0.0

United Kingdom									
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Total State aid, less railways (1+2)	4393.4	5131.5	4569.3	5753.7	6218.1	8490.5	9649.3	9712.8	8848.8
(1) Non-Agricultural Aid	3983.0	4711.0	4269.3	5417.9	5882.4	8144.4	9334.1	9464.2	8547.6
of which (by objective)									
<i>Closure aid</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Compensation of damages caused by natural disaster</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.2	0.0	3.0	0.0
<i>Culture</i>	191.7	270.6	281.6	298.4	308.4	467.0	776.9	902.7	877.6
<i>Employment</i>	10.6	17.3	7.9	4.9	25.9	69.4	20.5	10.0	12.8
<i>Environmental protection incl Energy saving</i>	1534.5	1045.0	1009.6	1536.2	1936.1	2738.9	2655.9	3785.2	3910.4
<i>Heritage conservation</i>	22.5	269.1	347.1	537.0	492.0	438.7	527.9	0.0	0.0
<i>Promotion of export and internationalisation</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Regional development</i>	275.2	483.3	318.5	289.0	328.9	782.2	904.3	365.4	334.2
<i>Rescue & Restructure</i>	246.4	266.3	380.1	313.2	320.2	361.5	371.0	0.1	3.8
<i>Research and development incl Innovation</i>	1027.8	1218.8	933.6	993.0	1205.3	1689.2	2298.8	2520.8	1809.8
<i>Sectoral development</i>	191.8	203.4	234.3	200.6	149.0	8.2	15.0	24.7	19.1
<i>SME incl risk capital</i>	426.8	671.4	625.6	1076.2	949.2	1392.5	1544.8	1493.2	1283.9
<i>Social support to individual consumers</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.1	0.0	8.8
<i>Training</i>	51.6	73.5	56.8	39.7	90.7	132.0	164.3	37.4	54.9
<i>Other</i>	4.1	192.3	74.4	129.6	76.8	62.7	48.5	321.7	232.3
of which (by aid instrument)									
<i>Equity participation</i>	770.4	425.9	82.2	144.9	134.2	131.5	113.3	174.6	89.2
<i>Grant</i>	1146.8	1957.5	1952.6	2953.7	3301.8	5189.1	5309.9	4313.9	4972.1
<i>Guarantee</i>	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	130.1	184.9	187.5	223.2
<i>Soft loan</i>	64.0	48.4	165.2	45.0	44.1	102.8	67.7	20.4	14.9
<i>Tax deferral</i>	0.0	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	2.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Tax exemption</i>	2000.2	2278.0	2065.4	2267.8	2390.4	2569.3	3649.3	4546.9	2968.8
<i>Other</i>	0.0	0.0	2.8	5.3	10.8	19.2	9.0	221.1	279.4
of which									
<i>Co-financed</i>	178.8	286.9	420.1	194.4	234.4	561.0	948.9	330.1	437.9
<i>Not co-financed</i>	3804.2	4424.1	3849.2	5223.5	5648.0	7583.4	8385.2	9134.1	8109.7
(2) Agricultural Aid (DG AGRI & MARE)	410.3	420.5	300.0	335.8	335.7	346.1	315.2	248.6	301.2
of which									
<i>Agriculture and rural development</i>	408.1	418.9	298.6	334.5	334.8	345.3	313.2	247.5	300.8
<i>Aid granted to fisheries and aquaculture</i>	2.3	1.6	1.4	1.3	0.9	0.8	2.0	1.1	0.4
Transport aid (excluding railways)	194.7	212.5	267.3	219.0	156.7	10.0	12.9	1.5	32.8
of which									
<i>Road</i>	22.0	41.4	60.6	70.5	18.3	2.2	6.5	0.7	23.1
<i>Maritime transport</i>	126.4	126.1	151.7	126.5	118.3	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0
<i>Inland water transport</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
<i>Air transport</i>	20.1	11.6	14.9	6.8	7.0	7.8	6.1	0.7	9.7
<i>Other transport</i>	26.3	33.5	40.1	15.1	13.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
United Kingdom									
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Total subsidies to the railways sector	0.0	0.0	0.0	74.9	0.8	851.9	1,071.5	941.2	1,006.4
of which									
<i>PSO & pensions</i>	:	:	:	74.9	0.8	851.9	1071.5	941.2	1006.4
<i>Infrastructure and other aid</i>	:	:	:	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

European Union									
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Total State aid, less railways (1+2)	72639,7	72752,0	66557,1	69099,6	68350,6	98654,6	101178,6	106609,1	116213,6
(1) Non-Agricultural Aid	65733,2	63825,3	58013,7	60510,0	60365,7	91295,2	94621,0	101298,5	110685,0
of which (by objective)									
<i>Closure aid</i>	19,3	15,4	1461,2	1478,3	1534,4	1582,1	1568,4	1451,5	1554,5
<i>Compensation of damages caused by natural disaster</i>	3,6	41,3	78,4	34,5	236,1	433,9	389,7	601,1	589,6
<i>Culture</i>	1537,0	1859,2	1944,8	2375,3	2686,3	3553,4	4737,3	5478,6	5686,2
<i>Employment</i>	2631,1	2803,3	2747,8	2802,3	2898,3	2723,5	2552,8	2295,7	2519,7
<i>Environmental protection incl Energy saving</i>	14235,7	14053,8	13003,4	14788,0	15822,1	42394,0	46805,3	57104,8	61278,1
<i>Heritage conservation</i>	40,1	318,3	404,8	578,8	575,2	532,3	572,5	28,4	24,0
<i>Promotion of export and internationalisation</i>	286,4	277,6	314,7	284,2	251,0	172,7	78,1	54,0	788,0
<i>Regional development</i>	16065,1	14234,0	13162,3	12335,7	13034,3	14782,1	11337,6	8499,1	9888,2
<i>Rescue & Restructure</i>	1070,3	1340,6	831,4	731,6	585,9	651,3	623,3	133,7	244,9
<i>Research and development incl Innovation</i>	10794,0	10803,2	10030,1	9457,8	9189,5	9235,7	8793,9	9453,8	8814,9
<i>Sectoral development</i>	10817,2	9887,1	5390,0	6722,9	5314,4	4978,4	5248,6	4921,3	5111,8
<i>SME incl risk capital</i>	5723,5	4585,3	4003,1	4100,1	3572,4	3795,0	4631,8	4492,7	5782,3
<i>Social support to individual consumers</i>	1110,8	2130,6	3411,1	3231,8	3335,8	5348,1	5682,4	4033,3	3944,1
<i>Training</i>	971,1	846,5	906,9	1080,7	824,5	641,2	762,5	479,9	525,1
<i>Other</i>	428,0	629,1	323,7	508,0	505,6	471,5	836,7	2270,6	3933,6
of which (by aid instrument)									
<i>Equity participation</i>	1073,0	698,6	405,2	494,0	545,9	645,3	749,3	531,8	473,9
<i>Grant</i>	34046,0	32998,5	31088,7	32746,0	32264,0	57484,6	57731,8	62482,7	70686,7
<i>Guarantee</i>	2502,4	2904,8	3070,3	2893,0	3353,9	2677,6	1876,7	284,0	290,9
<i>Soft loan</i>	2272,2	1710,2	1711,2	1604,7	1262,8	1790,6	1258,6	778,1	1427,7
<i>Tax deferral</i>	191,6	58,9	35,4	36,9	41,5	34,6	26,5	0,6	0,5
<i>Tax exemption</i>	25633,4	24676,1	21689,2	21663,1	22339,1	28197,7	30892,1	32432,5	32455,3
<i>Other</i>	14,6	778,1	13,6	1072,3	558,6	464,8	2085,9	4789,0	5350,1
of which									
<i>Co-financed</i>	8076,7	6528,8	6088,7	5890,0	5992,0	9350,5	8634,0	8342,2	12545,6
<i>Not co-financed</i>	57656,6	57296,5	51925,0	54620,0	54373,8	81944,6	85987,0	92956,3	98139,4
(2) Agricultural Aid (DG AGRI & MARE)	6.906,5	8.926,6	8.543,4	8.589,6	7.984,8	7.359,5	6.557,6	5.310,6	5.528,6
of which									
<i>Agriculture and rural development</i>	6706,5	8795,6	8433,6	8505,8	7914,9	7318,8	6524,1	5273,9	5499,9
<i>Aid granted to fisheries and aquaculture</i>	199,9	131,0	109,8	83,8	69,9	40,7	33,5	36,7	28,7
Transport aid (excluding railways)	2.914,2	2.078,5	2.232,9	1.960,4	1.615,6	1.908,1	2.114,3	2.164,6	1.701,2
of which									
<i>Road</i>	199,9	141,9	227,0	248,5	109,8	83,3	550,0	725,4	370,0
<i>Maritime transport</i>	1496,1	1428,4	1479,1	1303,4	1237,4	1158,4	1226,1	1231,3	1075,3
<i>Inland water transport</i>	10,0	18,1	21,8	17,2	27,0	56,6	50,6	50,4	60,9
<i>Air transport</i>	918,5	270,9	296,7	315,8	196,5	537,7	205,9	89,3	135,3
<i>Other transport</i>	289,7	219,3	208,2	75,5	44,8	72,2	81,6	68,2	59,8

European Union									
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Total subsidies to the railways sector	46.215,7	38.320,2	35.627,1	41.118,7	42.386,5	43.232,6	46.254,1	41.191,9	43.577,8
of which									
<i>PSO & pensions</i>	:	:	:	18927,8	19008,3	21321,1	21890,6	21906,9	22264,1
<i>Infrastructure and other aid</i>	:	:	:	22190,9	23425,0	21911,6	24363,5	19285,0	21313,7