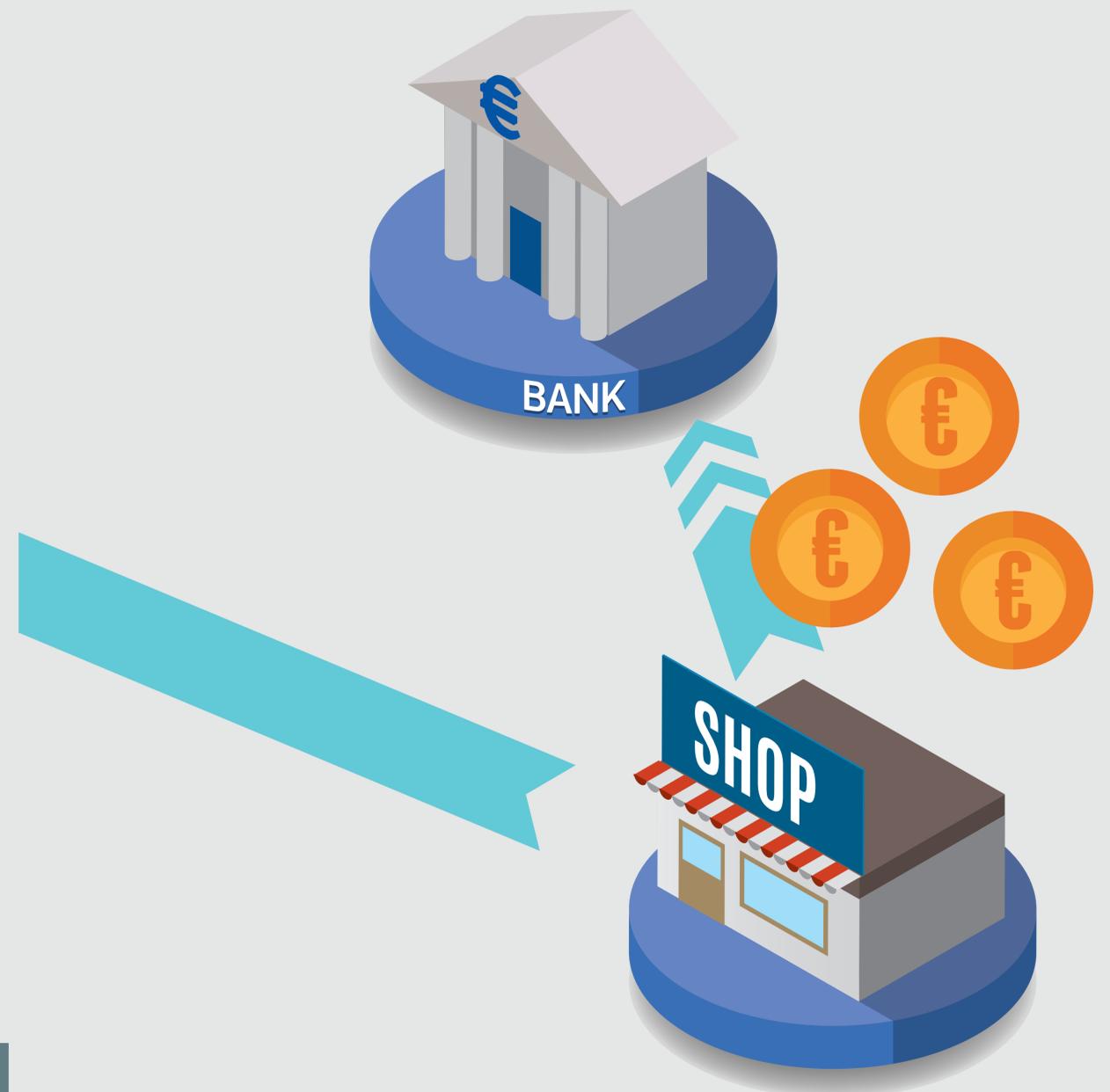


Mastercard's rules make it impossible for shops to benefit from lower fees offered by banks in other European countries

European country A
(low fees)



European country B
(high fees)



Competition